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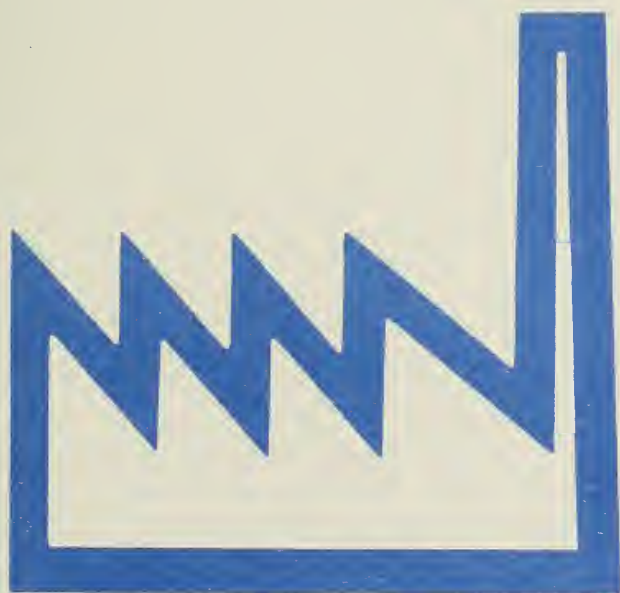
**Census of
Manufactures**

MC87-I-34F

INDUSTRY SERIES

**Miscellaneous
Fabricated Metal
Products**

Industries 3491, 3492, 3493, 3494, 3495,
3496, 3497, 3498, and 3499



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1987 Census of Manufactures.

The overall planning and review of the census operations were performed by the staff of the Office of the Assistant Director for Economic and Agriculture Censuses.

This report was prepared in the Industry Division. **John Govoni**, Assistant Chief for Census/ASM Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination of the census of manufactures. Planning and implementation were under the direction of **Kenneth I. Hansen** Chief, Census/ASM Durables Branch, assisted by **Mendel D. Gayle**, Section Chief, with primary data analysis responsibilities performed by **Kimberly D. Degitz**.

Systems and procedures for mailout, receipt, correspondence, data input, industry classification, other clerical processing, administrative record processing, and quality control, along with the associated electronic computer programs, were developed in the Economic Surveys Division, **W. Joel Richardson**, Chief.

Mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, data keying, and geocoding review were performed by the staff of the Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris**, Chief.

Geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs were developed by the staff of the Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx**, Chief.

The computer processing systems were developed and coordinated in the Economic Programming Division, **Barry M. Cohen**, Chief. **Hyman Chansky**, Assistant Division Chief for Industry Programs, was responsible for implementation of the computer systems. The computer programs were prepared under the supervision of **George D. Anderson**, Chief, Minerals and Manufactures Branch, assisted by **Barbara Lambert**, **Gerald Turnage**, and **Gary Sheridan**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **Marvin D. Raines**, Chief.

The planning, design, review, and composition of report forms were performed in the Administrative Services Division, **Michael G. Garland**, Chief.

The staff of Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, performed publication planning, design, composition, editorial review, and printing planning and procurement. **Cynthia G. Brooks** provided publication coordination and editing.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these data.

If you have any questions concerning the statistics in this report, call (301) 763-7304.

1987

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Issued March 1990



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Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Census of manufactures (1987). Industry series.
1987 census of manufactures. Industry series.

"MC87-I- ."

LC holdings recorded in Shelflist only.

I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title.

HD9724.C4 1988a 338'.02'0973 88-600160

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government
Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. They provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public.

Economic censuses furnish an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions.

Policy-making agencies of the Federal Government use the data, especially in monitoring economic activity and providing assistance to business.

State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.

Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, and keep their members informed of market changes.

Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE

Title 13 of the United States Code (sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic censuses every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7. The 1987 Economic Censuses consist of the

- Census of Retail Trade
- Census of Wholesale Trade
- Census of Service Industries
- Census of Transportation
- Census of Manufactures
- Census of Mineral Industries
- Census of Construction Industries

Special programs also cover enterprise statistics and minority-owned and women-owned businesses. (The 1987 Census of Agriculture and 1987 Census of Governments are conducted separately.) The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1993 covering the year 1992.

AVAILABILITY OF THE DATA

The results of each of the economic censuses are available in printed reports, for sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, and on microfiche, computer tape, compact discs with read-only memory, and flexible diskettes, for sale by the Census Bureau. Order forms for all types of products are available on request from Customer Services, Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233. A more complete description of publications being issued from this census is on the inside back cover of this document.

Census facts are also widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. Finally, State Data Centers in every State and Business and Industry Data Centers in many States also supply economic census statistics.

WHAT'S NEW IN 1987

Several changes have taken place for the 1987 censuses. Data will be reported on the basis of the newly revised Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system with selected reports including "bridge tables," linking the old and new classification systems. A new set of metropolitan areas has been adopted, and more detailed information will be available for businesses with no paid employees. For additional information on these changes, review the subsequent text.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic censuses have been taken together as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967, and before that for 1963, 1958, and 1954. Prior to that time, the individual censuses were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic censuses trace their beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for 1840 and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial

activities. In 1902, Congress established a permanent Census Bureau and directed that a census of manufactures be taken every 5 years. The 1905 manufactures census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular every-10-year population census.

The first census of business was taken in 1930, covering 1929. Initially it covered retail and wholesale trade, and construction industries, but it was broadened in 1933 to include some of the service trades.

The 1954 economic censuses were the first to be fully integrated—providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. These were the first censuses to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records have also been used to provide basic statistics as well for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires. The Enterprise Statistics Program, which publishes combined data from the economic censuses, was made possible with the implementation of the integrated census program in 1954.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses has continued to expand. The Census of Construction Industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. The Census of Transportation began in 1963 as a set of surveys covering travel, transportation of commodities, and trucks. New for 1987 are publications reporting on business establishments engaged in several transportation industries, paralleling the data on establishments in other sectors. This is part of a gradual expansion in coverage of industries previously subjected to government regulation. The Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises was first conducted as a special project in 1969 and was incorporated into the economic censuses in 1972 along with the Survey of Women-Owned Businesses.

Economic censuses have also been taken in Puerto Rico since 1909, in the Virgin Islands and Guam since 1958, and in the Northern Mariana Islands since 1982.

Statistical reports from the 1982 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series, and are available in some large libraries. All of the census data published since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

While the censuses provide complete enumerations every 5 years, there are many needs for more frequent data as well. The Census Bureau conducts a number of monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* (retail and wholesale trade and service industries), the *Annual Survey of Manufactures*, *Current Industrial Reports*, and the *Quarterly Financial Report*. Most of these surveys, while providing more frequent

observations, yield less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the censuses. The *County Business Patterns* program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1987 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics*. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1987 Economic Censuses*. Contact Customer Services for information on availability.

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

General

This report, from the 1987 Census of Manufactures, is one of a series of 83 industry reports, each of which provides statistics for individual industries or groups of related industries. Additional separate reports will be issued for each State and the District of Columbia and for special subjects such as type of organization, distribution of sales by class of customer, concentration ratios and water use in manufacturing.

The industry reports include such statistics as number of establishments, employment, payroll, value added by manufacture, cost of materials consumed, capital expenditures, product shipments, etc.

State reports present similar statistics for each State and its important metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), counties, and places. Selected statistical totals for "all manufacturing" have been shown in the State reports for MSA's with 250 employees or more and for counties and places with 450 employees or more.

The *General Summary* report will contain industry, product class, and geographic area statistics summarized in one report. The introduction to the *General Summary* discusses, at greater length, many of the subjects described in this introduction. For example, the *General Summary* text will discuss the relationship of value added by manufacture to National income by industry of origin, the changes in statistical concepts over the history of the censuses, and the valuation problems arising from intracompany transfers between manufacturing plants of a company and between manufacturing plants and sales offices and sales branches of a company.

Scope of Census and Definition of Manufacturing

The 1987 Census of Manufactures covers all establishments with one paid employee or more primarily engaged in manufacturing as defined in the *1987 Standard Industrial*

*Classification (SIC) Manual*¹. This is the system of industrial classification developed by experts on classification in Government and private industry under the guidance of the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget. This classification system is used by Government agencies as well as many organizations outside the Government.

The SIC Manual defines manufacturing as the mechanical or chemical transformation of substances or materials into new products. The assembly of component parts of products also is considered to be manufacturing if the resulting product is neither a structure nor other fixed improvement. These activities are usually carried on in plants, factories, or mills that characteristically use power-driven machines and materials-handling equipment.

Manufacturing production is usually carried on for the wholesale market, for transfers to other plants of the same company, or to the order of industrial users rather than for direct sale to the household consumer. Some manufacturers in a few industries sell chiefly at retail to household consumers through the mail, through house-to-house routes, or through salespersons. Some activities of a service nature (enameling, engraving, etc.) are included in manufacturing when they are performed primarily for trade. They are considered nonmanufacturing when they are performed primarily to the order of the household consumer.

Relationship Between Annual Survey of Manufactures and Census of Manufactures

The Bureau of the Census conducts the annual survey of manufactures (ASM) in each of the 4 years between the censuses of manufactures. The ASM is a probability-based sample of approximately 56,000 establishments and collects the same industry statistics (employment, payroll, value of shipments, etc.) as the census of manufactures. In addition to collecting the information normally requested on the census form, the establishments in the ASM sample are requested to supply information on assets, capital expenditures, retirements, depreciation, rental payments, supplemental labor costs, costs of purchased services, and foreign content of materials consumed. Except for supplemental labor costs, the extra ASM items are collected only in census years.

Establishment Basis of Reporting

The census of manufactures is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each location. The ASM also is conducted on an establishment basis, but separate reports are filed for just those establishments selected in the sample. Companies engaged in

distinctly different lines of activity at one location are requested to submit separate reports if the plant records permit such a separation and if the activities are substantial in size.

In 1987, as in earlier years, a minimum size limit was set for inclusion of establishments in the census. All establishments employing one person or more at any time during the census year are included. The same size limitation has applied since 1947 in censuses and annual surveys of manufactures. In the 1939 and earlier censuses, establishments with less than \$5,000 value of products were excluded. The change in the minimum size limit in 1947 does not appreciably affect the historical comparability of the census figures except for data on number of establishments for a few industries. This report excludes information for separately operated administrative offices, warehouses, garages, and other auxiliary units that service manufacturing establishments of the same company (see Auxiliaries).

Manufacturing Universe and Census Report Forms

The 1987 Census of Manufactures universe includes approximately 350,000 establishments. The amounts of information requested from manufacturing establishments were dependent upon a number of factors. The more important considerations were the size of the company and whether it was included in the annual survey of manufactures. The methods of obtaining information for the various subsets of the universe to arrive at the aggregate figures shown in the publication are described below:

1. Small Single-Establishment Companies Not Sent a Report Form

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, approximately 150,000 small single-establishment companies were excused from filing reports. Selection of these small establishments was done on an industry-by-industry basis and was based on annual payroll and total shipments data as well as on the industry classification codes contained in the administrative records of Federal agencies. The cutoffs were selected so that these administrative-records cases would account for no more than 3 percent of the value of shipments for all manufacturing. Generally, all single-establishment companies with less than five employees were excused, while all establishments with more than 20 employees were mailed forms.

Information on the physical location of the establishment, as well as information on payrolls, receipts (shipments), and industry classification, was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies under special arrangements, which safeguarded their confidentiality. Estimates of data for these small establishments were developed using industry averages in conjunction with the administrative information. The value of shipments and cost of materials

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987: For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

were not distributed among specific products and materials for these establishments but were included in the product and material "not specified by kind" (n.s.k.) categories.

The industry classification codes included in the administrative-records files were assigned on the basis of brief descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. As a result, an indeterminate number of establishments were erroneously coded at the four-digit SIC level. This was especially true whenever there was a relatively fine line of demarcation between industries or between manufacturing and nonmanufacturing activity.

Sometimes these administrative-record cases were only given a two- or three-digit SIC group. For the 1987 Census of Manufactures, these establishments were sent a separate classification form, which requested information on the products and services of the establishment. This form was used to code many of these establishments to the four-digit SIC level. Establishments that did not return the classification form were coded later to those four-digit SIC industries identified as "not elsewhere classified" (n.e.c.) within the given two- or three-digit industry groups.

As a result of these situations, a number of small establishments may have been misclassified by industry. However, such possible misclassification has no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of companies and establishments.

The total establishment count for individual industries should be viewed as an approximation rather than a precise measurement. The counts for establishments with 20 employees or more are far more reliable than the count of total number of establishments.

2. Establishments Sent a Report Form

The 200,000 establishments covered in the mail canvass were divided into three groups:

- a. **ASM sample establishments**—This group consisted of approximately 56,000 establishments covering all the units of large manufacturing establishments as well as a sample of the medium and smaller establishments. The probability of selection was proportionate to size (see appendix, Annual Survey of Manufactures).

In a census of manufactures year, the ASM report form (MA-1000) replaces the first page of the regular census form for those establishments included in the ASM. In addition to information on employment, payroll, and other items normally requested on the regular census form, establishments in the ASM sample were requested to supply information on assets, capital expenditures, retirements, depreciation, rental payments, supplemental labor costs, and costs of purchased services. See appendix A, section 2, for an explanation of these items.

The census part of the report form is one of approximately 200 versions containing product, material, and special inquiries. The diversity of manufacturing activities necessitated the use of these many forms to canvass the 459 manufacturing industries. Each form was developed for a group of related industries.

Appearing on each form was a list of products primary to the group of related industries as well as secondary products and miscellaneous services that establishments classified in these industries were likely to be performing. Respondents were requested to identify the products, the value of each product, and, in a large number of cases, the quantity of the product shipped during the survey year. Space also was provided for the respondent to describe products not specifically identified on the form.

The report form also contained a materials-consumed inquiry, which varied from form to form depending on the industries being canvassed. The respondents were asked to review a list of materials generally used in their production processes. From this list, each establishment was requested to identify those materials consumed during the survey year, the cost of each, and, in certain cases, the quantity consumed. Once again, space was provided for the respondent to describe significant material not identified on the form.

Finally, a wide variety of special inquiries was included to measure activities peculiar to a given industry, such as operations performed and equipment used.

- b. **Large and medium establishments (non-ASM)**—Approximately 84,000 establishments were included in this group. A variable cutoff, based on administrative-records payroll data and determined on an industry-by-industry basis, was used to select those establishments that were to receive one of the approximately 200 census of manufactures regular forms. The first page, requesting establishment data for items such as employment and payroll, was standard but did not contain the detailed statistics included on the ASM form. The product, material, and special inquiry sections supplied were based on the historical industry classification of the establishment.
- c. **Small single-establishment companies (non-ASM)**—This group consisted of approximately 60,000 establishments. For those industries where application of the variable cutoff for administrative-records cases resulted in a large number of small establishments being included in the mail canvass, an abbreviated or "short" form was used. These establishments received one of the approximately 80 versions of the short form, which requested

summary product and material data and totals but no details on employment, payrolls, cost of materials, inventories, and capital expenditures.

Use of the short form has no adverse effect on published totals for the industry statistics; the same data were collected on the short form as on the long form. However, detailed information on materials consumed was not collected on the short form; thus its use would increase the value of the n.s.k. categories.

Auxiliaries

In this industry report, the data on employment and payroll are limited to operating manufacturing establishments. The census report form filed for auxiliaries (ES-9200) requested a description of the activity of the establishments serviced. However, the manufacturing auxiliaries were coded only to the two-digit major group of the establishments they served; whereas, the operating establishments were coded to a four-digit manufacturing industry. Data for the approximately 10,000 separately operated auxiliaries are included in the geographic area series and in a report issued as part of the 1987 Enterprise Statistics Survey.

Auxiliaries are establishments whose employees are primarily engaged in performing supporting services for other establishments of the same company, rather than for the general public or for other business firms. They can be at different locations from the establishments served or at the same location as one of those establishments but not operating as an integral part thereof and serving two establishments or more. Where auxiliary operations are conducted at the same location as the manufacturing operation and operate as an integral part thereof, they usually are included in the report for the operating manufacturing establishment.

Included in the broad category of auxiliaries are administrative offices. Employees in administrative offices are concerned with the general management of multiestablishment companies, i.e., with the general supervision and control of two units or more, such as manufacturing plants, mines, sales branches, or stores. The functions of these employees may include (1) program planning, including sales research and coordination of purchasing, production, and distribution; (2) company purchasing, including general contracts and purchasing methods; (3) company financial policy and accounting; (4) general engineering, including design of product machinery and equipment, and direction of engineering effort conducted at the individual operation locations; (5) direction of company personnel matters; and (6) legal and patent matters.

Other types of auxiliaries serving the plants or central management of the company include purchasing offices, sales promotion offices, research and development organizations, etc.

Industry Classification of Establishments

Each of the establishments covered in the census was classified in 1 of 459 manufacturing industries in accordance with the industry definitions in the 1987 SIC Manual. The 1987 edition of this manual represents a major revision for manufacturing industries from the 1972 edition and its 1977 supplement. Appendix A of the 1987 Manual notes the revisions in the four-digit industry levels between 1972/77 and 1987.

An industry is generally defined as a group of establishments producing the same product or a closely related group of products. The product groupings from which industry classifications are derived are based on considerations such as similarity of manufacturing processes, types of materials used, types of customers, and the like. The resulting group of establishments must be significant in terms of number, value added by manufacture, value of shipments, and number of employees. The system operates in such a way that the definitions progressively become narrower with successive additions of numerical digits. For 1987, there are 20 major groups (two-digit SIC), 139 industry groups (three-digit SIC), and 459 industries (four-digit SIC). This represents an expansion of four-digit industries from 452 in 1972/77 and a reduction of three-digit groups from 143 in 1972/77. Product classes and products of the manufacturing industries have been assigned codes based on the industry from which they originate. There are about 11,000 products identified by a seven-digit code. The seven-digit products are considered the primary products of the industry with the same four digits.

Accordingly, an establishment is usually classified in a particular industry on the basis of its major activity during a particular year, i.e., production of the products primary to that industry exceeds, in value, production of the products primary to any other single industry. In a few instances, however, the industry classification of an establishment is not only determined by the products it makes but also by the process employed in operations. Refining of nonferrous metals from ore or rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals (processes which involve heavy capitalization in specialized equipment) would be classified according to the process used during a census year. These establishments then would be "frozen" in that industry during the following ASM years.

In either a census or ASM year, establishments included in the ASM sample with certainty weight, other than those involved with heavily capitalized activities described above, are reclassified by industry only if the change in the primary activity from the prior year is significant or the change has occurred for 2 successive years. This procedure prevents reclassification when there are minor shifts in product mix.

In ASM years, establishments included in the ASM sample with noncertainty weight are not shifted from one industry classification to another. They are retained in the industry where they were classified in the base census year (see appendix, Annual Survey of Manufactures).

However, in the following census year, these ASM plants are allowed to shift from one industry to another.

The result of these rules covering the switching of plants from one industry classification to another is that, at the aggregate level, some industries comprise different mixes of establishments between survey years, and establishment data for such industry statistics as employment and payroll may be tabulated in different industries between survey years. Hence, comparisons between prior-year and current-year published totals, particularly at the four-digit SIC level, should be viewed with caution. This is particularly true for the comparison between the data shown for a census year versus the data shown for the previous ASM year.

As previously noted, the small establishments that may have been misclassified by industry are usually administrative-record cases whose industry codes were assigned on the basis of incomplete descriptions of the general activity of the establishment. Such possible misclassifications have no significant effect on the statistics other than on the number of companies and establishments.

While some establishments produce only the primary products of the industry in which they are classified, all establishments of an industry rarely specialize to this extent. The industry statistics (employment, inventories, value added by manufacture, total value of shipments including resales and miscellaneous receipts, etc.) shown in tables 1a through 5a, therefore, reflect not only the primary activities of the establishments in that industry but also their secondary activities. The product statistics in table 6a represent the output of all establishments whether or not they are classified in the same industry as the product. For this reason, in relating the industry statistics, especially the value of shipments to the product statistics, the composition of the industry's output shown in table 5b should be considered.

The extent to which industry and product statistics may be matched with each other is measured by two ratios which are computed from the figures shown in table 5b. The first of these ratios, called the primary product specialization ratio, measures the proportion of product shipments (both primary and secondary) of the establishments classified in the industry represented by the primary products of those establishments. The second ratio, called the coverage ratio, is the proportion of primary products shipped by the establishments classified in the industry to total shipments of such products by all manufacturing establishments.

However, establishments making products falling into the same industry category may use a variety of processes and materials to produce them. Also, the same industry classification (based on end products) may include both establishments that are highly integrated and those that put only the finishing touches on an already highly fabricated item. For example, the refrigeration equipment industry includes instances of almost complete integration (production of the compressor, condensing unit, electric motor, casting, stamping of the case, and final assembly) all

carried on at one plant. On the other hand, the condensing unit, the motor, and the case may be purchased and only assembled into the finished product.

In some instances, separate industry categories have been established for integrated and nonintegrated establishments. For other industries, the census provides separate statistics on the production of intermediate commodities made and used in the producing plant. For some industries characterized by many plants of the same company, separate figures on interplant transfers of products usually are shown.

Differences in the integration of production processes, types of operations, and alternatives in types of materials used should be considered when relating the industry statistics (employment, payrolls, value added, etc.) to the product and material data.

Value of Shipments for the Industry Compared With Value of Product Shipments

This report shows value of shipments data for industries and products. In tables 1a through 5a, these data represent the total value of shipments of all establishments classified in a particular industry. The data include the shipments of the products classified in the industry (primary to the industry), products classified in other industries (secondary to the industry), and miscellaneous receipts (repair work, sale of scrap, research and development, installation receipts, and resales). Value of product shipments shown in table 6a represents the total value of all products shipped that are classified as primary to an industry.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the data for an individual establishment or company. However, the number of establishments classified in a specific industry is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

The disclosure analysis for the industry statistics in tables 1a through 5a of this report is based on the total value of shipments. When the total value of shipments cannot be shown without disclosing information for individual companies, the complete line is suppressed. However, the suppressed data are included in higher-level totals. Additional disclosure analysis is performed for new capital expenditures that can be suppressed even though value of shipments data are publishable.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1987 Census of Manufactures may be obtained on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential

information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Industry Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

-	Represents zero.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
(NA)	Not available.
(NC)	Not comparable.
(S)	Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.
(X)	Not applicable.
(Z)	Less than half the unit shown.
do	Ditto.

n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
n.s.k.	Not specified by kind.
pt.	Part.
r	Revised.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.

Other abbreviations, such as lb, gal, yd, doz, bbl, and s tons, are used in the customary sense.

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Census/ASM		
Durables	Kenneth Hansen	(301) 763-7304
Nondurables	Michael Zampogna	(301) 763-2510
Current Industrial Reports		
Durables	Malcolm Bernhardt	(301) 763-2518
Nondurables	Thomas Flood	(301) 763-5911
Import/Export Publications	Foreign Trade Division	(301) 763-5140
Industry Analysis and Forecasts	International Trade Administration	(202) 377-4356

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

For explanation of terms, see appendixes

Item	Four-digit industry statistics							Five-digit product class and seven-digit product statistics			
	Histori- cal	Operat- ing ratios	By geo- graphic area	Sum- mary and supple- mental	By employ- ment size	By industry and product class special- ization	Materials con- sumed by kind	Industry- product analysis	Product ship- ments	Product class by geo- graphic area	Historical product class
Number of companies	1a			3a					*6a		
Number of establishments....	1a		2	3a	4	5a					
Employment and payroll:											
Number of employees	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Payroll	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Supplemental labor costs ...				3a							
Production workers	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Production- worker hours. ...	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Production- worker wages...	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Shipments, cost of materials, and value added:											
Value of shipments (four-digit)	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a		5b			
Product class shipments (five-digits)									6a	6b	6c
Product shipments (seven-digit)									6a		
Value added by manufacture	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Cost of materials	1a	1b	2	3a	4	5a					
Fuels and electric energy ...				3a							
Materials consumed by kind .							7				
Inventories:											
Total, end of year	1a			3a	4						
By stage of fabrication				3a							
Capital expenditures, assets, rental payments, and purchased services:											
New capital expenditures. ...	1a		2	3b	4	5a					
Used plant and equipment expenditures				3b							
Gross assets				3b							
Depreciation				3b							
Retirements of buildings and machinery				3b							
Rental payments				3b							
Foreign content of materials consumed				3c							
Purchased services				3c							
Ratios:											
Specialization	1a			3a				5b			
Coverage	1a			3a				5b			

*Number of companies with shipments of more than \$100 thousand.

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DESCRIPTION OF INDUSTRIES AND SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

This report shows 1987 Census of Manufactures statistics for establishments classified in each of the following industries:

SIC code and title

3491	Industrial Valves
3492	Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings
3493	Steel Springs, Except Wire
3494	Valves and Pipe Fittings, N.E.C.
3495	Wire Springs
3496	Miscellaneous Fabricated Wire Products
3497	Metal Foil and Leaf
3498	Fabricated Pipe and Fittings
3499	Fabricated Metal Products, N.E.C.

The industry statistics (employment, payroll, cost of materials, value of shipments, inventories, etc.) are reported for each establishment as a whole. Aggregates of such data for an industry reflect not only the primary activities of the establishments but also their activities in the manufacture of secondary products as well as their miscellaneous activities (contract work on materials owned by others, repair work, etc.). This fact should be taken into account when comparing industry statistics (tables 1 through 5a) with product statistics (table 6) showing shipments by all industries of the primary products of the specified industry. The extent of the "product mix" is indicated in table 5b, which shows the value of primary and secondary products shipped by establishments classified in the specified industry and the value of primary products of the industry shipped as secondary products by establishments classified in other industries.

Small single-establishment companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were excluded from the mail portion of the census. For these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated), data on payrolls and receipts were obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. The remaining statistics were developed from industry averages.

Establishment data were tabulated based on industry definitions included in the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual¹. The 1987 edition represents a major revision for manufacturing industries from the 1972

edition and its 1977 supplement. In addition to the 1987 SIC revision, changes were made to the product class (five-digit) and product code (seven-digit) categories. The product class and product code comparability between the 1987 and 1982 censuses is shown in the appendixes. These appendixes present, in tabular form, the linkage from 1987 to 1982.

All dollar figures included in this report are at prices current for the year specified and, therefore, unadjusted for changes in price levels. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users should take into consideration the inflation that has occurred.

INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing industrial valves. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fluid power valves are classified in industry 3492; those manufacturing plumbing fixture fittings and trim are classified in industry 3432; and those manufacturing plumbing and heating valves are classified in industry 3494. Products of this industry also are collected in the Current Industrial Report MA-38B, Selected Instruments and Related Products.

The 1987 definition of this industry has been revised from that used in the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) manual. 1972 SIC-based industry 3494 was split into three separate new industries: Industrial Valves (SIC 3491), Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings (SIC 3492), and Valves and Pipe Fittings, N.E.C. (SIC 3494). The effect of the revisions on the data is summarized in tables 1c-1 and 1c-2. During the 1987 processing, each establishment was classified according to both the old and new SIC. Table 1c-2 shows the distribution of the new industry among the old SIC classifications. Table 1c-2 shows the distribution of the old SIC-based industries among the new SIC classifications.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3491, Industrial Valves, had employment of 46.2 thousand. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Texas, Pennsylvania, California, and Illinois, accounting for 32 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$4.6 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3491 shipped \$3.7 billion of industrial valves products

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00314-2.

considered primary to the industry, \$694.9 million of secondary products, and had \$183.2 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 84 percent (specialization ratio).

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 88 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). The products primary to industry 3491, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$4.2 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the industrial valves industry amounted to \$1.8 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 5 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3492, FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing hydraulic and pneumatic valves, hose and tube fittings, and hose assemblies for fluid power systems. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fluid power cylinders are classified in industry 3593; those manufacturing fluid power pumps are classified in industry 3594; and those manufacturing hydraulic intake and exhaust motor vehicle valves are classified in industry 3592. Products of this industry also are collected in the Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace.

The 1987 definition of this industry has been revised from that used in the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) manual. 1972 SIC-based industry 3494 was split into three separate new industries: Industrial Valves (SIC 3491), Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings (SIC 3492), and Valves and Pipe Fittings, N.E.C. (SIC 3494). The effect of the revisions on the data is summarized in tables 1c-1 and 1c-2. During the 1987 processing, each establishment was classified according to both the old and new SIC. Table 1c-1 shows the distribution of the new industry among the old SIC classifications. Table 1c-2 shows the distribution of the old SIC-based industries among the new SIC classifications.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3492, Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings, had employment of 27.9 thousand. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Ohio, Michigan, California, and Illinois, accounting for 51 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$2.5 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3492 shipped \$2.0 billion of fluid power valves and hose fittings products considered primary to the industry, \$264.8 million of secondary products, and had \$148.3 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 89 percent (specialization ratio).

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 75 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). The products primary to industry 3492, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$2.7 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the fluid power valves and hose fittings industry amounted to \$1.0 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 5 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3493, STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing leaf springs, hot wound springs, and coiled flat springs. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wire springs are classified in industry 3495.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3493, Steel Springs, Except Wire, had employment of 5.0 thousand. The employment figure was 4 percent below the 5.2 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Pennsylvania, Indiana, Illinois, and Connecticut, accounting for 60 percent of the industry's employment. These same States were the leaders in 1982.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$458.5 million.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3493 shipped \$349.8 million of steel springs, except wire, products considered primary to the industry, \$53.4 million of secondary products, and had \$55.3 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 87 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 81 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 50 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 59 percent. The products primary to industry 3493, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$706.7 million. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the steel springs, except wire, industry amounted to \$210.4 million. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 5 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 12 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS, N.E.C.

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metal valves and pipe fittings, not elsewhere classified. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plastics pipe fittings are classified in industry 3089; those manufacturing plumbing fixture fittings and trim are classified in industry 3432; and those manufacturing fittings and couplings for garden hose are classified in industry 3429. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fluid power valves are classified in industry 3492, and those manufacturing other industrial valves are classified in industry 3491. Establishments primarily engaged in fabricating pipe fittings from purchased metal pipe by processes such as cutting, threading, and bending are classified in industry 3498.

The 1987 definition of this industry has been revised from that used in the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) manual. However, the SIC number and title are unchanged. 1972 SIC-based industry 3494 was split into three separate new industries: Industrial Valves (SIC 3491), Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings (SIC 3492), and

Valves and Pipe Fittings, N.E.C. (SIC 3494). The effect of the revisions on the data is summarized in tables 1c-1 and 1c-2. During the 1987 processing, each establishment was classified according to both the old and new SIC. Table 1c-1 shows the distribution of the new industry among the old SIC classifications. Table 1c-2 shows the distribution of the old SIC-based industries among the new SIC classifications.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings, had employment of 25.1 thousand. The leading States in employment in 1987 were California, Indiana, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, accounting for 44 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$2.4 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3494 shipped \$2.0 billion of valves and pipe fittings products considered primary to the industry, \$278.6 million of secondary products, and had \$146.6 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 88 percent (specialization ratio).

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 85 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). The products primary to industry 3494, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$2.3 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the valves and pipe fittings industry amounted to \$1.0 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 19 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3495, WIRE SPRINGS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing wire springs from purchased wire. Establishments primarily engaged in assembling wire, bedsprings, or seats are classified in major group 25.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3495, Wire Springs, had employment of 19.7 thousand. The employment figure was 10 percent above the 17.9 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and Ohio, accounting for 36 percent of the industry's employment. This represents a shift from 1982 when Illinois, Michigan, California, and Pennsylvania accounted for 45 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$1.6 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3495 shipped \$1.4 billion of wire springs products considered primary to the industry, \$141.3 million of secondary products, and had \$62.2 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 91 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 92 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 93 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio also was 93 percent. The products primary to industry 3495, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$1.5 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the wire springs industry amounted to \$697.5 million. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 9 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated wire products from purchased wire, such as noninsulated wire rope and cable; fencing; screening, netting, paper machine wire cloth; hangers, paperclips, kitchenware, and wire carts. Certain products primary to industry 3496 also are primary to industries 3315 and 3357. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing steel nails and spikes from purchased

wire or rod are classified in industry 3315; those manufacturing nonferrous wire nails and spikes from purchased wire or rod are classified in industry 3399; those drawing and insulating nonferrous wire are classified in industry 3357; and those manufacturing wire springs are classified in industry 3495. Rolling mills engaged in manufacturing wire products are classified in major group 33.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. However, product class 34967 in 1972-based SIC is now included in product class 33152.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3496, Miscellaneous Fabricated Wire Products, had employment of 35.1 thousand. The employment figure was 5 percent below the 36.8 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were California, Illinois, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, accounting for 30 percent of the industry's employment. This represents a shift from 1982 when Illinois, California, Pennsylvania, and New York accounted for 35 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$2.7 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3496 shipped \$2.5 billion of miscellaneous fabricated wire products considered primary to the industry, \$137.1 million of secondary products, and had \$108.1 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 95 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio was 93 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 57 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). The products primary to industry 3496, no matter in what industry they were produced, aggregate to \$4.3 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the miscellaneous fabricated wire products industry amounted to \$1.3 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 5 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 19 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3497, METAL FOIL AND LEAF

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing gold, silver, tin, and other metal

(including converted metal foil) and leaf. It also includes establishments engaged in converting metal foil (including aluminum) into wrappers, cookware, dinnerware, and containers, except bags and liners. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing plain aluminum foil are classified in 3353.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3497, Metal Foil and Leaf, had employment of 11.1 thousand. The employment figure was 3 percent above the 10.8 thousand reported in 1982. Compared with 1986, employment increased 10 percent. The 1986 data are based on the Bureau's annual survey of manufactures (ASM), which is a sample survey conducted each year between censuses. The leading States in employment in 1987 were Illinois, New Jersey, North Carolina, and Ohio. This represents a shift from 1982 when Virginia, New Jersey, Ohio, and Kentucky were the leading States.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$2.3 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3497 shipped \$1.8 billion of metal foil and leaf products considered primary to the industry, \$419.2 million of secondary products, and had \$103.6 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 81 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio also was 81 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 86 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 82 percent. The products primary to industry 3497, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$2.1 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the metal foil and leaf industry amounted to \$1.5 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 20 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 6 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3498, FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in fabricating pipe and pipe fittings from purchased metal pipe, by processes such as cutting, threading, and bending. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing cast iron pipe and fittings, including cast and forged pipe fittings which have been machined and threaded are classified in industry 3321; those manufacturing welded and heavy riveted pipe and seamless steel pipe are classified in industry 3317; and those manufacturing products such as banisters, railings, and guards from pipe are classified in industry 3446.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3498, Fabricated Pipe and Fittings, had employment of 20.0 thousand. The employment figure was 39 percent below the 32.7 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were California, Michigan, Pennsylvania, and Texas, accounting for 46 percent of the industry's employment. This represents a shift from 1982 when Texas, Pennsylvania, Michigan, and Illinois accounted for 50 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$1.7 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3498 shipped \$1.6 billion of fabricated pipe and fittings products considered primary to the industry, \$50.9 million of secondary products, and had \$75.2 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 97 percent (specialization ratio). In 1982, the specialization ratio also was 97 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 91 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 94 percent. The products primary to industry 3498 no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$1.8 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the fabricated pipe and fittings industry amounted to \$906.6 million. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 5 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained

from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 20 percent of total value of shipments.

INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.

This industry is made up of establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing fabricated metal products, not elsewhere classified, such as tire or burglary resistive steel safes and vaults and similar fire or burglary resistive products; and collapsible tubes of thin flexible metals. It also includes establishments engaged in manufacturing metal boxes, metal ladders, and metal household articles such as ice cream freezers and ironing boards. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing concrete burial vaults are classified in industry 3272; and burial vaults are classified in industry 3995. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing advertising novelties are classified in industry 3993.

The 1987 definition of this industry is the same as that used in the 1972/7 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The SIC number and title also are the same.

In the 1987 Census of Manufactures, Industry 3499, Fabricated Metal Products, N.E.C., had employment of 72.5 thousand. The employment figure was 12 percent above the 65.0 thousand reported in 1982. The leading States in employment in 1987 were California, Illinois, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, accounting for 34 percent of the industry's employment. These same States were the leaders in 1982, when they accounted for 35 percent of the industry's employment.

The total value of shipments for establishments classified in this industry was \$6.1 billion.

Establishments in virtually all industries ship secondary products as well as products primary to the industry to which they are classified and have some miscellaneous receipts, such as resales and contract receipts. Industry 3499 shipped \$5.2 billion of fabricated metal products, n.e.c., products considered primary to the industry, \$413.8 million of secondary products, and had \$580.0 million of miscellaneous receipts, resales, and contract work. Thus, the ratio of primary products to the total of both secondary and primary products shipped by establishments in the industry was 93 percent. In 1982, the specialization ratio was 92 percent.

Establishments in this industry also accounted for 90 percent of products considered primary to the industry no matter where they actually were produced (coverage ratio). In 1982, the coverage ratio was 87 percent. The products primary to industry 3499, no matter in what industry they were produced, appear in table 6a and aggregate to \$5.7 billion. For further explanation of specialization and coverage ratios, see table 5b and the appendixes.

The total cost of materials, services, and fuels and electric energy used by establishments classified in the fabricated metal products, n.e.c., industry amounted to \$2.8 billion. Data on specific materials consumed appear in table 7.

Single-establishment companies in this industry with up to 5 employees were excluded from the mail portion of the census. The data for these establishments (and a small number of larger establishments whose reports were not received at the time the data were tabulated) were obtained from administrative records of other agencies or developed from industry averages. These establishments accounted for 22 percent of total value of shipments.

Table 1a-1. Historical Statistics for the Industry (1987 Basis): 1987 and Earlier Years

[Industries with only 1987 data are revised for 1987. Table 1a-2 contains historical data on the old SIC basis. See table 1c-1 for composition of the new industry on the old SIC basis. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year ¹	Com- panies ² (no.)	All establishments ³		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufac- ture ⁴ (million dollars)	Cost of materials ⁵ (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expend- itures ⁶ (million dollars)	End-of- year inventor- ies ⁴ (million dollars)	Ratios	
		Total (no.)	With 20 employ- ees or more (no.)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						Spe- cial- ization ⁷ (per- cent)	Cover- age ⁸ (per- cent)
INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES ¹⁰															
1987 Census ---	314	385	273	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5	1 266.2	84	88
INDUSTRY 3492, FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS ¹⁰															
1987 Census ---	331	386	203	27.9	686.1	18.4	37.0	403.1	1 445.4	1 001.8	2 451.5	77.9	711.1	89	75
INDUSTRY 3493, STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE															
1987 Census ----	144	151	61	5.0	122.1	3.6	7.3	78.1	248.7	210.4	458.5	18.0	81.0	87	50
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	109.5	3.5	6.6	71.5	221.6	191.6	419.3	15.4	75.3	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	112.4	3.8	7.1	75.1	231.7	205.8	434.2	9.5	81.7	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	118.4	4.0	7.6	80.1	219.7	223.9	432.7	99.4	82.8	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.9	102.5	3.7	6.9	67.9	208.3	205.0	414.5	5.9	86.3	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ---	123	137	55	5.2	103.5	3.8	6.8	67.3	204.5	204.8	413.5	7.3	86.0	81	59
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	109.7	4.3	8.0	74.3	239.2	226.4	462.7	13.2	74.4	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	110.3	4.7	8.9	74.3	220.7	235.4	458.6	22.0	72.8	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	135.7	6.5	12.9	98.9	300.2	300.2	593.7	10.7	88.1	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	130.1	6.9	13.7	93.9	278.5	289.2	568.5	17.6	91.1	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ---	116	131	59	8.2	119.8	6.6	13.3	88.0	249.9	259.3	500.5	14.1	81.6	84	72
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	106.8	6.8	13.3	77.0	199.7	279.0	472.7	8.3	82.5	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	82.9	5.7	11.2	56.8	162.2	221.7	387.4	28.6	67.8	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	110.0	8.6	16.2	81.0	203.5	257.2	455.7	16.3	86.0	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	95.7	7.2	15.1	71.0	169.9	231.5	399.1	8.4	68.9	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ---	99	110	53	8.5	79.9	6.7	13.3	56.9	149.7	183.1	331.4	6.6	57.4	81	73
INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS, N.E.C. ¹⁰															
1987 Census ---	371	416	231	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4	557.3	88	85
INDUSTRY 3495, WIRE SPRINGS															
1987 Census ----	304	407	214	19.7	406.5	16.0	32.2	289.9	880.0	697.5	1 580.4	49.2	156.4	91	93
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	438.5	17.6	35.4	322.0	882.3	696.9	1 574.0	60.7	162.7	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.9	438.1	18.5	36.9	316.6	869.1	708.3	1 575.7	62.2	159.6	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.2	388.6	16.6	32.4	263.4	804.1	649.2	1 441.2	971.2	154.8	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.7	339.8	16.3	31.0	245.5	690.8	585.2	1 270.2	42.9	138.0	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ---	322	432	236	17.9	294.1	14.5	27.5	208.8	596.8	498.7	1 104.3	31.9	116.4	92	93
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	269.3	13.4	26.9	197.8	527.9	458.4	983.2	29.1	110.8	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.6	261.3	15.3	30.5	191.8	513.2	462.7	981.8	29.4	109.0	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21.4	274.8	17.8	36.4	201.9	536.0	531.8	1 063.1	36.2	113.1	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.7	283.0	18.8	36.9	206.6	570.3	487.6	1 051.4	34.3	114.7	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ---	254	332	226	21.7	253.5	18.0	35.4	187.8	497.7	458.6	957.7	27.6	104.5	92	92
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	208.9	16.4	32.9	154.2	421.6	367.3	782.8	18.6	103.3	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	184.4	15.5	30.2	133.1	359.3	316.1	680.0	12.7	92.5	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.3	201.6	18.9	37.7	152.6	411.3	318.0	718.7	17.7	109.0	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24.4	208.9	20.6	41.3	158.9	382.0	300.0	678.0	15.9	82.1	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ---	206	284	216	23.7	193.2	19.8	40.0	144.5	340.7	273.3	611.9	12.9	66.5	88	93
INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS ¹¹															
1987 Census ----	1 066	1 157	447	35.1	674.2	26.2	52.5	418.2	1 463.8	1 251.9	2 720.8	64.9	404.0	95	57
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.2	678.6	28.3	55.7	429.3	1 447.1	1 337.1	2 775.5	68.7	449.2	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.4	671.2	28.3	54.7	429.7	1 406.4	1 338.8	2 744.4	9106.1	453.7	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39.7	682.9	30.4	60.0	437.0	1 364.6	1 364.6	2 837.5	72.3	476.4	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37.9	630.3	28.6	56.1	406.4	1 344.6	1 247.4	2 597.0	958.4	466.3	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ---	1 109	1 182	445	36.8	580.3	27.8	53.2	375.1	1 167.3	1 172.0	2 358.4	67.0	443.0	93	52
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.4	461.8	21.1	41.7	302.2	927.2	1 023.9	1 938.6	67.4	324.0	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.3	420.2	21.4	41.7	270.4	840.4	953.9	1 800.0	50.7	289.6	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.9	413.9	23.9	47.1	271.7	918.8	967.1	1 860.8	50.6	302.2	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.8	376.6	25.8	51.1	251.1	753.4	793.5	1 539.2	61.9	265.7	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ---	1 048	1 114	387	32.4	354.5	25.5	49.4	232.2	721.7	728.3	1 435.0	47.3	252.8	91	37
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.3	303.9	24.7	47.9	210.4	624.2	657.5	1 266.2	38.2	223.0	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.0	270.3	22.5	43.8	185.0	565.0	575.6	1 139.1	27.2	221.4	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.6	282.5	25.7	50.1	198.8	578.9	587.1	1 137.9	44.4	224.1	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.2	259.1	25.9	50.4	178.8	532.9	467.6	994.5	29.9	157.8	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ---	1 157	1 211	412	33.2	261.4	26.5	51.7	177.3	504.4	462.7	959.7	28.9	158.7	93	39
INDUSTRY 3497, METAL FOIL AND LEAF															
1987 Census ----	98	118	67	11.1	326.1	7.7	16.5	208.5	892.7	1 461.4	2 342.8	89.5	368.9	81	86
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.1	270.8	7.4	15.5	180.3	764.8	1 279.4	2 046.9	50.9	318.7	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	286.5	8.3	17.0	190.4	819.3	1 381.0	2 198.5	65.4	344.2	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	287.3	8.5	17.4	194.2	762.8	1 445.2	2 191.1	58.4	367.9	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	249.7	7.7	15.5	173.8	702.3	1 228.8	1 907.5	41.9	313.4	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ---	80	97	68	10.8	243.1	8.0	16.0	172.4	662.8	1 169.7	1 846.3	40.1	287.2	81	82
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	171.6	6.1	12.5	118.1	425.7	837.7	1 263.6	37.5	172.7	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.0	172.8	6.6	13.0	117.0	400.7	754.3	1 146.4	35.2	175.0	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	154.3	6.6	13.2	106.8	362.4	690.3	1 037.2	24.0	159.4	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	148.0	7.0	13.9	103.2	342.1	710.8	1 047.8	38.9	159.4	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ---	63	77	52	9.4	125.8	6.6	13.0	87.1	298.0	607.2	895.1	16.1	141.1	80	63
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.0	75.6	4.3	8.7	49.7	177.7	303.8	477.4	11.2	74.8	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	65.7	4.1	8.1	41.9	136.9	248.4	389.2	11.7	64.6	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	64.2	4.3	9.1	42.5	169.6	261.5	420.5	17.0	78.1	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5.8	57.6	4.3	8.7	38.5	139.2	191.7	332.5	11.3	49.6	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ---	54	63	40	5.4	51.9	3.9	8.1	33.2	126.5	157.6	282.0	8.2	43.8	80	52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1a-1. Historical Statistics for the Industry (1987 Basis): 1987 and Earlier Years—Con.

[Industries with only 1987 data are revised for 1987. Table 1a-2 contains historical data on the old SIC basis. See table 1c-1 for composition of the new industry on the old SIC basis. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year ¹	All establishments ³			All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture ⁴ (million dollars)	Cost of materials ⁵ (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures ⁶ (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories ⁴ (million dollars)	Ratios	
	Companies ² (no.)	Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						Specialization ⁷ (per cent)	Coverage ⁸ (per cent)
INDUSTRY 3498, FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS															
1987 Census ----	679	728	283	20.0	422.9	15.0	30.1	278.9	824.8	906.6	1 725.5	36.4	349.0	97	91
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.9	473.8	15.1	28.8	303.9	926.4	1 122.1	2 071.1	947.0	375.2	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.1	547.3	18.5	34.6	360.6	1 038.8	1 375.2	2 476.5	978.9	466.3	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.2	563.9	18.9	36.7	380.1	1 079.8	1 552.9	2 679.8	52.7	624.0	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.3	596.1	21.7	42.2	399.1	1 207.2	1 460.2	2 776.1	947.8	751.0	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ----	704	779	348	32.7	650.7	23.8	46.3	423.5	1 437.5	1 666.7	3 105.8	137.2	897.0	97	94
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	589.7	24.5	47.0	405.8	1 442.1	1 567.8	2 934.0	135.3	677.4	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	531.9	24.4	46.6	364.2	1 164.4	1 330.4	2 487.0	80.6	520.1	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.9	488.9	25.9	50.2	345.6	1 145.3	1 256.7	2 408.3	67.0	471.0	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.2	433.8	23.2	44.0	295.9	1 006.0	1 217.3	2 183.4	58.1	480.0	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ----	513	579	278	28.2	390.0	21.4	40.6	265.4	887.2	1 015.4	1 872.7	51.0	418.4	94	93
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.5	354.1	19.8	38.1	260.2	726.8	896.2	1 646.7	57.5	335.1	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.7	251.6	15.6	30.3	170.1	637.0	710.7	1 307.2	49.1	357.7	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.9	225.8	15.8	31.2	149.1	603.4	603.3	1 158.8	31.5	269.8	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	184.8	14.6	28.5	126.1	413.8	443.6	846.4	19.9	181.7	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ----	373	423	202	17.5	164.7	13.2	25.9	112.4	363.1	352.2	704.4	14.7	157.5	95	90
INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.															
1987 Census ----	3 720	3 782	849	72.5	1 525.9	52.7	105.6	942.3	3 380.9	2 778.0	6 148.6	152.5	873.1	93	90
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	71.4	1 374.9	53.6	99.0	899.9	3 063.4	2 589.4	5 627.8	138.7	816.9	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	70.0	1 277.8	53.5	107.0	835.6	2 809.1	2 395.4	5 216.2	172.4	762.8	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	72.5	1 213.4	55.8	112.2	790.6	2 718.3	2 441.8	5 117.5	167.3	779.6	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	61.1	1 061.5	46.5	89.5	700.9	2 382.9	2 025.5	4 399.8	97.3	714.4	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ----	2 910	2 982	810	65.0	1 105.8	48.8	94.2	715.2	2 304.5	2 039.8	4 406.0	114.1	709.1	92	87
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	75.2	1 223.8	56.9	114.7	803.8	2 674.1	2 569.9	5 249.4	145.1	776.4	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	77.0	1 139.7	58.2	116.3	749.5	2 578.8	2 454.3	5 043.3	174.4	768.4	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	80.5	1 095.0	61.8	121.1	713.8	2 415.8	2 380.1	4 724.7	156.9	778.4	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	71.8	932.7	54.1	107.4	594.5	2 084.5	1 953.0	3 974.5	107.7	660.8	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ----	3 142	3 238	794	70.8	844.7	54.1	104.8	547.8	1 814.5	1 643.5	3 429.2	94.8	574.3	89	83
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	66.7	765.0	50.5	94.6	495.4	1 691.4	1 475.8	3 170.2	92.7	514.9	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63.2	668.6	47.5	88.3	437.4	1 468.8	1 381.5	2 863.0	64.1	502.4	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	69.3	644.4	51.6	97.6	433.2	1 450.9	1 280.0	2 694.5	85.5	460.5	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64.6	565.0	49.6	96.3	370.1	1 157.9	991.2	2 128.0	38.9	346.9	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ----	2 254	2 343	653	61.8	510.7	47.2	92.2	337.7	1 047.4	896.9	1 938.6	61.8	301.1	89	74

¹In annual survey of manufactures (ASM) years, data are estimates based on a representative sample of establishments canvassed annually and may differ from results of a complete canvass of all establishments. ASM publication shows percentage standard errors. Unless otherwise noted, for data prior to 1972, see 1972 Census of Manufactures, vol. II, table 1a of the Industry chapter.

²For the Census, a company is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

³Includes establishments with payroll at any time during year.

⁴Beginning with the 1982 Census of Manufactures, all respondents were requested to report their inventories at (the lower of) cost or market prior to adjustment to LIFO cost. This is a change from prior Censuses and annual surveys of manufactures in which respondents were permitted to value their inventories using any generally accepted accounting method. Consequently, inventories and value added by manufacture are not comparable to prior-year data.

⁵Detailed data on materials consumed by type are shown in table 7.

⁶Detailed data on new machinery and equipment expenditures are provided in table 3c.

⁷Represents ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary and secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for establishments classified in the industry.

⁸Represents ratio of primary products shipped by establishments classified in industry to total shipments of such products by all manufacturing establishments, wherever classified.

⁹Estimates for new capital expenditures have associated standard error of 15 percent or more and may be of limited reliability. Estimates for other data items are of acceptable reliability.

¹⁰Industry definition is new for 1987 Census of Manufactures. An explanation of the Standard Industrial Classifications revision appears in the Summary of Findings of this report.

¹¹Data for product class 34967, Steel Nails and Spikes, Not Made by Wire Drawers in 1972-based SIC are now reported in product class 33152, Steel Nails, Staples, Tacks, Spikes, and Brads. Therefore, historical data are not comparable.

Table 1a-2. Historical Statistics for the Industry (1972 Basis): 1987 and Earlier Years

[Table 1a-2 contains the historical data on the old SIC basis. See table 1c-1 for composition of the new industry on the old SIC basis. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year	Companies (no.)	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manu- facture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expendi- tures (million dollars)	End-of- year inven- tories (million dollars)	Ratios	
		Total (no.)	With 20 employ- ees or more (no.)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						Special- ization (per- cent)	Cover- age (per- cent)
INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS															
1987 Census ---	966	1 182	713	101.5	2 519.0	67.1	133.4	1 432.2	5 722.5	3 909.4	9 648.2	295.9	2 626.4	(NA)	(NA)
1986 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.2	2 375.7	65.2	128.7	1 341.3	5 089.8	3 636.8	8 823.4	260.1	2 603.1	(NA)	(NA)
1985 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.5	2 431.6	69.3	136.0	1 391.4	5 358.1	3 708.4	9 054.6	308.8	2 655.0	(NA)	(NA)
1984 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.8	2 404.7	71.3	141.0	1 387.2	5 317.3	3 789.3	9 075.7	267.5	2 700.9	(NA)	(NA)
1983 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.9	2 147.5	65.8	126.9	1 225.2	4 827.4	3 271.5	8 201.3	274.4	2 645.1	(NA)	(NA)
1982 Census ---	944	1 161	726	115.2	2 334.6	75.3	144.2	1 343.5	5 224.4	3 734.8	9 039.9	363.9	2 838.9	90	90
1981 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	118.5	2 228.9	80.5	159.0	1 337.7	5 338.7	3 959.7	9 139.4	354.4	2 449.6	(NA)	(NA)
1980 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.3	2 015.8	80.6	158.6	1 237.0	4 801.8	3 541.8	8 194.9	288.1	2 220.6	(NA)	(NA)
1979 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	117.3	1 832.8	81.8	161.3	1 136.2	4 431.0	3 201.7	7 403.1	262.2	2 024.6	(NA)	(NA)
1978 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	113.1	1 638.1	79.6	156.1	1 029.1	3 746.2	2 715.4	6 352.7	239.8	1 685.7	(NA)	(NA)
1977 Census ---	741	902	532	108.7	1 467.3	76.0	149.6	909.8	3 385.9	2 382.5	5 662.3	201.2	1 508.2	89	88
1976 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.7	1 282.7	70.6	140.1	789.1	2 827.6	2 006.5	4 796.1	182.1	1 362.1	(NA)	(NA)
1975 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.4	1 181.3	69.8	137.0	721.1	2 668.2	1 969.2	4 544.9	165.4	1 316.0	(NA)	(NA)
1974 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	107.6	1 137.6	75.5	160.5	715.7	2 588.7	1 879.4	4 280.3	132.7	1 212.1	(NA)	(NA)
1973 ASM -----	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.3	1 000.5	70.8	143.1	626.3	2 010.6	1 475.2	3 413.7	110.0	918.3	(NA)	(NA)
1972 Census ---	645	780	464	94.3	879.9	65.6	131.3	547.2	1 751.2	1 246.8	2 956.9	79.0	782.3	90	86

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

Table 1b-1. Selected Operating Ratios for the Industry (1987 Basis): 1987 and Earlier Years

[Industries with only 1987 data are revised for 1987. Table 1b-2 contains historical data on the old SIC basis. See table 1c-1 for composition of the new industry on the old SIC basis. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year	Payroll per employee (dollars)	Production workers as percent of total employment (percent)	Annual hours of production workers (number)	Average hourly earnings of production workers (dollars)	Cost of materials as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Cost of materials and payroll as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Value added per employee (dollars)	Payroll as percent of value added (percent)	Value added per production worker hour (dollars)
INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES									
1987 Census.....	25 959	65	1 987	10.94	39	65	60 459	43	47.18
INDUSTRY 3492, FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS									
1987 Census.....	24 591	66	2 011	10.89	41	69	51 806	47	39.06
INDUSTRY 3493, STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE									
1987 Census.....	24 420	72	2 028	10.70	46	73	49 740	49	34.07
1986 ASM -----	23 297	74	1 886	10.83	46	72	47 149	49	33.58
1985 ASM -----	21 615	73	1 868	10.58	47	73	44 558	49	32.63
1984 ASM -----	22 339	75	1 900	10.54	52	79	41 453	54	28.91
1983 ASM -----	20 918	76	1 865	9.84	49	74	42 510	49	30.19
1982 Census.....	19 903	73	1 789	9.90	50	75	39 327	51	30.07
1981 ASM -----	19 245	75	1 860	9.29	49	73	41 965	46	29.90
1980 ASM -----	17 507	75	1 894	8.35	51	75	35 032	50	24.80
1979 ASM -----	16 548	79	1 985	7.67	51	73	36 610	45	23.27
1978 ASM -----	14 954	79	1 986	6.85	51	74	32 011	47	20.33
1977 Census.....	14 609	80	2 015	6.62	52	76	30 476	48	18.79
1976 ASM -----	12 564	80	1 956	5.79	59	82	23 494	53	15.02
1975 ASM -----	11 356	78	1 965	5.07	57	79	22 219	51	14.48
1974 ASM -----	10 476	82	1 884	5.00	56	81	19 361	54	12.56
1973 ASM -----	10 402	78	2 097	4.70	58	82	18 467	56	11.25
1972 Census.....	9 400	79	1 985	4.28	55	79	17 612	53	11.26
INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS, N.E.C.									
1987 Census.....	22 725	70	1 983	10.11	42	66	54 442	42	39.15
INDUSTRY 3495, WIRE SPRINGS									
1987 Census.....	20 635	81	2 012	9.00	44	70	44 670	46	27.33
1986 ASM -----	20 880	84	2 011	9.10	44	72	42 014	50	24.92
1985 ASM -----	20 004	84	1 995	8.58	45	73	39 685	50	23.55
1984 ASM -----	19 237	82	1 952	8.13	45	72	39 807	48	24.82
1983 ASM -----	17 248	83	1 902	7.92	46	73	35 066	49	22.28
1982 Census.....	16 430	81	1 897	7.59	45	72	33 341	49	21.70
1981 ASM -----	16 521	82	2 007	7.35	47	74	32 387	51	19.62
1980 ASM -----	14 048	82	1 993	6.29	47	74	27 591	51	16.83
1979 ASM -----	12 841	83	2 045	5.55	50	76	25 047	51	14.73
1978 ASM -----	12 466	83	1 963	5.60	46	73	25 123	50	15.46
1977 Census.....	11 682	83	1 967	5.31	48	74	22 935	51	14.06
1976 ASM -----	10 768	85	2 006	4.69	47	74	21 732	50	12.81
1975 ASM -----	9 808	82	1 948	4.41	46	74	19 112	51	11.90
1974 ASM -----	9 040	85	1 995	4.05	44	72	18 444	49	10.91
1973 ASM -----	8 561	84	2 005	3.85	44	75	15 656	55	9.25
1972 Census.....	8 151	84	2 020	3.61	45	76	14 376	57	8.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1b-1. **Selected Operating Ratios for the Industry (1987 Basis): 1987 and Earlier Years**

—Con.

[Industries with only 1987 data are revised for 1987. Table 1b-2 contains historical data on the old SIC basis. See table 1c-1 for composition of the new industry on the old SIC basis. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year	Payroll per employee (dollars)	Production workers as percent of total employment (percent)	Annual hours of production workers (number)	Average hourly earnings of production workers (dollars)	Cost of materials as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Cost of materials and payroll as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Value added per employee (dollars)	Payroll as percent of value added (percent)	Value added per production worker hour (dollars)
INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS									
1987 Census.....	19 208	75	2 004	7.97	46	71	41 704	46	27.88
1986 ASM.....	18 241	76	1 968	7.71	48	73	38 901	47	25.98
1985 ASM.....	17 946	76	1 933	7.86	49	73	37 604	48	25.71
1984 ASM.....	17 201	77	1 974	7.28	48	72	37 872	45	25.06
1983 ASM.....	16 630	75	1 962	7.24	48	72	35 478	47	23.97
1982 Census.....	15 769	76	1 914	7.05	50	74	31 720	50	21.94
1981 ASM.....	16 854	77	1 976	7.25	53	77	33 839	50	22.24
1980 ASM.....	15 391	78	1 949	6.48	53	76	30 784	50	20.15
1979 ASM.....	13 842	80	1 971	5.77	52	74	30 729	45	19.51
1978 ASM.....	11 481	79	1 981	4.91	52	76	22 970	50	14.74
1977 Census.....	10 941	79	1 937	4.70	51	75	22 275	49	14.61
1976 ASM.....	10 029	82	1 939	4.39	52	76	20 601	49	13.03
1975 ASM.....	9 653	80	1 947	4.22	51	74	20 179	48	12.90
1974 ASM.....	8 939	81	1 949	3.97	52	76	18 320	49	11.55
1973 ASM.....	8 046	80	1 946	3.55	47	73	16 550	49	10.57
1972 Census.....	7 873	80	1 951	3.43	48	75	15 193	52	9.76
INDUSTRY 3497, METAL FOIL AND LEAF									
1987 Census.....	29 378	69	2 143	12.64	62	76	80 423	37	54.10
1986 ASM.....	26 811	73	2 095	11.63	63	76	75 723	35	49.34
1985 ASM.....	25 353	73	2 048	11.20	63	76	72 504	35	48.19
1984 ASM.....	25 201	75	2 047	11.16	66	79	66 912	38	43.84
1983 ASM.....	23 780	73	2 013	11.21	64	78	66 886	36	45.31
1982 Census.....	22 509	74	2 000	10.77	63	77	61 370	37	41.42
1981 ASM.....	20 428	73	2 049	9.45	66	80	50 679	40	34.06
1980 ASM.....	19 200	73	1 970	9.00	66	81	44 522	43	30.82
1979 ASM.....	17 337	74	2 000	8.09	67	81	40 719	43	27.45
1978 ASM.....	15 578	74	1 986	7.42	68	82	36 011	43	24.61
1977 Census.....	13 382	70	1 970	6.70	68	82	31 702	42	22.92
1976 ASM.....	12 600	72	2 023	5.71	64	79	29 617	43	20.43
1975 ASM.....	11 945	75	1 976	5.17	64	81	24 891	48	16.90
1974 ASM.....	10 881	73	2 116	4.67	62	77	28 746	38	18.64
1973 ASM.....	9 931	74	2 023	4.43	58	75	24 000	41	16.00
1972 Census.....	9 611	72	2 077	4.10	56	74	23 426	41	15.62
INDUSTRY 3498, FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS									
1987 Census.....	21 145	75	2 007	9.27	53	77	41 240	51	27.40
1986 ASM.....	22 669	72	1 907	10.55	54	77	44 325	51	32.17
1985 ASM.....	21 804	74	1 870	10.42	56	78	41 386	53	30.02
1984 ASM.....	22 376	75	1 942	10.36	58	79	42 849	52	29.42
1983 ASM.....	20 344	74	1 945	9.46	53	74	41 201	49	28.61
1982 Census.....	19 899	73	1 945	9.15	54	75	43 960	45	31.05
1981 ASM.....	18 428	77	1 918	8.63	53	74	45 066	41	30.68
1980 ASM.....	16 621	76	1 910	7.82	53	75	36 388	46	24.99
1979 ASM.....	14 860	79	1 938	6.88	52	72	34 812	43	22.81
1978 ASM.....	14 364	77	1 897	6.72	56	76	33 311	43	22.86
1977 Census.....	13 829	76	1 897	6.54	54	75	31 461	44	21.85
1976 ASM.....	13 886	78	1 924	6.83	54	76	28 502	49	19.08
1975 ASM.....	12 154	75	1 942	5.61	54	74	30 773	39	21.02
1974 ASM.....	10 803	76	1 975	4.78	52	72	28 871	37	19.34
1973 ASM.....	9 525	75	1 952	4.42	52	74	21 330	45	14.52
1972 Census.....	9 411	75	1 962	4.34	50	73	20 749	45	14.02
INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.									
1987 Census.....	21 047	73	2 004	8.92	45	70	46 633	45	32.02
1986 ASM.....	19 256	75	1 847	9.09	46	70	42 905	45	30.94
1985 ASM.....	18 254	76	2 000	7.81	46	70	40 130	45	26.25
1984 ASM.....	16 736	77	2 011	7.05	48	71	37 494	45	24.23
1983 ASM.....	17 373	76	1 925	7.83	46	70	39 000	45	26.62
1982 Census.....	17 012	75	1 930	7.59	46	71	35 454	48	24.46
1981 ASM.....	16 273	76	2 016	7.01	49	72	35 560	46	23.31
1980 ASM.....	14 801	76	1 998	6.44	49	71	33 491	44	22.17
1979 ASM.....	13 602	77	1 960	5.89	50	74	30 010	45	19.95
1978 ASM.....	12 990	75	1 985	5.54	49	73	29 032	45	19.41
1977 Census.....	11 930	76	1 937	5.23	48	73	25 629	47	17.31
1976 ASM.....	11 469	76	1 873	5.24	47	71	25 358	45	17.88
1975 ASM.....	10 579	75	1 859	4.95	48	72	23 241	46	16.63
1974 ASM.....	9 298	74	1 891	4.44	48	71	20 937	44	14.87
1973 ASM.....	8 746	77	1 942	3.84	47	73	17 924	49	12.02
1972 Census.....	8 263	76	1 953	3.66	46	73	16 948	49	11.36

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

Table 1b-2. Selected Operating Ratios for the Industry (1972 Basis): 1987 and Earlier Years

[Table 1b-2 contains the historical data on the old SIC basis. See table 1c-1 for composition of the new industry on the old SIC basis. Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Year	Payroll per employee (dollars)	Production workers as percent of total employment (percent)	Annual hours of production workers (number)	Average hourly earnings of production workers (dollars)	Cost of materials as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Cost of materials and payroll as percent of value of shipments (percent)	Value added per employee (dollars)	Payroll as percent of value added (percent)	Value added per production worker hour (dollars)
INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS									
1987 Census.....	24 832	66	1 988	10.74	41	67	56 408	44	42.92
1986 ASM.....	23 948	66	1 974	10.42	41	68	51 308	47	39.55
1985 ASM.....	23 268	66	1 962	10.23	41	68	51 274	45	39.40
1984 ASM.....	22 515	67	1 978	9.84	42	68	49 787	45	37.71
1983 ASM.....	21 283	65	1 929	9.65	40	66	47 843	44	38.04
1982 Census.....	20 265	65	1 915	9.32	41	67	45 351	45	36.23
1981 ASM.....	18 809	68	1 975	8.41	43	68	45 052	42	33.58
1980 ASM.....	17 184	69	1 968	7.80	43	68	40 936	42	30.28
1979 ASM.....	15 624	70	1 972	7.04	43	68	37 775	41	27.47
1978 ASM.....	14 483	70	1 961	6.59	43	69	33 123	44	24.00
1977 Census.....	13 498	70	1 968	6.08	42	68	31 149	43	22.63
1976 ASM.....	12 489	69	1 984	5.63	42	69	27 533	45	20.18
1975 ASM.....	11 536	68	1 963	5.26	43	69	26 057	44	19.48
1974 ASM.....	10 572	70	2 126	4.46	44	70	24 059	44	16.13
1973 ASM.....	9 876	70	2 021	4.38	43	73	19 848	50	14.05
1972 Census.....	9 330	70	2 002	4.17	42	72	18 571	50	13.34

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

Table 1c-1. 1987 Statistics for the Industry Showing the Distribution of 1987 SIC-Based Industries Among 1972 SIC-Based Industries

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry	All establishments (number)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories (million dollars)
		Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)					
New Industry 3491, Industrial Valves	385	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5	1 266.2
Old Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings	385	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5	1 266.2
New Industry 3492, Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings.....	386	27.9	686.1	18.4	37.0	403.1	1 445.4	1 001.8	2 451.5	77.9	711.1
Old Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings	371	27.8	683.2	18.3	36.8	401.7	1 439.5	998.9	2 442.6	77.5	707.6
All other.....	15	.1	2.9	.1	.1	1.4	5.9	3.0	8.9	.4	3.5
New Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings, N.E.C. ...	416	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4	557.3
Old Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings	416	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4	557.3

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

Table 1c-2. 1987 Statistics for the Industry Showing the Distribution of 1972 SIC-Based Industries Among 1987 SIC-Based Industries

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry	All establishments (number)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories (million dollars)
		Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)					
Old Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings	1 182	101.5	2 519.0	67.1	133.4	1 432.2	5 722.5	3 909.4	9 648.2	295.9	2 626.4
New Industry 3491, Industrial Valves	385	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5	1 266.2
New Industry 3492, Fluid Power Valves and Hose Fittings.....	371	27.8	683.2	18.3	36.8	401.7	1 439.5	998.9	2 442.6	77.5	707.6
New Industry 3494, Valves and Pipe Fittings, N.E.C.	416	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4	557.3
All other.....	10	2.4	66.1	1.4	2.5	30.3	123.3	104.6	232.6	5.5	95.3

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982	
	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees ² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)
	Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number ² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
E ¹													
INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES													
United States -----	-	385	273	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5	(NA) (NA)
Alabama -----	-	6	3	EE (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Arkansas -----	-	6	5	2.1	38.7	1.8	3.4	28.2	93.9	64.8	161.4	(D)	(NA) (NA)
California -----	-	42	28	4.0	113.2	2.5	5.1	54.4	255.3	149.7	397.2	13.4	(NA) (NA)
Connecticut -----	-	12	11	1.1	30.7	.7	1.5	16.1	55.9	48.0	101.7	3.0	(NA) (NA)
Florida -----	-	8	4	CC (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Illinois -----	-	27	22	3.0	79.4	2.2	4.5	50.9	195.3	118.9	319.1	7.0	(NA) (NA)
Indiana -----	-	10	9	1.4	31.6	.9	2.1	18.4	68.8	69.3	141.7	2.9	(NA) (NA)
Iowa -----	-	6	5	2.9	93.6	1.6	3.2	45.6	138.7	86.4	223.4	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Kansas -----	-	5	2	.2	4.3	.1	.2	2.1	8.6	6.0	14.8	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Kentucky -----	-	2	2	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Louisiana -----	-	4	4	CC (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Massachusetts -----	-	18	14	2.1	62.9	1.0	2.0	27.0	116.9	107.0	228.6	6.4	(NA) (NA)
Michigan -----	-	11	6	.5	10.9	.3	.6	5.4	25.0	14.2	39.5	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Minnesota -----	-	6	5	1.1	31.1	.6	1.2	16.2	70.4	43.4	113.9	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Missouri -----	-	9	8	1.6	35.8	1.1	2.3	22.0	112.3	70.3	182.7	1.4	(NA) (NA)
New Hampshire -----	-	5	5	.8	13.8	.8	1.3	11.8	36.2	38.5	76.1	(D)	(NA) (NA)
New Jersey -----	-	16	10	1.8	56.7	.9	1.8	26.0	139.4	67.2	206.7	3.7	(NA) (NA)
New York -----	-	17	11	1.8	49.3	1.2	2.3	28.2	113.7	49.0	161.8	5.1	(NA) (NA)
North Carolina -----	E2	11	11	1.6	33.5	1.1	1.9	17.8	159.4	71.3	238.6	7.2	(NA) (NA)
Ohio -----	-	20	13	1.9	49.7	1.2	2.4	28.7	127.9	91.9	221.8	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Oklahoma -----	-	17	7	1.0	27.9	.5	1.1	11.7	53.1	38.5	95.1	1.7	(NA) (NA)
Pennsylvania -----	-	37	26	3.1	87.2	1.6	3.0	36.3	180.0	131.0	307.6	6.9	(NA) (NA)
South Carolina -----	E1	5	5	1.4	22.6	1.1	1.5	16.6	87.8	30.7	119.3	4.4	(NA) (NA)
Tennessee -----	-	6	4	1.3	29.9	1.0	2.0	21.3	103.2	59.5	161.4	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Texas -----	-	53	36	4.8	138.2	3.1	6.6	73.5	295.3	236.6	509.9	30.9	(NA) (NA)
Utah -----	-	1	1	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Vermont -----	-	1	1	AA (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Virginia -----	-	2	2	CC (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Wisconsin -----	-	5	4	1.0	28.1	.7	1.6	15.7	67.9	41.7	110.2	9.6	(NA) (NA)
INDUSTRY 3492, FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS													
United States -----	-	386	203	27.9	686.1	18.4	37.0	403.1	1 445.4	1 001.8	2 451.5	77.9	(NA) (NA)
Alabama -----	-	2	2	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Arizona -----	-	6	2	.2	4.8	.1	.3	3.9	6.9	2.1	8.9	.7	(NA) (NA)
Arkansas -----	-	1	1	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
California -----	-	60	19	2.2	54.7	1.4	2.9	30.5	115.4	49.1	161.4	3.7	(NA) (NA)
Colorado -----	-	5	5	1.2	30.6	.9	1.5	19.4	51.0	29.2	86.4	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Connecticut -----	-	10	5	.6	17.5	.4	.8	9.3	39.0	16.1	54.1	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Florida -----	-	8	4	1.0	24.1	.6	1.3	11.5	55.8	25.1	82.1	3.0	(NA) (NA)
Illinois -----	-	25	16	1.7	41.8	1.1	2.3	24.6	83.7	65.6	149.6	4.8	(NA) (NA)
Indiana -----	-	12	9	.6	16.0	.4	.9	10.0	37.4	43.5	77.6	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Kentucky -----	-	3	2	AA (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Maine -----	-	3	1	AA (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Maryland -----	E2	2	2	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Michigan -----	E1	48	30	4.3	113.8	2.8	5.6	63.5	201.2	142.1	352.2	13.6	(NA) (NA)
Minnesota -----	-	12	5	.7	17.0	.4	.8	8.6	13.9	12.3	27.0	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Missouri -----	-	4	3	.4	8.6	.3	.4	4.2	25.5	6.4	29.5	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Nebraska -----	-	3	3	AA (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
New Hampshire -----	-	2	1	AA (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
New Jersey -----	-	16	8	1.0	24.8	.6	1.2	14.8	53.4	49.7	101.5	1.6	(NA) (NA)
New York -----	-	19	7	1.1	31.4	.7	1.4	16.9	59.4	26.8	88.3	4.3	(NA) (NA)
North Carolina -----	-	7	4	.5	10.5	.4	.7	6.7	29.0	27.8	56.1	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Ohio -----	-	46	34	6.1	150.7	3.8	7.4	87.2	336.8	273.0	614.8	24.0	(NA) (NA)
Oregon -----	-	4	2	.2	5.7	.1	.3	3.7	10.6	4.3	14.8	.3	(NA) (NA)
Pennsylvania -----	-	13	7	CC (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
South Carolina -----	-	3	3	CC (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Texas -----	-	26	10	1.1	24.9	.8	1.6	16.2	34.5	43.1	78.0	(D)	(NA) (NA)
Wisconsin -----	-	15	6	1.0	22.8	.8	1.6	16.3	33.0	35.9	67.4	1.8	(NA) (NA)
INDUSTRY 3493, STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE													
United States -----	E1	151	61	5.0	122.1	3.6	7.3	78.1	248.7	210.4	458.5	18.0	5.2 204.5
California -----	E1	21	6	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5 12.1
Connecticut -----	-	9	7	.6	16.5	.5	.9	10.5	32.7	17.7	49.7	(D)	.5 18.5
Illinois -----	-	17	7	.6	13.8	.4	1.0	9.9	24.3	24.2	48.2	.8	.9 35.7
Indiana -----	E1	4	4	.8	15.9	.6	1.1	11.4	34.0	32.4	66.4	1.0	.7 27.5
Michigan -----	-	14	7	.3	6.1	.2	.3	3.7	11.4	6.5	17.5	(D)	.2 11.5
Ohio -----	E1	14	5	.5	11.6	.3	.8	7.6	24.1	19.2	43.5	(D)	.4 9.9
Pennsylvania -----	-	16	12	1.0	29.7	.7	1.4	17.3	66.7	65.5	134.4	3.4	1.2 61.3
Texas -----	E2	8	3	BB (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982		
	E ¹	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees ² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)
		Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number ² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS, N.E.C.														
United States	E1	416	231	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	-	6	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	-	4	3	.5	10.5	.3	.6	6.9	17.2	32.7	55.7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
California	E3	54	32	2.3	56.2	1.6	3.3	31.6	142.2	97.1	236.6	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Connecticut	E5	8	6	.5	11.9	.3	.6	7.0	26.8	20.5	47.1	.9	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	E2	12	2	.3	6.7	.2	.4	3.8	14.3	8.4	22.8	.5	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	-	5	3	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	E1	24	14	1.3	31.6	.8	1.6	17.2	77.4	53.4	132.5	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Indiana	E1	16	10	1.7	46.8	1.3	2.6	33.2	84.2	89.7	178.6	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
Iowa	-	4	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	-	6	3	.6	9.2	.4	.7	6.2	19.5	21.9	40.6	.4	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	E1	3	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	E7	12	6	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	E2	18	13	.9	21.4	.6	1.0	12.0	59.1	29.4	89.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	E1	5	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	-	4	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	E5	17	9	.4	7.9	.2	.5	4.3	17.3	13.1	30.1	.4	(NA)	(NA)
New York	E3	13	5	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	E3	4	4	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	E2	47	29	2.7	53.4	1.9	3.7	34.1	146.6	109.8	261.9	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Oklahoma	E2	15	7	.8	19.4	.4	.9	10.3	48.8	25.6	75.7	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	-	3	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	-	38	23	4.3	101.5	3.2	6.4	68.6	227.3	126.3	362.6	7.9	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	-	4	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	E3	55	26	1.4	31.7	1.0	2.0	17.8	64.0	53.1	116.7	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	-	2	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	-	2	1	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	E1	9	6	1.1	28.5	.7	1.2	15.8	72.7	39.2	106.5	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY 3495, WIRE SPRINGS														
United States	-	407	214	19.7	406.5	16.0	32.2	289.9	880.0	697.5	1 580.4	49.2	17.9	596.8
Arkansas	-	4	2	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
California	E1	48	22	1.3	28.2	1.0	2.0	17.8	58.4	45.3	103.5	2.8	1.6	59.1
Colorado	-	5	2	.2	3.1	.1	.3	2.4	7.9	9.6	17.8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Connecticut	E2	33	16	1.0	21.9	.8	1.6	15.7	38.4	18.0	56.4	1.8	1.2	32.1
Florida	E3	9	5	.2	3.2	.1	.3	2.1	12.4	5.4	17.7	.3	AA	(D)
Georgia	-	7	5	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Illinois	E1	55	32	2.6	57.3	2.2	4.6	41.8	108.0	73.7	181.2	5.7	2.5	86.8
Indiana	-	17	11	1.4	30.6	1.2	2.1	22.9	64.1	56.4	120.0	4.7	.8	28.8
Iowa	-	2	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Kentucky	-	5	4	.8	17.2	.6	1.2	12.2	38.8	45.0	88.3	(D)	CC	(D)
Massachusetts	-	13	7	.5	10.8	.5	1.0	7.6	28.5	18.9	47.1	(D)	.5	16.8
Michigan	-	31	19	1.7	38.8	1.3	2.5	23.0	82.6	49.6	131.5	7.2	2.0	70.5
Mississippi	-	2	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Missouri	-	8	5	.7	11.6	.6	1.2	9.8	23.1	27.0	50.8	.6	CC	(D)
Nebraska	-	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
New Jersey	E2	9	5	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
New York	E1	17	5	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.7	20.5
North Carolina	-	15	7	.9	16.2	.7	1.4	11.8	41.6	31.7	72.5	1.7	.7	18.8
Ohio	E1	36	17	1.4	27.9	1.1	2.3	20.7	57.9	43.7	102.3	(D)	1.2	37.5
Pennsylvania	-	15	10	1.1	25.7	.9	1.7	18.5	55.0	37.1	93.1	2.7	EE	(D)
Tennessee	-	10	5	.6	12.2	.5	1.1	8.9	33.0	28.6	60.5	2.2	.3	10.3
Texas	-	18	10	.6	11.5	.5	.9	8.1	28.7	23.7	53.6	(D)	CC	(D)
Wisconsin	-	5	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS														
United States	E1	1 157	447	35.1	674.2	26.2	52.5	418.2	1 463.8	1 251.9	2 720.8	64.9	36.8	1 167.3
Alabama	E1	16	8	.5	10.1	.4	.9	6.4	24.3	26.1	50.0	.8	.3	13.4
Arkansas	E1	9	6	.6	11.4	.5	1.1	8.2	18.6	22.2	42.0	.6	.5	13.5
California	E2	140	49	2.9	49.2	2.1	4.0	30.8	111.3	119.1	232.8	4.9	3.3	101.7
Colorado	E1	13	3	.2	4.3	.1	.3	2.8	11.0	8.9	20.4	.1	.2	8.8
Connecticut	E3	37	15	.8	16.3	.6	1.2	9.9	29.5	28.2	59.9	.5	1.3	42.7
Florida	E4	39	8	.8	15.7	.6	1.2	10.2	41.0	48.0	87.3	3.5	.7	26.4
Georgia	E1	20	8	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	9.3
Illinois	E3	98	40	2.7	56.3	2.0	4.2	33.7	113.4	92.7	205.2	4.7	3.8	117.9
Indiana	E1	38	19	1.2	21.0	.9	1.8	13.4	49.1	36.9	85.8	5.3	EE	(D)
Iowa	-	11	4	.6	11.0	.5	1.0	8.5	22.8	14.8	38.3	(D)	.6	19.3
Kentucky	E1	14	6	.5	8.4	.4	.8	6.5	24.1	15.2	40.5	(D)	.4	10.8
Maryland	E2	15	12	1.2	26.1	.9	1.7	15.5	49.0	64.0	110.7	3.6	1.0	26.9
Massachusetts	E4	39	11	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.8	27.5
Michigan	E1	47	20	1.6	28.4	1.2	2.5	19.4	64.8	46.4	111.5	(D)	1.5	44.3
Minnesota	-	20	8	1.0	25.6	.6	1.2	13.1	52.7	32.8	85.6	1.2	.9	28.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982		
	E ¹	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees ² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)
		Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number ² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS—Con.														
Missouri	-	23	11	1.8	32.3	1.3	2.7	19.2	76.4	46.4	121.4	6.1	1.6	44.0
New Hampshire	E8	7	4	.2	4.2	.2	.4	3.0	10.8	6.1	16.9	.2	.3	8.4
New Jersey	E2	61	25	1.7	35.7	1.3	2.6	21.1	78.1	51.0	130.4	2.2	2.1	70.3
New York	E3	87	22	1.7	33.3	1.2	2.6	18.8	64.3	46.3	111.2	(D)	2.5	72.3
North Carolina	E2	15	10	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5	18.0
Ohio	E1	62	28	2.1	43.5	1.5	3.0	25.6	79.3	61.4	142.4	(D)	1.9	67.4
Oklahoma	-	9	4	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.6	14.0
Oregon	-	19	8	.6	12.5	.5	.9	8.5	21.8	15.5	37.7	.8	.4	12.5
Pennsylvania	E1	77	31	2.8	61.2	2.0	4.0	36.5	127.6	109.8	241.0	5.5	3.1	114.7
Rhode Island	E1	12	4	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
South Carolina	E2	15	6	.6	10.4	.5	.9	7.2	33.2	25.3	57.6	3.8	.4	18.6
Tennessee	-	24	15	1.3	20.7	1.0	2.0	13.6	61.3	47.0	107.9	(D)	1.4	49.6
Texas	E1	67	21	1.4	26.4	1.1	2.4	17.7	52.8	57.5	109.6	2.2	1.8	52.2
Vermont	E4	7	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	E4	6	3	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	E2	23	6	.4	7.6	.2	.5	4.3	12.2	12.2	24.4	.4	.4	17.5
West Virginia	E1	3	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Wisconsin	E1	30	14	1.1	19.2	.8	1.5	11.6	40.0	22.1	61.7	1.8	1.0	29.5
INDUSTRY 3497, METAL FOIL AND LEAF														
United States	-	118	67	11.1	326.1	7.7	16.5	208.5	892.7	1 461.4	2 342.8	89.5	10.8	662.8
Arkansas	-	1	1	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
California	E1	19	8	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5	25.3
Illinois	-	9	8	1.3	35.9	.9	2.0	20.7	96.9	111.8	204.9	12.1	CC	(D)
Kentucky	-	10	6	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Minnesota	-	1	1	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	AA	(D)
Missouri	-	4	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
New Hampshire	-	1	1	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	-	19	15	1.4	42.2	.9	1.9	22.8	75.9	148.3	225.2	7.0	1.6	72.1
New York	E3	6	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5	21.2
North Carolina	-	6	3	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Ohio	E2	10	8	1.5	44.2	1.0	2.4	29.9	126.9	161.7	284.0	23.6	1.5	97.6
Pennsylvania	E1	4	2	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Virginia	-	3	2	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	EE	(D)
Wisconsin	-	1	1	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY 3498, FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS														
United States	E2	728	283	20.0	422.9	15.0	30.1	278.9	824.8	906.6	1 725.5	36.4	32.7	1 437.5
Arkansas	E2	7	5	.3	6.5	.2	.5	4.3	8.0	26.9	33.1	.5	.4	11.5
California	E2	85	35	1.9	40.1	1.4	2.6	24.7	74.5	77.0	154.2	2.3	2.0	80.9
Delaware	-	3	2	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.4	11.7
Georgia	-	9	5	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.2	8.1
Illinois	E2	35	18	.9	18.8	.7	1.3	11.4	38.6	45.2	88.3	1.3	2.1	74.7
Indiana	-	17	11	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.5	48.5
Kentucky	-	9	5	.6	13.9	.5	1.0	11.0	28.2	17.0	46.6	.4	.8	18.9
Louisiana	E2	13	4	.5	9.9	.4	.7	7.6	18.4	21.0	38.1	.6	1.1	35.7
Maryland	E1	7	1	.2	4.2	.1	.2	2.7	5.8	8.6	14.2	.1	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	E1	73	39	3.1	60.6	2.4	4.9	42.5	109.1	135.3	243.6	4.8	2.3	82.0
Minnesota	E1	14	3	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	BB	(D)
Missouri	E1	14	7	.4	7.5	.4	.6	5.9	15.5	25.5	40.6	.5	.4	8.4
New Jersey	E5	30	13	.7	15.2	.5	1.0	10.1	28.4	31.3	57.7	.5	1.0	35.7
New York	E3	26	9	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.8	28.4
North Carolina	-	10	6	CC	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	49.1
Ohio	E1	48	17	1.3	27.1	.9	1.9	18.0	47.8	59.9	107.5	2.1	1.4	60.8
Oklahoma	E2	23	7	.7	16.9	.5	1.0	10.3	38.6	32.7	69.6	1.4	.7	25.5
Oregon	E2	9	3	.3	5.6	.2	.4	3.6	8.0	17.6	25.7	.3	.4	23.1
Pennsylvania	E2	45	22	1.8	40.8	1.3	2.7	27.0	79.1	63.1	143.7	2.8	2.6	136.0
South Carolina	E1	7	2	.2	5.2	.2	.3	3.9	4.0	14.6	18.4	(D)	.6	35.6
Tennessee	-	14	8	.5	10.5	.4	.7	6.1	21.8	19.2	41.4	(D)	.4	9.5
Texas	E2	90	34	2.3	48.5	1.7	3.6	30.3	97.0	117.2	212.5	(D)	9.0	503.4
Utah	-	11	5	.3	7.8	.2	.4	5.5	12.2	11.5	25.0	.3	.5	25.2
Wisconsin	E3	25	5	.3	7.1	.3	.5	4.3	14.0	14.8	28.8	(D)	.2	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Industry Statistics for Selected States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Excludes data for auxiliaries. States with 150 employees or more are shown. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and geographic area	1987											1982		
	E¹	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees² (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)
		Total (no.)	With 20 employees or more (no.)	Number² (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.														
United States -----	E2	3 782	849	72.5	1 525.9	52.7	105.6	942.3	3 380.9	2 778.0	6 148.6	152.5	65.0	2 304.5
Alabama -----	E1	52	10	1.2	19.4	.9	1.7	12.3	44.6	52.9	101.0	2.8	.8	26.2
Arizona -----	E4	48	4	.3	5.8	.2	.5	3.7	12.3	7.1	19.3	.3	.4	9.9
Arkansas -----	E2	24	5	1.0	19.1	.8	1.5	13.0	17.5	48.3	64.2	(D)	.8	31.9
California -----	E3	441	78	5.5	116.2	3.9	8.0	71.6	257.6	192.0	448.4	20.3	6.4	220.8
Colorado -----	E2	46	10	.7	13.5	.5	1.0	7.6	27.7	24.3	52.1	.8	1.0	28.8
Connecticut -----	E2	97	27	2.2	49.9	1.6	3.3	30.7	96.6	79.5	176.2	5.6	2.1	66.4
Florida -----	E3	164	25	2.2	39.9	1.6	3.3	24.1	83.7	60.4	141.9	3.5	1.7	40.3
Georgia -----	E3	66	11	1.0	18.3	.8	1.5	11.4	42.4	39.5	82.2	(D)	.6	15.5
Idaho -----	E7	14	3	.2	2.7	.1	.2	1.6	6.2	4.5	10.6	.2	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois -----	E2	251	71	5.8	135.5	4.4	9.4	91.8	304.2	319.8	623.8	9.3	5.3	212.8
Indiana -----	E1	125	36	3.4	70.1	2.4	4.9	43.7	145.1	99.4	244.0	7.7	2.9	79.4
Iowa -----	E1	37	9	1.3	37.7	.7	1.4	16.7	60.7	48.2	107.7	(D)	1.9	81.2
Kentucky -----	E1	47	14	1.5	29.3	1.1	2.2	19.5	57.2	34.6	92.3	3.8	1.9	69.4
Louisiana -----	E3	36	5	.3	6.1	.2	.4	4.0	12.0	9.4	21.4	.4	.2	7.1
Maine -----	E1	13	3	.5	12.5	.4	.9	10.5	26.0	14.4	40.8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland -----	E1	40	7	.6	12.9	.4	.8	9.0	36.4	46.6	82.0	.9	.6	28.7
Massachusetts -----	E2	126	34	2.7	59.7	1.8	3.5	31.8	112.5	76.6	186.8	(D)	1.8	53.4
Michigan -----	E2	229	58	4.6	100.3	3.4	7.0	64.7	204.2	137.7	338.9	10.8	3.8	131.2
Minnesota -----	E3	75	15	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.9	28.3
Missouri -----	E3	70	9	.8	16.3	.6	1.2	10.3	36.8	25.5	61.4	1.8	.6	18.4
Nebraska -----	-	9	4	AA	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.5	13.0
New Jersey -----	E1	122	36	3.1	66.7	2.2	4.5	39.8	144.6	134.2	279.0	5.4	3.1	101.9
New York -----	E2	237	55	4.3	86.8	3.1	6.2	52.1	189.5	145.3	333.2	6.2	4.3	131.0
North Carolina -----	E2	68	17	EE	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	CC	(D)
Ohio -----	E1	248	72	5.8	133.7	4.1	8.3	79.7	465.3	284.7	750.1	12.6	6.4	373.9
Oklahoma -----	E4	51	8	.5	10.5	.4	.7	6.8	22.9	14.6	37.5	.7	.8	20.3
Oregon -----	E4	57	2	.3	7.1	.2	.5	4.7	13.7	10.9	24.4	.4	.2	7.1
Pennsylvania -----	E1	213	71	7.2	162.5	5.0	9.8	90.8	341.7	336.1	673.5	13.8	4.8	136.6
Rhode Island -----	E7	43	13	1.5	22.2	1.0	2.2	14.1	46.7	45.5	91.9	(D)	1.2	27.5
South Carolina -----	E1	37	5	.5	8.7	.4	.7	5.4	16.5	14.7	30.8	(D)	.3	10.7
Tennessee -----	-	74	18	2.1	37.2	1.7	3.1	25.5	62.6	66.6	132.7	2.9	1.1	34.5
Texas -----	E4	248	36	3.3	68.8	2.4	4.5	41.6	135.5	118.7	255.9	5.4	3.6	116.8
Utah -----	E2	40	9	.5	10.4	.4	.7	6.2	20.8	15.4	36.5	.8	.3	10.4
Virginia -----	-	40	11	1.0	19.7	.8	1.5	13.3	53.0	28.2	81.5	2.6	CC	(D)
Washington -----	E4	61	7	.6	13.0	.5	.9	8.6	25.8	19.9	45.5	.7	.4	12.4
West Virginia -----	-	8	4	BB	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	.3	14.5
Wisconsin -----	E1	92	32	2.1	44.7	1.7	3.6	31.3	93.4	79.6	172.0	5.6	1.3	51.0

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

¹Payroll and sales data for some small single-unit companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other Government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the items shown for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown for those States where estimated value of shipments data based on administrative-record data account for 10 percent or more of figure shown: E1—10 to 19 percent; E2—20 to 29 percent; E3—30 to 39 percent; E4—40 to 49 percent; E5—50 to 59 percent; E6—60 to 69 percent; E7—70 to 79 percent; E8—80 to 89 percent; E9—90 percent or more.

²Statistics for some producing States have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies. However, for States with 150 employees or more, number of establishments is shown and employment-size range is indicated by one of the following symbols: AA—150 to 249 employees; BB—250 to 499 employees; CC—500 to 999 employees; EE—1,000 to 2,499 employees; FF—2,500 employees or more.

Table 3a. Summary Statistics for the Industry: 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Industrial valves (SIC 3491)	Fluid power valves and hose fittings (SIC 3492)	Steel springs, except wire (SIC 3493)	Valves and pipe fittings, n.e.c. (SIC 3494)	Wire springs (SIC 3495)	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products (SIC 3496)	Metal foil and leaf (SIC 3497)	Fabricated pipe and fittings (SIC 3498)	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c. (SIC 3499)
Companies ----- number ..	314	331	144	371	304	1 066	98	679	3 720
All establishments ----- do ..	385	386	151	416	407	1 157	118	728	3 782
With 1 to 19 employees ----- do ..	112	183	90	185	193	710	51	445	2 933
With 20 to 99 employees ----- do ..	143	120	52	169	165	366	40	245	725
With 100 employees or more ----- do ..	130	83	9	62	49	81	27	38	124
Employment and labor costs:									
Employees ----- 1,000 ..	46.2	27.9	5.0	25.1	19.7	35.1	11.1	20.0	72.5
Compensation, total ----- mil dol ..	1 483.7	853.5	155.4	719.0	500.1	826.3	411.8	518.1	1 862.5
Annual payroll ----- do ..	1 199.3	686.1	122.1	570.4	406.5	674.2	326.1	422.9	1 525.9
Fringe benefits ----- do ..	284.5	167.4	33.2	148.6	93.6	152.0	85.7	95.2	336.7
Social Security and other legally required payments ----- do ..	115.4	67.5	12.1	62.7	40.4	69.5	32.3	44.3	152.8
Employer payments and other programs ----- do ..	169.1	99.9	21.1	85.9	53.1	82.6	53.1	50.9	183.8
Production workers:									
Average for year ----- 1,000 ..	29.8	18.4	3.6	17.6	16.0	26.2	7.7	15.0	52.7
March ----- do ..	29.4	18.2	3.6	17.6	15.7	25.9	7.5	14.5	52.3
May ----- do ..	29.5	18.1	3.6	17.5	15.8	25.9	7.5	14.7	52.4
August ----- do ..	29.3	18.2	3.6	17.7	15.8	26.1	7.7	15.2	52.7
November ----- do ..	30.8	18.7	3.7	17.5	16.3	26.6	7.9	15.3	52.7
Hours ----- millions ..	59.2	37.0	7.3	34.9	32.2	52.5	16.5	30.1	105.6
January to March ----- do ..	14.5	9.0	1.8	8.6	8.0	12.9	4.0	7.3	26.1
April to June ----- do ..	14.8	9.1	1.8	8.7	8.0	13.2	4.1	7.4	26.1
July to September ----- do ..	14.5	9.2	1.8	8.7	7.9	13.0	4.2	7.5	26.3
October to December ----- do ..	15.5	9.6	1.9	8.9	8.3	13.5	4.3	7.9	27.0
Wages ----- mil dol ..	647.5	403.1	78.1	352.7	289.9	418.2	208.5	278.9	942.3
Value added by manufacture ----- do ..	2 793.2	1 445.4	248.7	1 366.5	880.0	1 463.8	892.7	824.8	3 380.9
Cost of materials ¹ ----- do ..	1 803.9	1 001.8	210.4	1 002.0	697.5	1 251.9	1 461.4	906.6	2 778.0
Materials, parts, containers, etc., consumed ² ----- do ..	1 555.8	825.6	159.9	821.3	604.5	1 100.4	1 337.3	814.6	2 359.8
Resales ----- do ..	108.1	89.9	29.4	105.6	48.8	68.0	57.9	30.8	183.4
Fuels ----- do ..	12.8	4.9	7.0	12.9	7.8	16.2	12.9	8.3	40.5
Purchased electricity ----- do ..	54.6	24.6	6.8	38.5	17.4	34.0	36.9	18.3	77.0
Contract work ----- do ..	72.6	56.9	7.4	23.8	19.0	33.2	16.4	34.7	117.2
Quantity of electric energy used for heat and power:									
Purchased ----- mil kWh ..	1 027.4	422.6	113.4	736.8	330.5	613.4	724.3	328.5	1 445.9
Generated less sold ----- do ..	(S)	(S)	(S)	-	-	-	-	(Z)	(S)
Total value of shipments ----- mil dol ..	4 595.7	2 451.5	458.5	2 377.3	1 580.4	2 720.8	2 342.8	1 725.5	6 148.6
Primary products ----- do ..	3 717.6	2 038.5	349.8	1 952.1	1 376.9	2 475.6	1 820.1	1 599.4	5 154.8
Secondary products ----- do ..	694.9	264.8	53.4	278.6	141.3	137.1	419.2	50.9	413.8
Miscellaneous receipts, total ----- do ..	183.2	148.3	55.3	146.6	62.2	108.1	103.6	75.2	580.0
Value of resales ----- do ..	129.2	129.4	51.3	117.5	54.1	92.9	64.7	41.4	241.0
Contract receipts ----- do ..	15.1	5.1	.3	8.3	1.4	9.0	4.4	28.7	88.4
Other miscellaneous receipts ----- do ..	39.0	13.8	3.7	20.8	6.7	6.1	34.4	5.1	250.6
Inventories by stage of fabrication:									
Beginning of 1987 ----- mil dol ..	1 263.4	702.6	78.1	562.2	156.8	398.7	329.2	341.6	838.0
Finished goods ----- do ..	481.3	288.1	37.8	287.7	60.5	163.9	129.2	142.1	245.9
Work in process ----- do ..	406.5	241.4	14.5	145.4	33.3	89.4	61.8	64.3	262.6
Materials and supplies ----- do ..	375.5	173.1	25.7	129.1	63.0	145.5	118.3	135.2	329.6
End of 1987 ----- do ..	1 266.2	711.1	81.0	557.3	156.4	404.0	368.9	349.0	873.1
Finished goods ----- do ..	472.9	288.9	38.4	282.5	59.7	158.7	147.5	142.8	259.3
Work in process ----- do ..	416.3	236.4	14.5	141.8	31.2	89.4	74.7	69.6	259.4
Materials and supplies ----- do ..	377.0	185.8	28.1	132.9	65.5	155.8	146.7	136.7	354.4
Primary product specialization ratio ----- percent ..	84	89	87	88	91	95	81	97	93
Coverage ratio ----- do ..	88	75	50	85	93	57	86	91	90

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

¹Data on purchased services for the repair of buildings and machinery and for communication services are not included in cost of materials, etc., but are shown in table 3c.

²Data on materials consumed by type are shown in table 7. Data on amount purchased or transferred from foreign sources are shown in table 3c.

Table 3b. Gross Book Value of Depreciable Assets, Capital Expenditures, Retirements, Depreciation, and Rental Payments: 1987

[Million dollars. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Industrial valves (SIC 3491)	Fluid power valves and hose fittings (SIC 3492)	Steel springs, except wire (SIC 3493)	Valves and pipe fittings, n.e.c. (SIC 3494)	Wire springs (SIC 3495)	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products (SIC 3496) ²	Metal foil and leaf (SIC 3497)	Fabricated pipe and fittings (SIC 3498)	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c. (SIC 3499)
Gross book value of depreciable assets:									
Total:									
Beginning of year	1 924.8	899.4	178.8	864.7	502.3	817.2	723.4	676.4	2 006.3
New capital expenditures ¹	150.5	77.9	18.0	62.4	49.2	64.9	89.5	36.4	152.5
Used capital expenditures	16.6	11.6	1.5	10.4	9.6	12.6	8.6	8.7	34.9
Retirements	80.2	22.6	7.6	53.6	12.3	31.2	34.2	31.2	51.3
End of year	2 011.7	966.4	190.7	883.8	548.8	863.6	787.3	690.3	2 142.4
Buildings and other structures:									
Beginning of year	467.2	208.2	41.7	188.8	110.6	220.5	128.5	190.7	505.9
New capital expenditures	25.4	12.1	6.0	11.5	6.3	17.1	7.2	11.8	28.5
Used capital expenditures	5.7	2.2	.4	2.0	3.4	3.6	4.2	2.8	12.2
Retirements	7.5	1.6	.9	7.3	1.7	8.8	1.3	6.8	10.0
End of year	490.8	221.0	47.2	195.0	118.7	232.4	138.6	198.4	536.6
Machinery and equipment:									
Beginning of year	1 457.6	691.2	137.1	675.9	391.7	596.7	594.9	485.8	1 500.5
New capital expenditures ¹	125.1	65.8	12.0	50.9	42.9	47.7	82.3	24.6	123.9
Used capital expenditures	10.9	9.4	1.1	8.4	6.1	9.1	4.4	6.0	22.7
Retirements	72.7	21.0	6.7	46.4	10.6	22.4	33.0	24.4	41.3
End of year	1 521.0	745.4	143.5	688.8	430.1	631.2	648.7	491.9	1 605.8
Depreciation charges during 1987:									
Total	155.7	72.9	12.2	67.4	39.2	61.1	41.4	51.6	151.3
Buildings and other structures	22.2	10.4	1.8	8.7	4.2	9.9	4.3	10.9	22.6
Machinery and equipment	133.5	62.5	10.5	58.6	35.0	51.2	37.1	40.7	128.7
Rental payments:									
Total	31.1	18.1	2.4	15.8	17.9	28.1	11.4	18.3	74.4
Buildings and other structures	11.7	8.7	1.1	6.8	7.3	12.4	5.2	8.9	27.8
Machinery and equipment	19.4	9.4	1.3	9.0	10.6	15.7	6.2	9.5	46.7

Note: Retirements and depreciation data for establishments not included in the ASM sample were extrapolated from the historical ratio of retirements or depreciation to assets. These ratios were developed at the industry level.

¹Data on new machinery and equipment expenditures by type are provided in table 3c.

²See table 1a-1, footnote 11.

Table 3c. Supplemental Industry Statistics Based on Sample Estimates: 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Industrial valves (SIC 3491)		Fluid power valves and hose fittings (SIC 3492)		Steel springs, except wire (SIC 3493)		Valves and pipe fittings, n.e.c. (SIC 3494)	
	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)
Purchased services:								
Cost of purchased services for the repair of—								
Buildings and other structures	8.5	(X)	3.9	(X)	.7	(X)	(S)	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	84.2	(X)	71.4	(X)	65.8	(X)	(S)	(X)
Machinery	29.5	(X)	10.6	(X)	6.6	(X)	10.5	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	87.6	(X)	70.5	(X)	67.3	(X)	55.6	(X)
Cost of purchased communication services	17.9	(X)	8.3	(X)	1.3	(X)	(S)	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	83.6	(X)	75.4	(X)	65.4	(X)	(S)	(X)
New machinery and equipment expenditures								
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use	125.1	(X)	65.8	(X)	12.0	(X)	50.9	(X)
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment	2.8	13	1.0	8	.4	20	(S)	45
All other	14.9	7	7.3	5	.5	24	(S)	25
Adjustment ratio ³	107.4	1	57.5	1	11.1	2	(S)	3
	1.2	(X)	1.2	(X)	1.2	(X)	(S)	(X)
Cost of materials, components, parts, etc., used								
Materials purchased or transferred from foreign sources ⁴	1 555.8	(X)	825.6	(X)	159.9	(X)	821.3	(X)
Materials purchased or transferred from domestic sources	89.8	7	16.6	11	12.6	39	38.3	25
Adjustment ratio ³	1 465.9	1	808.9	1	147.3	4	783.0	2
	1.2	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.7	(X)	1.6	(X)

Item	Wire springs (SIC 3495)		Miscellaneous fabricated wire products (SIC 3496) ⁵		Metal foil and leaf (SIC 3497)		Fabricated pipe and fittings (SIC 3498)		Fabricated metal products, n.e.c. (SIC 3499)	
	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)
Purchased services:										
Cost of purchased services for the repair of—										
Buildings and other structures	2.8	(X)	2.8	(X)	2.8	(X)	(S)	(X)	(S)	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	53.9	(X)	52.4	(X)	67.4	(X)	(S)	(X)	(S)	(X)
Machinery	15.7	(X)	10.1	(X)	30.7	(X)	7.0	(X)	(S)	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	59.1	(X)	54.8	(X)	84.8	(X)	51.6	(X)	(S)	(X)
Cost of purchased communication services	3.0	(X)	6.1	(X)	2.8	(X)	3.4	(X)	(S)	(X)
Response coverage ratio (percent) ²	56.0	(X)	53.2	(X)	77.4	(X)	52.8	(X)	(S)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3c. Supplemental Industry Statistics Based on Sample Estimates: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Item	Wire springs (SIC 3495)		Miscellaneous fabricated wire products (SIC 3496) ⁵		Metal foil and leaf (SIC 3497)		Fabricated pipe and fittings (SIC 3498)		Fabricated metal products, n.e.c. (SIC 3499)	
	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)	Amount (million dollars)	Relative standard error of estimate ¹ (percent)
New machinery and equipment expenditures -----	42.9	(X)	47.7	(X)	82.3	(X)	24.6	(X)	123.9	(X)
Automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway equipment -----	1.0	22	3.8	44	.4	4	1.6	30	10.9	20
Computers and peripheral data processing equipment -----	2.2	21	2.3	23	3.4	4	5.8	59	8.9	32
All other -----	39.6	2	41.6	2	78.5	1	17.2	19	104.2	4
Adjustment ratio ³ -----	1.0	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.2	(X)	1.1	(X)	1.4	(X)
Cost of materials, components, parts, etc., used -----	604.5	(X)	1 100.4	(X)	1 337.3	(X)	814.6	(X)	2 359.8	(X)
Materials purchased or transferred from foreign sources ⁴ -----	28.4	24	85.3	17	65.3	21	56.8	22	160.7	13
Materials purchased or transferred from domestic sources -----	576.2	2	1 015.2	2	1 272.0	2	757.8	3	2 199.1	1
Adjustment ratio ³ -----	1.5	(X)	1.7	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.4	(X)	1.9	(X)

¹For description of relative standard error of estimate, see Qualifications of the Data in appendixes.

²Measure of extent to which respondents reported each item. Derived for each item by calculating the ratio of weighted employment for those sample establishments that reported the specific inquiry to total employment for all establishments classified in industry. (See appendixes for explanation of sample weight.)

³Detail has been adjusted upwards to account for nonresponse. Inverse of the ratio shown represents a measure of the response to the inquiry. (See appendixes for further explanation.)

⁴Data may understate the true cost of imported parts, components, and supplies since some respondents do not know the origin of these materials. Includes cases where materials were purchased from secondary suppliers or where they were transferred from company-operated warehouses or other distribution points. Direct purchases from foreign suppliers and importers by domestic manufacturing establishments are believed to be reported accurately.

⁵See table 1a-1, footnote 11.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size of Establishment: 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and employment size class	E ¹	All estab- lish- ments (no.)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufac- ture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expen- ditures (million dollars)	End-of- year inven- tories (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)					
INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES												
Total -----	-	385	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5	1 266.2
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E3	31	.1	1.4	(Z)	.1	.8	7.0	4.6	13.1	.4	2.8
5 to 9 employees -----	E7	38	.3	5.9	.2	.4	3.4	15.4	8.4	23.5	.5	6.2
10 to 19 employees -----	E4	43	.6	14.2	.4	.8	7.5	24.9	23.3	53.2	1.9	12.2
20 to 49 employees -----	E1	84	2.8	66.5	1.8	3.7	35.4	174.0	119.7	295.0	7.4	68.9
50 to 99 employees -----	-	59	4.2	104.3	2.8	5.6	55.8	224.2	167.5	391.8	8.6	104.1
100 to 249 employees -----	E1	71	11.3	292.4	6.9	14.1	149.1	675.2	500.4	1 175.2	35.3	352.2
250 to 499 employees -----	-	46	15.9	428.7	10.2	20.5	229.6	1 068.7	674.5	1 722.1	68.9	506.9
500 to 999 employees -----	-	10	6.5	144.6	5.0	9.3	99.2	361.0	181.2	550.2	14.8	95.5
1,000 to 2,499 employees -----	-	3	4.5	141.4	2.5	4.8	66.7	242.8	124.4	371.7	12.8	117.4
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	83	.7	14.1	.4	.9	8.0	31.1	18.3	49.5	1.1	12.9
INDUSTRY 3492, FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS												
Total -----	-	386	27.9	686.1	18.4	37.0	403.1	1 445.4	1 001.8	2 451.5	77.9	711.1
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E6	54	.1	3.1	.1	.2	1.9	7.3	3.4	10.6	.2	2.5
5 to 9 employees -----	E5	58	.4	9.1	.3	.6	5.7	20.6	16.6	36.7	1.2	8.1
10 to 19 employees -----	E2	71	1.0	22.0	.7	1.4	13.5	48.3	27.9	78.2	2.8	14.3
20 to 49 employees -----	E1	83	2.6	60.0	1.8	3.7	36.6	117.5	98.9	217.7	5.6	48.9
50 to 99 employees -----	-	37	2.7	66.0	1.9	3.9	39.9	169.7	97.7	261.5	6.9	56.9
100 to 249 employees -----	-	51	8.0	194.1	5.2	10.5	109.2	434.1	303.1	747.2	17.0	212.6
250 to 499 employees -----	-	26	8.6	218.6	5.6	11.4	128.9	441.7	262.6	697.9	27.4	202.5
500 to 999 employees -----	-	5	4.5	113.2	2.8	5.4	67.5	206.2	191.7	403.7	16.6	165.3
1,000 to 2,499 employees -----	-	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	100	.8	15.4	.5	1.0	8.5	36.0	20.7	56.7	1.5	15.9
INDUSTRY 3493, STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE												
Total -----	E1	151	5.0	122.1	3.6	7.3	78.1	248.7	210.4	458.5	18.0	81.0
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E8	33	.1	1.4	.1	.1	1.0	3.0	2.1	5.0	.1	.9
5 to 9 employees -----	E9	30	.2	3.5	.2	.3	2.5	7.3	5.3	12.6	.2	2.2
10 to 19 employees -----	E2	27	.4	8.4	.3	.5	5.0	16.6	12.6	29.3	.5	4.7
20 to 49 employees -----	E1	33	1.0	23.0	.7	1.4	14.7	44.2	34.6	78.1	3.7	14.9
50 to 99 employees -----	E1	19	1.4	35.4	1.0	2.1	21.8	68.7	63.2	131.7	7.8	24.6
100 to 249 employees -----	-	6	1.0	28.1	.7	1.5	17.8	63.2	58.1	122.3	3.6	22.9
250 to 499 employees -----	-	3	.9	22.3	.7	1.4	15.3	45.8	34.5	79.4	2.0	10.8
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	57	.3	4.7	.2	.4	3.2	9.5	7.1	16.6	.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size of Establishment: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and employment size class	E ¹	All establishments (no.)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)					
INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS, N.E.C.												
Total -----	E1	416	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4	557.3
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E6	68	.1	2.7	.1	.1	1.5	4.8	7.5	13.7	.3	2.6
5 to 9 employees -----	E8	45	.3	6.3	.2	.4	3.7	14.9	8.7	23.2	.6	5.5
10 to 19 employees -----	E5	72	1.0	22.6	.7	1.4	13.3	46.3	32.7	83.5	3.0	19.8
20 to 49 employees -----	E5	102	3.3	71.9	2.2	4.5	41.5	170.7	122.1	293.9	8.3	70.1
50 to 99 employees -----	E5	67	4.7	107.5	3.3	6.8	63.2	239.8	194.6	428.0	9.4	103.6
100 to 249 employees -----	E2	42	6.6	146.5	4.5	8.7	88.5	413.5	259.4	675.6	19.2	178.0
250 to 499 employees -----	-	14	4.7	112.2	3.3	6.3	72.4	264.4	259.2	527.3	14.1	96.5
500 to 999 employees -----	-	6	4.4	100.7	3.3	6.7	68.6	212.2	117.9	332.0	7.6	81.2
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	111	.9	16.9	.6	1.2	9.6	40.8	24.1	64.9	1.5	16.9
INDUSTRY 3495, WIRE SPRINGS												
Total -----	-	407	19.7	406.5	16.0	32.2	289.9	880.0	697.5	1 580.4	49.2	156.4
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E8	63	.1	2.9	.1	.2	2.0	5.7	5.5	11.2	.3	1.1
5 to 9 employees -----	E6	52	.4	6.3	.3	.6	4.4	12.2	11.9	23.6	.7	3.1
10 to 19 employees -----	E2	78	1.1	19.3	.8	1.7	13.3	57.4	37.4	94.5	3.0	9.0
20 to 49 employees -----	E1	106	3.5	69.7	2.7	5.4	48.9	169.2	104.4	271.0	7.6	27.8
50 to 99 employees -----	E1	59	4.1	90.0	3.4	7.1	64.0	196.3	128.6	324.0	11.3	31.4
100 to 249 employees -----	-	40	6.6	133.4	5.3	10.8	93.1	286.7	244.5	534.3	16.7	54.3
250 to 499 employees -----	-	7	4.0	84.9	3.3	6.5	64.2	152.5	165.3	321.8	9.6	29.7
500 to 999 employees -----	-	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	132	.8	13.9	.7	1.4	10.2	26.7	21.8	48.5	1.6	5.0
INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS												
Total -----	E1	1 157	35.1	674.2	26.2	52.5	418.2	1 463.8	1 251.9	2 720.8	64.9	404.0
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E7	301	.6	10.7	.4	.8	6.2	25.9	23.4	49.5	.6	6.5
5 to 9 employees -----	E6	175	1.2	21.7	.9	1.7	13.3	48.5	40.3	88.3	2.1	12.7
10 to 19 employees -----	E2	234	3.3	60.8	2.4	4.7	36.9	125.5	126.8	251.7	3.9	32.6
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	256	7.8	146.2	5.9	11.7	91.4	331.3	312.8	643.2	14.3	94.2
50 to 99 employees -----	E2	110	7.8	156.5	6.0	12.2	100.8	341.9	326.4	668.8	15.9	92.0
100 to 249 employees -----	E1	70	10.2	191.3	7.6	15.4	119.9	402.6	297.8	706.0	20.9	122.4
250 to 499 employees -----	E1	8	4.2	86.9	3.0	5.9	49.7	188.2	124.3	313.2	7.3	43.5
500 to 999 employees -----	-	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	414	1.8	23.7	1.3	2.4	14.5	54.4	42.8	97.2	1.3	12.3
INDUSTRY 3497, METAL FOIL AND LEAF												
Total -----	-	118	11.1	326.1	7.7	16.5	208.5	892.7	1 461.4	2 342.8	89.5	368.9
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E9	21	(Z)	.8	(Z)	.1	.5	2.6	4.6	7.2	.1	1.1
5 to 9 employees -----	E7	15	.1	2.2	.1	.1	1.6	7.1	10.0	17.2	.3	2.6
10 to 19 employees -----	E3	15	.2	4.6	.1	.3	2.9	24.9	24.4	49.1	.6	5.6
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	20	.6	17.5	.4	.9	10.3	50.9	82.0	132.9	2.0	14.2
50 to 99 employees -----	-	20	1.5	36.7	1.0	2.1	22.1	97.6	219.5	312.1	12.9	65.5
100 to 249 employees -----	-	15	2.6	77.5	1.7	3.8	46.9	172.9	319.4	490.8	30.2	74.4
250 to 499 employees -----	E1	6	1.9	58.3	1.4	3.1	41.2	133.5	175.8	306.6	17.2	59.2
500 to 999 employees -----	-	6	4.1	128.6	2.9	6.0	82.9	403.3	625.8	1 026.8	26.2	146.2
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	40	.3	4.9	.2	.4	3.3	15.6	27.1	42.7	.8	6.4
INDUSTRY 3498, FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS												
Total -----	E2	728	20.0	422.9	15.0	30.1	278.9	824.8	906.6	1 725.5	36.4	349.0
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees -----	E9	175	.4	7.2	.3	.6	4.8	16.3	18.8	34.5	.3	6.3
5 to 9 employees -----	E6	119	.8	17.2	.6	1.2	11.8	33.0	36.8	70.2	1.3	10.9
10 to 19 employees -----	E4	151	2.0	42.0	1.5	3.0	27.8	81.8	91.4	172.2	2.6	26.4
20 to 49 employees -----	E2	167	5.3	110.8	3.9	8.0	72.0	225.9	271.1	499.7	8.3	92.4
50 to 99 employees -----	E2	78	5.4	119.8	4.0	8.2	78.5	220.7	223.4	452.0	7.8	94.3
100 to 249 employees -----	-	34	4.8	96.8	3.7	7.2	64.5	179.0	241.7	414.2	8.9	93.9
250 to 499 employees -----	-	4	1.3	29.2	.9	1.9	19.5	68.1	23.6	82.7	7.2	24.7
Covered by administrative records ² -----	E9	296	1.7	29.9	1.3	2.5	20.0	60.2	63.5	123.7	1.3	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Industry Statistics by Employment Size of Establishment: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and employment size class	E ¹	All establishments (no.)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)					
INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.												
Total	E2	3 782	72.5	1 525.9	52.7	105.6	942.3	3 380.9	2 778.0	6 148.6	152.5	873.1
Establishments with an average of—												
1 to 4 employees	E8	1 489	2.6	46.9	1.9	3.5	28.4	106.6	89.5	195.9	3.5	26.3
5 to 9 employees	E6	770	5.2	94.8	3.9	7.4	60.3	201.8	153.0	354.4	17.3	46.5
10 to 19 employees	E4	674	9.2	172.1	6.7	13.2	108.4	364.1	293.7	656.9	14.8	86.4
20 to 49 employees	E3	527	15.7	318.6	11.6	23.3	197.2	673.6	527.3	1 195.2	26.9	165.0
50 to 99 employees	E3	198	13.3	281.4	9.8	19.9	176.4	576.8	484.7	1 062.1	26.3	145.7
100 to 249 employees	E2	98	15.2	337.7	11.2	22.9	216.5	736.5	707.8	1 442.7	32.9	232.5
250 to 499 employees	E2	18	5.8	130.5	4.1	8.4	76.8	471.3	285.9	756.7	13.7	65.4
500 to 999 employees	E3	7	5.4	143.8	3.5	6.9	78.4	250.2	236.2	484.6	17.1	105.4
1,000 to 2,499 employees	—	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Covered by administrative records?	E9	1 745	6.6	96.6	4.8	8.7	58.2	212.3	175.8	388.1	6.8	51.6

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1. Data shown as a (D) are included in underscored figures above.

¹Payroll and sales data for some small single unit companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) were obtained from administrative records of other Government agencies rather than from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the items shown for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a small number of other establishments whose reports were not received at the time data were tabulated. The following symbols are shown for those employment-size classes where estimated data based on administrative-record data account for 10 percent or more of figures shown: E1—10 to 19 percent; E2—20 to 29 percent; E3—30 to 39 percent; E4—40 to 49 percent; E5—50 to 59 percent; E6—60 to 69 percent; E7—70 to 79 percent; E8—80 to 89 percent; E9—90 percent or more.

²Report forms were not mailed to small single unit companies with up to 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry). Payroll and sales data for 1987 were obtained from administrative records supplied by other agencies of the Federal Government. Those data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the items shown. Data are also included in respective employment-size classes shown.

Table 5a. Industry Statistics by Industry and Primary Product Class Specialization: 1987

[Table presents selected statistics for establishments according to their degree of specialization in products primary to their industry. Measures of plant specialization shown are (1) industry specialization: ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment; and (2) product class specialization: ratio of largest primary product class shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment. See appendix for method of computing ratios. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All establishments (number)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)				
3491	Industrial valves:										
	All establishments in industry	385	46.2	1 199.3	29.8	59.2	647.5	2 793.2	1 803.9	4 595.7	150.5
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34911	Gates, globes, and check valves	62	8.6	227.7	5.6	11.7	126.0	521.1	381.4	912.9	29.3
34912	Valves for water works	22	4.3	111.6	3.1	5.9	74.9	290.9	163.0	467.7	14.3
34913	Ball valves	27	4.5	108.3	2.9	5.7	59.4	244.8	236.2	490.5	10.7
34914	Butterfly valves	11	1.8	60.8	1.1	2.2	25.9	116.1	83.1	168.3	20.3
34915	Plug valves	15	2.7	73.4	1.6	3.2	38.5	178.2	109.8	289.8	13.3
34916	Industrial valves, n.e.c.	69	5.8	151.7	3.5	7.5	77.8	360.2	215.8	575.0	15.6
34917	Nuclear valves	4	.7	14.6	.5	.6	9.1	35.1	16.1	51.2	2.9
34918	Automatic valves (regulating and control type) and parts (except nuclear)	70	12.3	331.7	7.4	14.6	163.6	764.8	437.1	1 195.4	33.6
34919	Solenoid valves	22	4.8	105.5	3.6	7.0	64.5	251.0	143.1	395.3	9.5
3492	Fluid power valves and hose fittings:										
	All establishments in industry	386	27.9	686.1	18.4	37.0	403.1	1 445.4	1 001.8	2 451.5	77.9
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34921	Hydraulic valves, except aerospace-type	57	4.8	121.6	3.1	6.6	68.2	262.3	150.1	417.1	16.1
34922	Pneumatic valves, except aerospace-type	37	4.0	105.5	2.7	5.0	60.7	211.5	136.6	355.3	12.0
34923	Aerospace-type hydraulic and pneumatic valves	36	3.0	88.0	1.9	3.8	46.6	170.2	67.6	238.7	8.2
34924	Fittings for metal and plastics tubing used in fluid and power transfer systems, except aerospace-type	47	5.4	108.4	3.7	7.3	74.2	287.3	223.7	507.2	18.8
34925	Hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies, except aerospace-type	57	5.5	135.7	3.8	7.4	81.7	263.3	282.0	549.5	11.9
34926	Aerospace-type hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies	30	3.8	96.8	2.3	4.9	53.9	183.1	107.2	280.1	7.8
34927	Parts for fluid power valves	19	.6	14.0	.4	.8	8.9	30.7	13.4	45.3	1.6
3493	Steel springs, except wire:										
	All establishments in industry	151	5.0	122.1	3.6	7.3	78.1	248.7	210.4	458.5	18.0
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34931	Hot formed springs	32	2.3	58.0	1.7	3.4	37.4	119.5	120.9	242.0	5.1
34932	Cold formed springs	34	1.8	46.4	1.3	2.8	29.2	92.6	61.5	151.7	11.7
3494	Valves and pipe fittings, n.e.c.:										
	All establishments in industry	416	25.1	570.4	17.6	34.9	352.7	1 366.5	1 002.0	2 377.3	62.4
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34944	Plumbing and heating valves and specialties, except plumbers' brass goods	32	3.7	89.6	2.5	4.7	48.8	262.2	148.1	403.0	11.1
34945	Metal fittings, flanges, and unions for piping systems	122	15.1	343.6	11.0	22.0	224.7	782.3	667.1	1 464.5	39.1
3495	Wire springs:										
	All establishments in industry	407	19.7	406.5	16.0	32.2	289.9	880.0	697.5	1 580.4	49.2
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34952	Precision mechanical springs	138	8.8	190.4	6.9	14.1	134.5	363.8	216.8	578.7	20.2
34953	Other wire springs	92	8.7	171.7	7.1	14.2	123.1	429.0	420.2	855.0	24.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5a. **Industry Statistics by Industry and Primary Product Class Specialization: 1987—**

Con.

[Table presents selected statistics for establishments according to their degree of specialization in products primary to their industry. Measures of plant specialization shown are (1) industry specialization: ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment; and (2) product class specialization: ratio of largest primary product class shipments to total product shipments (primary plus secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishment. See appendix for method of computing ratios. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry or product class code	Industry or primary product class	All establishments (number)	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)
			Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)				
3496	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products: All establishments in industry	1 157	35.1	674.2	26.2	52.5	418.2	1 463.8	1 251.9	2 720.8	64.9
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34961	Noninsulated ferrous wire rope, cable, etc., not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33151)	96	3.5	70.8	2.5	5.0	43.6	140.4	165.9	311.5	10.6
34964	Ferrous wire cloth and other ferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33157)	41	1.7	43.3	1.2	2.5	24.7	78.8	63.1	141.9	4.0
34965	Nonferrous wire cloth and other nonferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33575)	18	1.1	25.5	.8	1.6	14.9	62.6	40.9	101.3	7.5
34966	Fencing and fence gates not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33156)	37	1.3	24.1	1.0	2.1	16.4	52.5	84.4	136.3	3.1
34968	Other fabricated wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33159)	325	19.8	376.7	15.1	30.3	234.6	830.9	668.2	1 498.1	32.6
3497	Metal foil and leaf: All establishments in industry	118	11.1	326.1	7.7	16.5	208.5	892.7	1 461.4	2 342.8	89.5
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34971	Converted unmounted aluminum foil packaging products	11	2.7	81.5	2.0	4.4	56.5	304.4	585.8	885.2	16.0
34972	Laminated aluminum foil rolls and sheets for flexible packaging uses	33	5.0	146.9	3.6	7.7	101.2	361.8	568.3	921.4	41.5
34973	Converted foil for nonpackaging applications and foil and leaf	23	2.9	85.6	1.7	3.7	43.1	189.1	243.3	434.9	30.4
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings: All establishments in industry	728	20.0	422.9	15.0	30.1	278.9	824.8	906.6	1 725.5	36.4
3499	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.: All establishments in industry	3 782	72.5	1 525.9	52.7	105.6	942.3	3 380.9	2 778.0	6 148.6	152.5
	Establishments with this product class primary:										
34991	Safes and vaults	29	2.6	75.6	1.6	3.4	40.5	354.3	126.7	484.9	7.1
34992	Collapsible tubes	16	1.4	30.0	1.1	2.3	19.5	56.1	45.9	102.5	1.6
34993	Flat metal strapping	11	1.1	34.3	.8	1.6	26.7	115.2	239.7	356.5	1.7
34995	Metal ladders	27	1.9	35.5	1.5	3.2	23.1	88.0	114.7	200.2	5.4
34996	Powder metallurgy parts	103	8.1	203.0	5.6	11.7	118.8	416.6	315.0	729.1	23.8
34998	All other fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	699	33.4	723.2	24.2	49.0	448.4	1 463.5	1 231.5	2 685.3	72.5

Note: For qualifications of data, see footnotes on table 1a-1.

Table 5b. **Industry-Product Analysis—Value of Shipments and Primary Product Shipments and Specialization and Coverage Ratios for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Census Years**

[An establishment is assigned to an industry based on shipment values of products representing largest amount considered primary to an industry. Frequently, establishment shipments comprise mixtures of products assigned to an industry (primary), those considered primary to other industries (secondary), and receipts for activities such as merchandising or contract work. Columns A-D show this product pattern for an industry, and column E shows primary product specialization ratio. The extent to which an industry's primary products are shipped by establishments classified in and out of an industry is shown in columns F-H and coverage ratio is shown in column I. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and product group code	Industry and census year	Value of shipments					Value of primary product shipments				
						Primary product specialization ratio col. B ÷ col. B + C (percent)	Total made in all industries (million dollars)	Made in this industry (million dollars)	Made in other industries (million dollars)	Coverage ratio col. B ÷ col. F (percent)	
		Total (million dollars)	Primary products (million dollars)	Secondary products (million dollars)	Miscellaneous receipts (million dollars)						
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
3491	Industrial valves ----- 1987 ..	4 595.7	3 717.6	694.9	183.2	84	4 224.1	3 717.6	506.5	88	
3492	Fluid power valves and hose fittings ----- 1987 ..	2 451.5	2 038.5	264.8	148.3	89	2 730.4	2 038.5	691.9	75	
3493	Steel springs, except wire -----	1987 ..	458.5	349.8	53.4	55.3	87	706.7	349.8	356.9	50
		1982 ..	413.5	300.1	71.5	42.0	81	511.3	300.1	211.2	59
		1977 ..	500.5	412.2	79.0	9.3	84	571.0	412.2	158.8	72
3494	Valves and pipe fittings, n.e.c. ----- 1987 ..	2 377.3	1 952.1	278.6	146.6	88	2 294.5	1 952.1	342.4	85	
3495	Wire springs -----	1987 ..	1 580.4	1 376.9	141.3	62.2	91	1 474.7	1 376.9	97.8	93
		1982 ..	1 104.3	994.8	81.4	28.0	92	1 064.2	994.8	69.4	93
		1977 ..	957.7	857.6	77.6	22.5	92	933.0	857.6	75.4	92
3496	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products ¹ -----	1987 ..	2 720.8	2 475.6	137.1	108.1	95	²⁴ 326.3	2 475.6	²¹ 850.7	²⁵
		1982 ..	2 357.3	2 103.1	151.1	103.1	93	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
		1977 ..	1 435.0	1 248.2	123.5	63.3	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3497	Metal foil and leaf -----	1987 ..	2 342.8	1 820.1	419.2	103.6	81	2 107.1	1 820.1	287.0	86
		1982 ..	1 831.3	1 433.7	340.6	57.0	81	1 758.0	1 433.7	324.3	82
		1977 ..	877.5	672.8	171.9	32.8	80	1 070.3	672.8	397.5	63
3498	Fabricated pipe and fittings -----	1987 ..	1 725.5	1 599.4	50.9	75.2	97	1 759.5	1 599.4	160.1	91
		1982 ..	3 115.8	2 865.7	97.1	153.0	97	3 035.3	2 865.7	169.7	94
		1977 ..	1 872.7	1 584.4	99.0	189.3	94	1 698.1	1 584.4	113.6	93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5b. Industry-Product Analysis—Value of Shipments and Primary Product Shipments and Specialization and Coverage Ratios for the Industry: 1987 and Earlier Census Years—Con.

[An establishment is assigned to an industry based on shipment values of products representing largest amount considered primary to an industry. Frequently, establishment shipments comprise mixtures of products assigned to an industry (primary), those considered primary to other industries (secondary), and receipts for activities such as merchandising or contract work. Columns A-D show this product pattern for an industry, and column E shows primary product specialization ratio. The extent to which an industry's primary products are shipped by establishments classified in and out of an industry is shown in columns F-H and coverage ratio is shown in column I. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Industry and product group code	Industry and census year	Value of shipments					Value of primary product shipments			
		Total (million dollars)	Primary products (million dollars)	Secondary products (million dollars)	Miscellaneous receipts (million dollars)	Primary product specialization ratio col. B ÷ col. B + C (percent)	Total made in all industries (million dollars)	Made in this industry (million dollars)	Made in other industries (million dollars)	Coverage ratio col. B ÷ col. F (percent)
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
3499	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.-----	1987-- 6 148.6	5 154.8	413.8	580.0	93	5 698.0	5 154.8	543.2	90
		1982-- 4 406.0	3 674.1	323.2	408.6	92	4 210.9	3 674.1	536.8	87
		1977-- 3 429.2	2 821.1	338.2	269.9	89	3 390.3	2 821.1	569.2	83

¹See table 1a-I, footnote 11.

²For 1987, shipment figures include 1,581.9 million miscellaneous fabricated wire products made by wire drawers (primary products of industries 3315 and 3357). If confined exclusively to 3496, the coverage ratio for 1987 would have been 90%.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3491--	INDUSTRIAL VALVES						
	Total -----	(NA)	(X)	4 224.1	(NA)	(X)	4 828.0
34911 --	Gates, globes, and check valves -----	(NA)	(X)	755.4	(NA)	(X)	1 035.5
	Gates, globes, angles, straightway (Y-type), checks, stop and check, cross, 3- and 4-way, etc. (including manual and power-operated on/off valves, but excluding automatic valves and water works):						
34911 11	Iron body, including ductile or modular, all pressures (excluding IBBM, AWWA, UL) -----	1,000 s					
	Carbon steel: -----	26	(S)	113.7	22	**76.1	96.6
34911 21	Cast -----	1,000 s					
	Forged -----	36	(S)	163.3	37	**104.8	382.2
34911 23	Alloy steel and other metals -----	16	(S)	95.4	26	**20.5	177.9
34911 34	Brass and bronze (125 lb w.s.p. or more) -----	38	(S)	140.8	42	(S)	155.4
34911 38	Actuators (power-operated on/off mounted) -----	29	(S)	156.9	31	30.7	177.5
34911 43	Parts -----	8	**1.9	15.5	10	**2.6	10.3
34911 52	Gates, globes, and check valves, n.s.k. -----	30	(X)	69.7	21	(X)	35.6
34911 00		(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34912 --	Valves for water works -----	(NA)	(X)	401.2	(NA)	(X)	317.7
	Water works and municipal equipment (IBBM, AWWA, and UL):						
34912 01	IBBM gate line and tapping valves -----	1,000 s					
	UL valves (all pressures): -----	8	*83.8	142.7	13	69.9	162.3
34912 11	Check valves -----	1,000 s					
	All others, including pest indicators -----	3	**4.7	10.0	5	(S)	7.2
34912 21	Tapping sleeves and crosses -----	10	**9.8	19.7	8	11.4	23.3
34912 23	Fire hydrants -----	5	*9.4	18.8	3	.7	1.6
34912 31	AWWA valves (all pressures): -----	7	(S)	75.4	7	22.5	32.6
34912 35	Check valves -----	1,000 s					
	Butterfly valves -----	11	(S)	52.5	8	(S)	13.4
34912 41	Parts -----	11	(S)	55.7	6	(S)	35.3
34912 43	Valves for water works, n.s.k. -----	10	(X)	26.3	20	(X)	42.0
34912 00		(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34913 --	Ball valves -----	(NA)	(X)	528.9	(NA)	(X)	516.4
	Ball valves, all pressures, types, and metals, (including manual and power-operated on/off valves, but excluding automatic control valves, solenoid valves, and regulators):						
34913 11	Iron (including ductile) -----	9	(S)	18.8	7	(S)	34.0
34913 23	Brass and bronze -----	30	(S)	156.6	26	*3 648.1	91.0
34913 35	Carbon steel (cast and fabricated) -----	29	(S)	153.9	20	*3 088.5	251.8
34913 47	Alloy steel and other metals -----	25	(S)	134.9	19	725.3	58.6
34913 59	Actuators (power-operated on/off mounted) -----	15	(S)	35.4	11	25.4	21.5
34913 61	Parts -----	13	(X)	29.4	20	(X)	59.5
34913 00	Ball valves, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3491- --	INDUSTRIAL VALVES—Con.						
34914 --	Butterfly valves -----	(NA)	(X)	195.3	(NA)	(X)	348.8
	Butterfly valves, all metals, pressures, and types, including manual and power-operated on/off valves, but excluding automatic control valves and regulators and all IBBW, AWWA, and UL valves:						
	Industrial types (including elastomer and fluoroelastics lined):						
34914 11	Iron (including ductile) ----- thousands..	20	(S)	44.7	23	(S)	145.0
34914 13	Brass and bronze ----- do..	2	(S)	19.7	8	*589.7	15.3
34914 15	Carbon steel (cast and fabricated) ----- do..	6			11	*18.9	14.3
34914 17	Alloy steel and other metals ----- do..	7	(S)	41.3	9	**99.8	23.8
	High pressure types (shut-off to full ANSI class ratings):						
34914 21	Iron ----- thousands..	2	**37.2	30.1	4	62.7	24.3
34914 23	Carbon steel (cast and fabricated) ----- do..	9			11	**57.7	56.1
34914 25	Alloy steel and other metals ----- do..	5	(S)	14.2	13	(S)	36.6
34914 31	Actuators (power-operated on/off mounted) ----- do..	9	(S)	23.6	10	43.7	12.6
34914 61	Parts -----	11	(X)	21.7	15	(X)	20.8
34914 00	Butterfly valves, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34915 --	Plug valves -----	(NA)	(X)	212.9	(NA)	(X)	323.0
	Plug valves, all metals, pressures, and types (such as lubricated, nonlubricated, cylindrical eccentric, sleeve lined) (including manual and power-operated on/off valves, but excluding automatic control valves, solenoid valves, and regulators):						
34915 11	Iron (including ductile) ----- thousands..	14	(S)	66.0	15	(S)	94.1
34915 23	Carbon steel ----- do..	9	(S)	54.3	13	**291.3	101.5
34915 35	Alloy steel and other metals ----- do..	17	**301.4	63.7	13	**795.7	71.8
34915 47	Actuators (power-operated on/off mounted) ----- do..	5	(S)	6.7	6	*54.5	16.8
34915 61	Parts -----	6	(X)	22.2	15	(X)	38.8
34915 00	Plug valves, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34916 --	Industrial valves, n.e.c. -----	(NA)	(X)	498.6	(NA)	(X)	695.5
34916 11	Cocks and stops, all metals, pressures, and types ----- thousands..	4		402.8	14	(S)	39.2
34916 23	Diaphragm and pinch valves, including operators, all metals, pressures, and types ----- 1,000 s tons..	11		271.7	9	**97.4	36.1
	Pop safety valves and relief valves (more than 15 lb w.s.p.):						
34916 31	Iron and steel ----- 1,000 s tons..	15		7 124.0	20	**40.9	180.5
34916 33	Brass and bronze ----- do..	13		4 808.4	11	(S)	11.4
34916 41	Compressed gas cylinder valves ----- thousands..	5		7 786.4	10	**79.3	56.0
34916 53	Steam traps (more than 15 lb w.s.p.) ----- millions..	5		253.5	9	(S)	59.5
34916 65	Thru conduit pipeline valves ----- thousands..	3		171.0	4	(*)	(*)
	Power actuators (sold separately):						
34916 77	Pneumatic actuation ----- thousands..	8		56.2	7	(S)	19.4
34916 79	All other actuation ----- do..	8		47.0	7	(S)	5.9
34916 98	Other metal valves (excluding control valves, regulators, and solenoid valves) ----- do..	45	11 637.4	107.7	80	*2 630.9	*287.5
34916 00	Industrial valves, n.e.c., n.s.k. -----	(NA)	(X)	93.7	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34917 --	Nuclear valves -----	(NA)	(X)	86.4	(NA)	(X)	152.0
	Gate, globe, and check valves:						
34917 11	Cast-carbon steel and low alloy ----- thousands..	6	.6	11.6	8	(S)	24.0
34917 13	Forged-carbon steel and low alloy ----- do..	5	.1	17.6	10	(S)	44.6
34917 15	Corrosion-resistant alloy steel ----- do..	6	55.3	13.7	9	**37.5	23.8
34917 27	Ball valves, butterfly valves, plug valves (on/off only) ----- do..	4	1.3	2.7	8	(S)	10.2
34917 31	Actuators (mounted, power-operated on/off) ----- do..	7	12.1	17.4	10	(S)	13.3
34917 39	Automated control valves ----- do..	2	.1	.5	4	*103.9	9.9
34917 98	Parts -----	6	(X)	21.3	15	(X)	26.1
34917 00	Nuclear valves, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	(X)	1.5	(NA)	(X)	-
34918 --	Automatic valves (regulating and control type) and parts (except nuclear):						
34918 00	Automatic regulating and control valves—power operated valves designed for modulating (throttling) service (excluding power-operated on/off valves) (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-38B, Selected Instruments and Related Products) -----	119	(X)	1 179.9	154	(X)	1 233.0
34919 --	Solenoid valves:						
34919 00	Solenoid valves of the type actuated by movement of a plunger or armature due to magnetic field created by electrically energizing a solenoid coil (excluding torque motor rotary type actuated valves, servovalves, and fluid power hydraulic and pneumatic solenoid valves) (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-38B, Selected Instruments and Related Products) -----	34	(X)	317.3	39	(X)	206.1
34910 --	Industrial valves, n.s.k. -----	(NA)	(X)	48.0	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34910 00	Industrial valves, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note) -----	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34910 02	Industrial valves, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note) -----	(NA)	(X)	47.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3492- --	FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	2 730.4	(NA)	(X)	1 879.1
34921 -- 34921 00	Hydraulic valves, all pressures (except aerospace type): Hydraulic valves, all pressures, except aerospace type (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	117	(X)	519.1	88	(X)	435.3
34922 -- 34922 00	Pneumatic valves, except aerospace type: Pneumatic valves, all pressures, except aerospace type (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	80	(X)	364.0	68	(X)	339.2
34923 -- 34923 00	Aerospace type hydraulic and pneumatic valves: Aerospace type hydraulic and pneumatic valves (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	75	(X)	373.3	58	(X)	262.2
34924 -- 34924 00	Fittings for metal and plastics tubing used in fluid and power transfer systems, except aerospace type: Fittings for metal and plastics tubing used in fluid and power transfer systems (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	65	(X)	433.8	29	(X)	302.7
34925 -- 34925 00	Hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies, except aerospace type: Hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies, except aerospace type (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	81	(X)	518.8	47	(X)	319.7
34926 -- 34926 00	Aerospace type hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies: Aerospace type hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	58	(X)	292.1	18	(X)	119.0
34927 -- 34927 00	Parts for fluid power valves: Parts for fluid power valves (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-35N, Fluid Power Products, Including Aerospace)	103	(X)	175.6	36	(X)	101.0
34920 -- 34920 00	Fluid power valves and hose fittings, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	53.8	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34920 02	Fluid power valves and hose fittings, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34920 02	Fluid power valves and hose fittings, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	53.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3493- --	STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	706.7	(NA)	(X)	511.3
34931 --	Hot formed springs	(NA)	(X)	499.7	(NA)	(X)	395.8
34931 05	Hot formed, helical springs, hot wound: Automobile coil springs: Shipments for domestic replacement and shipments for export, including shipments to U.S. motor vehicle manufacturers for resale	1,000 s 14	(S)	251.7	11	(S)	29.5
34931 06	Shipments to U.S. motor vehicle manufacturers or their suppliers for use in original equipment	5			5	(S)	161.3
34931 16	Locomotive and railroad car and other helical springs, hot wound	5	11.0	12.9	6	24.8	34.7
34931 55	Hot formed leaf springs for automotive (auto, truck, bus, trailer, etc.): Shipments for domestic replacement and shipments for export, including shipments to U.S. motor vehicle manufacturers for resale	1,000 s 15	48.0	53.5	13	52.3	57.8
34931 57	Shipments to U.S. motor vehicle manufacturers or their suppliers for use in original equipment	7	(S)	137.2	15	3106.0	373.0
34931 99	Other hot formed steel springs, including torsion bar springs, and leaf springs for tractors, farm equipment, locomotive, etc.	9	(S)	24.0	23	(S)	439.5
34931 00	Hot formed springs, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	20.3	(NA)	(X)	(*)
34932 -- 34932 10	Cold formed springs	(NA)	(X)	151.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34932 20	Cold formed flat springs made of sheet or strip	1,000 s 55	(S)	129.2	44	(S)	94.8
34932 00	Cold formed helical suspension springs	17	(S)	18.2			
34930 -- 34930 00	Cold formed springs, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34930 -- 34930 00	Steel springs, except wire, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	56.0	(NA)	(X)	20.8
34930 02	Steel springs, except wire, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 5 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	39.8	(NA)	(X)	4.4
34930 02	Steel springs, except wire, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 5 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	16.2	(NA)	(X)	16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3494--	VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	2 294.5	(NA)	(X)	1 711.4
34944 --	Plumbing and heating valves and specialties, except plumbers' brass goods	(NA)	(X)	392.8	(NA)	(X)	220.2
34944 21	Safety and relief valves	16	(S)	115.6	26	**166.6	101.5
34944 31	Check valves	9	(S)	26.6			
34944 41	All other plumbing and heating valves, including gates, globes, angles, 3- and 4-way drain, brass and bronze (less than 125 lb w.s.p.)	19	(S)	143.9	28	(NA)	115.0
34944 51	Plumbing and heating valve specialties	10	(S)	27.9			
34944 99	Parts	17	(X)	69.7			
34944 00	Plumbing and heating valves and specialties, except plumbers' brass goods, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	9.2	(NA)	(X)	3.7
34945 --	Metal fittings, flanges, and unions for piping systems	(NA)	(X)	1 404.3	(NA)	(X)	1 491.2
34945 11	Gray iron: Gray iron fittings, flanges, and unions (not for cast iron pipe)	10	**26.1	74.5	12	*19.0	51.2
34945 12	Gray iron grooved, fittings, and couplings	5	(S)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34945 13	Malleable iron: Fittings and flanges, including couplings, reducers, caps, etc.	8		52.7	27	81.9	179.4
34945 14	Grooved fittings and couplings	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34945 15	Unions and union fittings	9	62.8	27.4	13	16.3	65.8
34945 16	Ductile iron: Fittings, flanges, and unions	6	(S)	7.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34945 17	Grooved fittings and couplings	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34945 18	Copper, brass, or bronze, including solder and threaded types:	17	**53.0	136.6	23	*56.2	129.1
34945 19	Wrought copper and wrought copper alloy fittings, flanges, and unions	17	**113.0	286.1	16	**51.6	123.0
34945 21	Cast carbon and alloy steel fittings, flanges, and unions	10	(S)	25.0	7	(S)	35.0
34945 23	Forged carbon, alloy, and stainless steel: Fittings, flanges, and unions, socket-weld or threaded type	26	(S)	155.6	36	**31.0	128.8
34945 32	Flanges, butt-welding type: Carbon steel	16	(S)	52.6	23	*123.9	105.7
34945 34	Alloy steel	7	**5	2.5	8	(S)	27.8
34945 37	Stainless steel	11	(S)	15.8	10	4.2	26.6
34945 42	Fittings, butt-welding type: Carbon steel	14	(S)	82.1	14	35.5	157.2
34945 44	Alloy steel	5	(S)	3.6	6	(S)	5.6
34945 47	Stainless steel	11	(S)	19.1	7	*1.9	10.8
34945 71	Pipe hangers and supports (not including metal framing)	13	(X)	52.1	17	(NA)	164.2
34945 85	Pipe couplings	19	(S)	94.6	26	42.6	102.0
34945 99	All other metal fittings and unions including ductile iron and aluminum, for piping system (including metal framing and fittings for mechanical and electrical supports)	33	(S)	107.1	53	(S)	156.5
34945 00	Metal fittings, flanges, and unions for piping systems, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	96.7	(NA)	(X)	22.6
34940 --	Valves and pipe fittings, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	497.4	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34940 00	Valves and pipe fittings, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	432.2	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34940 02	Valves and pipe fittings, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	65.2	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
3495--	WIRE SPRINGS						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	1 474.7	(NA)	(X)	1 064.2
34952 --	Precision mechanical springs	(NA)	(X)	517.2	(NA)	(X)	480.7
34952 12	Compression type: Shipments to original equipment manufacturers	100	(S)	217.4	112	(S)	266.7
34952 14	Other shipments	44	(S)	56.2	45	(S)	52.2
34952 15	Extension type	90	(S)	149.6	95	(S)	108.1
34952 17	Torsion type	80	(S)	88.8	72	(S)	51.6
34952 00	Precision mechanical springs, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	5.3	(NA)	(X)	2.1
34953 --	Other wire springs	(NA)	(X)	809.9	(NA)	(X)	534.8
34953 11	Upholstery and furniture springs (unassembled): Seat and back springs for motor vehicles	7	(S)	(⁹)	5	(S)	(⁹)
34953 13	Springs for mattresses and bedsprings, excluding complete bedsprings	9	(S)	37.4	12	67.3	79.8
34953 17	Spring units for box springs, innerspring mattresses, and dual-purpose sleep furniture	12	(S)	335.6	17	(S)	198.9
34953 18	Spring units for upholstered furniture	6	(S)	11.7	9	(S)	12.3
34953 19	Other upholstery and furniture springs (unassembled)	8	(S)	256.0	12	(S)	115.4
34953 21	Valve springs	9	(S)	63.0	9	(S)	27.3
34953 98	Other wire springs	45	(S)	81.5	62	(S)	100.3
34953 00	Other wire springs, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	24.8	(NA)	(X)	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. **Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3495—	WIRE SPRINGS—Con.						
349500	Wire springs, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	147.6	(NA)	(X)	48.7
349502	Wire springs, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	101.1	(NA)	(X)	6.0
	Wire springs, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	46.5	(NA)	(X)	42.7
3496—	MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS⁷						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	2 744.5	(NA)	(X)	2 128.5
349610	Noninsulated ferrous wire rope, cable, etc., not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33151)	(NA)	(X)	349.6	(NA)	(X)	391.4
349613	Rope and cable made from steel wire (excluding fabricated wire rope assemblies)						
	1,000 s tons..	39	(S)	99.9	47	(S)	132.3
349615	Fabricated wire rope assemblies, including lifting slings	42	(S)	65.1	39	(S)	(D)
3496122	Composite rope and cable	6					
3496131	Steel wire strand:						
	Composite, except ACSR	3	(S)	31.5	18	(S)	42.9
3496135	For prestressed concrete	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
3496133	Other, including guard rail cable	9	(S)	12.2	10	*70.7	42.7
3496151	Wire forms, except rope assemblies	66	(D)	(D)	80	(S)	111.6
3496100	Noninsulated ferrous wire rope, cable, etc., not produced by wire drawers, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	39.6	(NA)	(X)	4.0
349640	Ferrous wire cloth and other ferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33157)	(NA)	(X)	122.4	(NA)	(X)	204.4
3496441	Stainless steel:						
	With meshes not finer than 12 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling	19	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
3496443	With meshes finer than 12 but not finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling	10	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
3496445	With meshes finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling	7	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
3496451	Other:						
	With meshes not finer than 12 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling	20	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
3496453	With meshes finer than 12 but not finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling	8	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
3496455	With meshes finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling	7	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
3496400	Ferrous wire cloth and other ferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	14.6	(NA)	(X)	1.4
349650	Nonferrous wire cloth and other nonferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33575)	(NA)	(X)	115.0	(NA)	(X)	81.6
3496517	Insect wire screening	6	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
3496557	Paper machine wire cloth (fourdrinier and cylinder)	5	(S)	29.1	4	(D)	(D)
3496565	Industrial wire cloth—nonferrous	20	(D)	(D)	25	(D)	(D)
3496500	Nonferrous wire cloth and other nonferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	11.8	(NA)	(X)	-
349660	Fencing and fence gates not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33156)	(NA)	(X)	130.6	(NA)	(X)	145.1
3496623	Chain link fencing, excluding posts, gates, and fittings:						
	Galvanized	16	(S)	32.1	22	146.1	62.5
3496625	Other, including plastics coated	10	*16.5	20.9			
3496627	Woven and welded:						
	Galvanized	3	(S)	14.1	15	**38.7	27.9
3496629	Other, including plastics coated	3					
3496635	Fence gates, posts, and fittings	26	(S)	56.2	32	**227.1	54.1
3496671	Ornamental lawn fence	2			3	(S)	.6
3496600	Fencing and fence gates not produced by wire drawers, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	7.2	(NA)	(X)	-
349680	Other fabricated wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33159)	(NA)	(X)	1 491.5	(NA)	(X)	1 089.6
3496841	Wire chain:						
	Tire	2	(D)	(D)	4	(S)	5.7
3496845	Other wire chain:						
	Stud-link	1	(D)	(D)	25	(S)	84.1
3496846	Welded-link, except stud	9	(D)	(D)			
3496847	All other wire chain, n.e.c.	14	(S)	27.5			
3496851	Barbed and twisted steel wire	10	(S)	31.8	5	6.3	1.6
3496855	Wire bale ties	7	**38.2	29.5	11	(S)	26.3
3496861	Welded steel wire fabrics:						
	Concrete reinforcing mesh	27	(S)	84.0	24	*113.4	51.9
3496865	Other welded steel wire fabrics	10	(D)	(D)	22	(S)	42.2
3496871	Wire garment hangers	6	**27.0	54.6	9	66.9	27.6
3496873	Wire carts, including household, grocery type, and industrial	20	(X)	80.5	15	(X)	103.8
3496875	Steel wire cages	33	(X)	58.3	26	(X)	63.2
3496877	Paper clips	2	(X)	(D)	3	(X)	(⁶)
3496881	Wire baskets	41	(X)	65.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3496--	MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS⁷—Con.						
34968 --	Other fabricated wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33159)—Con.						
34968 83	Wire shelving, including oven, refrigerator, closet, barbeque grills	50	(X)	245.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34968 85	Wire racks, including shoe, bottle, display, p.o.p.	93	(X)	136.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34968 99	Other wire products, including guards, florists' designs, etc.	167	(X)	457.0	315	(X)	667.4
34968 00	Other fabricated wire products not produced by wire drawers, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	113.6	(NA)	(X)	5.9
34960 --	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	535.4	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34960 00	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 5 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	439.7	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
34960 02	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 5 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	95.7	(NA)	(X)	(NA)
3497--	METAL FOIL AND LEAF						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	2 107.1	(NA)	(X)	1 758.0
34971 --	Converted unmounted aluminum foil packaging products (not laminated to other materials)	(NA)	(X)	707.6	(NA)	(X)	654.5
34971 32	Household, institutional, and freezer foil	10	307.7	508.4	13	308.6	506.9
34971 33	Semirigid containers	5			5	*64.5	113.1
34971 37	Other unmounted foil flexible packaging products, including gift wrap	7	96.6	195.5	13	25.1	34.5
34971 00	Converted unmounted aluminum foil packaging products, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34972 --	Laminated aluminum foil rolls and sheets for flexible packaging uses	(NA)	(X)	908.5	(NA)	(X)	775.5
34972 10	Film/foil without paper	22	*74.9	133.3	24	**106.5	178.9
34972 22	Foil/paper: Extrusion laminated foil/paper combinations	18	165.5	234.3	30	**117.4	258.9
34972 25	Adhesive or wax laminated foil/paper combinations	28	187.7	358.1	24	(S)	162.4
34972 28	Foil/film/paper combinations	15	(S)	84.5	32	**60.7	145.8
34972 41	Gift wrap (laminated)	15	(S)	37.4	10	*6.1	29.4
34972 00	Laminated aluminum foil rolls, and sheets for flexible packaging use, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	60.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34973 --	Converted foil for nonpackaging applications and foil and leaf	(NA)	(X)	385.3	(NA)	(X)	324.4
34973 52	Aluminum: Unmounted or coated, plain or printed	10	**32.1	50.1	5	(S)	10.9
34973 54	Laminated to other materials	15	119.6	118.4	16	**83.7	91.7
34973 58	Other foil, including composition (combination of two metals or more) and metal leaf (including aluminum leaf)	17	*54.8	216.8	27	**65.2	221.9
34973 00	Converted foil for nonpackaging applications and foil and leaf, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34970 --	Metal foil and leaf, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	105.7	(NA)	(X)	3.6
34970 00	Metal foil and leaf, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 20 employees or more	(NA)	(X)	64.3	(NA)	(X)	(Z)
34970 02	Metal foil and leaf, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 20 employees	(NA)	(X)	41.4	(NA)	(X)	3.6
3498--	FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	1 759.5	(NA)	(X)	3 035.3
34980 --	Fabricated pipe and pipe fittings made from purchased pipe:						
34980 13	Iron and steel	312	1 765.1	1 111.0	356	(S)	2 254.0
34980 15	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy	50	8.3	40.3	51	(S)	143.4
34980 17	Copper and copper-base alloy	44	34 461.5	40.3	35	(S)	113.6
34980 19	All other nonferrous fabricated pipe and pipe fittings	63	167.6	126.2	65	(S)	358.2
34980 00	Fabricated pipe and fittings, n.s.k., typically for establishments with 5 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	317.7	(NA)	(X)	80.9
34980 02	Fabricated pipe and fittings, n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 5 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	124.0	(NA)	(X)	85.2
3499--	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.						
	Total	(NA)	(X)	5 698.0	(NA)	(X)	4 210.9
34991 --	Safes and vaults	(NA)	(X)	233.8	(NA)	(X)	282.6
34991 17	Safes and vaults (fire resistive and burglary resistive) (for additional detail, see Current Industrial Report MA-25H, Office Furniture)	18	(X)	133.2	24	(X)	120.3
34991 41	Safe deposit boxes	7	554.5	18.3	8	987.4	48.2
34991 98	All other bank and security vaults and equipment (including bank security lockers, night depositories, security equipment for drive-in windows and similar equipment, and signaling and alarm equipment when sold together with bank equipment) and other interior equipment for safes and chests	17	(X)	72.7	15	(X)	114.0
34991 00	Safes and vaults, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	9.6	(NA)	(X)	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-1. Product and Product Classes—Quantity and Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) are also included. For further explanation, see Value of Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
3499—	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.—Con.						
34992 —	Collapsible tubes	(NA)	(X)	94.6	(NA)	(X)	84.7
34992 11	Aluminum mil gross..	8	(S)	51.1	15	**5.2	69.9
34992 13	Other, including tin, tin-coated, tin-lead alloy, and lead	9	*2.8	30.8	8	*.8	13.3
34992 00	Collapsible tubes, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	12.7	(NA)	(X)	1.6
34993 —	Flat metal strapping:						
34993 00	Flat metal strapping 1,000 s tons..	14	(S)	398.5	13	294.2	271.6
34995 —	Metal ladders	(NA)	(X)	217.4	(NA)	(X)	152.0
34995 11	Step and platform types thousands..	18	(S)	72.9	28	**946.9	39.0
34995 21	Rung types (single, trestle, extension, sectional, etc.)	20	(S)	104.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34995 31	Ladder type step stools do..	13	(S)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34995 39	Ladder accessories (metal), including levelers, ladder feet, ladder jacks, roof hooks, bucket shelves, etc.	5	(X)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34995 00	Metal ladders, n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	25.0	(NA)	(X)	-
34996 —	Powder metallurgy parts (excluding bearings, gears, and machine cutting tools and all cemented carbide parts)	(NA)	(X)	567.3	(NA)	(X)	441.3
34996 11	Aluminum and aluminum base alloy mil lb..	13	36.4	57.9	15	**53.7	64.9
34996 33	Copper and copper-base alloy do..	25	(S)	32.6	25	(S)	38.1
34996 55	Iron and steel do..	65	(S)	235.9	70	**482.2	171.3
34996 66	Nickel-cobalt-base super alloy materials do..	9	(S)	21.7	4	(S)	8.4
34996 77	Tungsten metal and tungsten-base alloy do..	10	2.7	80.2	12	(S)	73.0
34996 88	Other materials do..	15	(S)	105.0	31	(S)	85.7
34996 00	Powder metallurgy parts (excluding bearings, gears, and machine cutting tools and all cemented carbide parts), n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	33.9	(NA)	(X)	-
34998 —	All other fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	(NA)	(X)	2 677.8	(NA)	(X)	2 277.1
34998 11	Permanent magnets, except ceramic permanent magnets	26	(X)	184.1	29	(X)	122.7
34998 19	Fabricated assemblies of railroad frogs, switches, and crossings 1,000 s tons..	15	(S)	112.5	10	**118.9	165.0
34998 21	Steel boxes for packaging and shipping	21	(X)	41.4	20	(X)	58.8
34998 25	Steel boxes other than for shipping (ammunition boxes, jewelry cases, etc.) do..	46	(X)	108.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34998 29	Stamped metal wheels for golf carts, lawn mowers, etc., (disc type) do..	8	(X)	70.2	8	(X)	26.7
34998 31	Metal aerosol valves do..	5	(X)	15.1	4	(X)	13.6
34998 39	Metal spools and reels do..	19	(X)	61.9	19	(X)	61.7
34998 99	Other fabricated metal products, n.e.c., including chests, metal ironing boards, and metal memorial tablets and grave markers	801	(X)	1 964.0	998	(X)	1 828.7
34998 00	All other fabricated metal products, n.e.c., n.s.k.	(NA)	(X)	119.5	(NA)	(X)	-
34990 —	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	(NA)	(X)	1 508.6	(NA)	(X)	701.5
34990 00	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c., n.s.k., typically for establishments with 5 employees or more (see note)	(NA)	(X)	1 115.7	(NA)	(X)	594.5
34990 02	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c., n.s.k., typically for establishments with less than 5 employees (see note)	(NA)	(X)	392.9	(NA)	(X)	107.0

Note: In 1987 Census of Manufactures, data for establishments of small single unit companies with up to 20 employees were estimated from administrative-records data rather than data actually collected from respondents. Employment cutoffs used for administrative records for each industry and shipments figures are included in code ending with "002". In both 1987 and 1982 Censuses of Manufactures, products not completely identified on standard forms were coded in appropriate product class (five-digit) followed by "00" or to appropriate product group code (four-digit) followed by "000".

¹Data reported by all producers, not just those with shipments of \$100,000 or more.

²For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: * 10 to 19 percent estimated; ** 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by (S).

³For 1982, data for product code 34931 57 were published separately as product codes 34931 56 and 34931 58.

⁴For 1982, data for product code 34931 99 were published separately as product codes 34931 63, 34931 98, and 34931 00.

⁵For 1987 and 1982, product code 34953 11 is included with product code 34953 19.

⁶For 1982, data for product code 34968 77 were included with product code 34968 99.

⁷See table 1a-1, footnote 11.

Table 6a-2. Related Products From Current Industrial Reports Series—Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982

[Additional detail is provided in the Current Industrial Report series. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987 product shipments		1982 product shipments	
		Quantity	Value (million dollars)	Quantity	Value (million dollars)
	MA25H, OFFICE FURNITURE				
	Safes and chests:				
34991 15	Fire resistive (whether or not burglary resistive)	(D)	(S)	1 457.2	62.5
34991 21	Other burglary resistive	(D)	29.1	113.8	57.3
	MA35N, FLUID POWER PRODUCTS				
	Fluid power products, including aerospace:				
	Hydraulic and pneumatic valves and parts:				
	Nonaerospace hydraulic and pneumatic valves:				
34921 —	Hydraulic valves, excluding aerospace type	10 756.3	553.6	(X)	443.7
	Directional control (two-, three-, and four-way):				
34921 21	Manual	2 716.5	145.5	2 615.8	145.4
34921 23	Solenoid	1 819.8	115.5	892.7	78.4
34921 25	Other, including mechanical and pilot operated	1 404.5	48.0	377.1	35.6
34921 33	Pressure control	1 345.4	72.4	1 070.2	51.2
34921 35	Volume flow control	2 077.0	54.5	1 449.0	34.5
34921 37	Servovalves	78.2	41.3	58.6	26.3
34921 41	Combination	256.3	38.8	252.4	44.4
34921 48	Other, including logic	1 058.7	37.7	461.1	27.8
34922 —	Pneumatic (air) valves, excluding aerospace type	21 680.4	391.6	(X)	343.0
	Directional control:				
34922 51	Manual	3 472.9	56.0	3 940.4	57.6
34922 53	Solenoid	5 167.4	181.1	3 473.3	155.4
34922 55	Other, including mechanical	1 188.6	20.3	726.3	14.0
	Pressure control:				
34922 61	Filter-regulator combination units	423.3	11.1		
34922 62	Filter-regulator-lubricator combination units	3 041.1	44.7	5 277.7	72.4
34922 64	Other pressure control	3 193.7	39.2		
34922 65	Volume flow control	3 280.2	20.2	1 987.9	28.5
34922 69	Other, including logic and combination	1 913.2	19.0	1 757.9	15.1
34923 —	Parts for nonaerospace hydraulic and pneumatic valves, sold separately	(X)	91.1	(X)	79.1
	Aerospace type fluid power (hydraulic and pneumatic) valves	1 303.1	387.3	(X)	255.5
	Hydraulic:				
	Two-, three-, and four-way directional control valves:				
34923 71	Manually or mechanically operated	89.0	28.5	41.2	9.4
34923 72	Solenoid operated	51.4	47.4	64.9	31.4
34923 73	Motor operated	14.7	11.5	25.0	11.0
34923 74	Electrohydraulic servo valves	38.8	53.6	48.0	49.9
34923 75	Flow pressure, and other types of hydraulic control valves, n.e.c., including relief valves, fuses, pressure regulators, flow regulators, check valves, etc.	602.7	110.2	483.6	35.5
34923 79	Pneumatic valves, all types	506.5	136.1	259.8	71.7
34927 98	Parts for aerospace type fluid power (hydraulic and pneumatic) valves, sold separately	(X)	92.2	(X)	28.1
	Fluid power fittings and assemblies:				
34924 —	Fittings for and assemblies of tubing and hose (nonaerospace type) used in fluid power transfer systems	(X)	398.3	(X)	295.0
	Fittings and couplings for tubing:				
	Metal, flared types:				
34924 11	Brass and bronze (SAE 45 degrees and 37 degrees) (1,000 lb)	(X)	46.5	(S)	18.6
34924 13	Carbon steel (JIC 37 degrees) (1,000 lb)	(X)	42.9	(S)	30.0
34924 15	Other, including alloy steel (1,000 lb)	(X)	26.3	(S)	35.4
	Metal, flareless types:				
34924 21	Brass and bronze (1,000 lb)	(X)	114.7	(S)	69.0
34924 23	Carbon steel (1,000 lb)	(X)	28.3	(S)	20.0
34924 24	Stainless steel (1,000 lb)	(X)	106.7	(S)	100.5
34924 28	Other, including alloy steel (1,000 lb)	(X)	10.4	(S)	7.6
34924 38	Nonmetal fittings, including plastics (1,000 lb)	(X)	9.9	(S)	13.9
	Assemblies (fittings and tubing that are connected) of and/or nonmetal tubing:				
34924 41	Assemblies of tubing	(X)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
34924 42	Assemblies of tubing and hose	(X)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
34925 —	Hose fittings and couplings (nonaerospace type)	(X)	605.4	(X)	329.0
34925 44	Hydraulic and pneumatic permanent hose end fittings (crimped and swaged)	(X)	135.3	(X)	69.9
34925 46	Hydraulic and pneumatic reusable end fittings	(X)	82.0	(X)	54.9
34925 47	Hydraulic quick connect and disconnect couplings	(X)	68.1	(X)	43.8
34925 48	Pneumatic quick connect and disconnect couplings	(X)	54.7	(X)	35.6
34925 49	Manifolds and manifold assemblies, including valve subplates	(X)	7.1	(X)	4.1
34925 50	All other, including steel adaptor connectors, swivel, rotating, and extension fittings	(X)	40.6	(X)	21.5
	Hydraulic and pneumatic hose assemblies:				
34925 51	Permanent end fitting types	(X)	156.5	(X)	62.8
34925 53	Reusable end fitting types	(X)	61.1	(X)	36.5
34926 —	Aerospace type fittings for and assemblies of tubing and hose used in fluid power transfer systems	(X)	249.7	(X)	117.3
34926 61	Hose and tubing assemblies, including assemblies which combine tubing and hose	(X)	49.1	(X)	24.3
34926 62	Quick connect fittings, rotating, swivel, and extension fittings	(X)	18.7	(X)	—
34926 63	Manifolds and manifold assemblies, including manifolds with filters, valves, and similar items installed	(X)	42.2	(X)	5.2
34926 69	Fittings for hose and tubing, n.e.c.	(X)	139.8	(X)	87.8

Table 6a-2. Related Products From Current Industrial Reports Series—Value of Shipments by All Producers: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Additional detail is provided in the Current Industrial Report series. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987 product shipments		1982 product shipments	
		Quantity	Value (million dollars)	Quantity	Value (million dollars)
	MA38B, SELECTED INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS				
34918 —	Automatic valves (regulating and control type) and parts (except nuclear) -----	(X)	1 221.0	(X)	1 184.5
	Automated control valves—engineered specification valves, designed to perform a precise degree of continuous modulation of controlled variables as the final element of a sophisticated instrumentation loop (commonly referred to as control valves and including certain globe, butterfly, ball, diaphragm, and similar body types):				
	Pneumatic actuated:				
	Sliding stem valves:				
34918 01	Globe body ----- thousands				
34918 02	All other types ----- do				
	Rotary valves:				
34918 03	Ball ----- thousands				
34918 04	Butterfly ----- do				
34918 06	Plug ----- do				
34918 07	All other rotary valves (including eccentric disk) ----- do				
34918 08	All other pneumatic power-operated control valves ----- do				
34918 09	Parts for pneumatic actuated valves (sold separately) -----	(X)	91.2	(X)	(¹)
	All other actuation, including electric-actuated and electrohydraulic actuated:				
	Sliding stem valves:				
34918 11	Globe body ----- thousands				
34918 12	All other types ----- do				
	Rotary valves:				
34918 13	Ball ----- thousands	83.6	29.7	2 385.5	144.6
34918 14	Butterfly ----- do				
34918 16	Plug ----- do				
34918 17	All other rotary valves, including eccentric disk ----- do				
34918 18	All other power-operated (except pneumatic) control valves ----- do	6 116.3	159.1	2 429.6	111.1
34918 21	Parts for all other power-operated (except pneumatic control valves) -----	(X)	10.4	(X)	179.1
34918 23	Valve actuators (sold separately) ----- do	143.2	58.9	(S)	25.3
	Regulator valves equipped with self-generating power actuator acting in response and in proportion to a change in value of the controlled variable, such as temperature, pressure, flow level, etc.:				
34918 25	Remote-sensing direct actuated temperature regulators ----- thousands	1 472.9	54.0	2 484.5	35.3
34918 30	Self-contained direct actuated pressure regulators (except instrument type and safety relief valves) ----- do	4 725.4	135.4	7 408.4	148.2
34918 35	Pilot (internal and external) actuated pressure regulators ----- do	228.5	45.1	136.3	38.7
34918 41	Self-contained direct-acting precision and instrument type pneumatic (air and gas) pressure regulators ----- do	329.4	20.1	227.9	12.6
34918 45	Flow regulators for gas, vapors, or liquids ----- do	4 300.4	107.9	6 976.4	101.9
34918 48	Other regulator valves ----- do	2 639.8	103.7	2 554.0	87.0
34918 49	Parts for regulator valves (sold separately) -----	(X)	35.1	(X)	76.0
34919 —	Solenoid valves (except nuclear) -----	(X)	326.9	(X)	201.5
	Solenoid valves of the type actuated by the movement of a plunger or armature due to the magnetic field created by electrically energizing a solenoid coil (excluding torque motor rotary type actuated valves and servo-valves and fluid power hydraulic and pneumatic solenoid valves):				
	Solenoid valves, except power transfer valves:				
	Commercial/industrial types:				
34919 56	Two-way ----- thousands	3 978.7	146.0	3 422.3	99.4
34919 58	Three-way ----- do	535.5	19.3	950.0	22.1
34919 59	Other ----- do				
34919 61	Household appliance type ----- do	18 573.7	136.5	12 957.2	51.5
34919 79	Parts, components, and operators for solenoid valves, except nuclear and power transfer valves (sold separately) -----	(X)	25.1	(X)	28.5

¹Parts for pneumatic actuated valves are included with parts for all other power-operated valves.

Table 6a-3. Selected Products Primary to More Than One Industry—Quantity and Value of Shipments by Industry: 1987 and 1982

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) also are included. For further explanation, see Value Shipments in appendices. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendices. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
33151 34961	Noninsulated ferrous wire rope, cable, and strand ----- Made in wire drawing plants ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- Rope and cable made from steel wire ----- 1,000 s tons -----	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (S)	987.5 637.9 349.6 339.1	(NA) (NA) (NA) 63	(X) (X) (X) (S)	913.4 522.0 391.4 419.1
33151 13 34961 13	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Fabricated wire rope assemblies, including lifting slings ----- do -----	11 39 (NA)	(X) (S) (S)	239.2 99.9 78.7	16 47 55	166.6 (S) (S)	286.8 132.3 68.8
33151 15 34961 15	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Composite rope and cable ----- do -----	3 42 (NA)	(S) (S) (S)	13.6 65.1 12.5	16 39 (NA)	(D) (S) (NA)	(D) (D) (NA)
33151 22 34961 22	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Steel wire strand: ----- do ----- Composite, except ACSR ----- 1,000 s tons -----	1 6 (NA) (NA)	(D) (D) (S) (S)	(D) (D) 180.5 116.2	(NA) (NA) (NA) 10	(NA) (NA) (S) (S)	(NA) (NA) (NA) 87.7
33151 23 34961 31	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- For prestressed concrete ----- do -----	6 3 (NA)	(D) (D) (S)	(D) (D) 78.1	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (S)	(NA) (NA) (D)
33151 33 34961 35	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Other, including guard rail cable ----- do -----	8 2 (NA)	(D) (D) (S)	(D) (D) 78.1	9 1 25	(D) (D) 220.3	(D) (D) 131.1
33151 35 34961 33	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Wire forms ----- do -----	10 9 (NA)	(S) (S) (S)	65.9 12.2 111.5	15 10 86	149.6 70.7 (S)	88.4 42.7 119.2
33151 51 34961 51	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Noninsulated ferrous wire rope, cable, and strand, n.s.k. ----- do -----	4 66 (NA)	(D) (D) (X)	(D) (D) 71.1	6 80 (NA)	(S) (S) (X)	7.5 111.6 4.0
33151 00 34961 00	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Ferrous wire cloth and other ferrous woven wire products ----- do -----	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	31.5 39.6 182.8 60.4	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	272.5 68.0 204.4 272.5
33157 34964	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Stainless steel: ----- do ----- With meshes not finer than 12 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling ----- 1,000 sq ft. -----	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (S)	122.4 (D) 28.4 (D)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (NA) (NA)	272.5 68.0 204.4 (NA)
33157 21 34964 41	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- With meshes finer than 12 but not finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling ----- do -----	1 19 (NA)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
33157 22 34964 43	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- With meshes finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling ----- do -----	1 10 (NA)	(D) (D) (S)	(D) (D) 16.0	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
33157 23 34964 45	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Other: ----- do ----- With meshes not finer than 12 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling ----- 1,000 sq ft. -----	1 7 (NA) (NA)	(D) (D) (S) (S)	(D) (D) 80.2 (D)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)
33157 41 34964 51	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- With meshes not finer than 12 but finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling ----- do -----	3 20 (NA)	(D) (D) (S)	(D) (D) 17.1	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
33157 42 34964 53	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- With meshes finer than 36 wires to the lineal centimeter in warp or filling ----- do -----	1 8 (NA)	(D) (D) (D)	(D) (D) (D)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
33157 43 34964 55	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Ferrous wire cloth and other ferrous woven wire products, n.s.k. ----- do -----	- 7 (NA) (NA)	(D) (D) (X) (X)	- (D) 16.6 2.0	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (X) (X)	(NA) (NA) 1.4 -
33157 00 34964 00	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Nonferrous wire cloth and other woven nonferrous wire products ----- do -----	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	14.6 (D) 141.5 26.5	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (X)	1.4 - 120.7 39.1
33575 34965	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Insect wire screening ----- mil sq. -----	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (S)	115.0 (D) 554	(NA) (NA) 6	(X) (X) 546.7	81.6 39.1 53.1
33575 17 34965 17	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Paper machine wire cloth (fourdrinier and cylinder) ----- do -----	3 6 (NA)	(D) (D) (S)	(D) (D) 29.1	2 4 5	(D) (D) 38.5	(D) (D) 19.8
33575 57 34965 57	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Industrial wire cloth, nonferrous ----- do -----	- 5 (NA)	- (S) (S)	- 29.1 43.4	1 4 28	(D) (D) **13.7	(D) (D) 47.5
33575 65 34965 65	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Nonferrous wire cloth and woven wire products, n.s.k. ----- do -----	2 20 (NA)	(D) (D) (X)	(D) (D) 13.5	3 25 (NA)	(D) (D) (X)	(D) (D) .2
33575 00 34965 00	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Fencing and fence gates ----- do -----	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X)	1.7 11.8 389.3	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X)	(NA) (NA) 446.6
33156 34966	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Chain link fencing, excluding posts, gates, and fittings: Galvanized ----- 1,000 s tons -----	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (D)	258.7 130.6 (D) (D)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(X) (X) (X) (NA)	301.6 145.1 (NA) (NA)
33156 15 34966 23	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Other, including plastics coated ----- do -----	8 16 (NA)	(D) (S) (D)	(D) 32.1 (D)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
33156 17 34966 25	Made in wire drawing plants ----- do ----- Not made in wire drawing plants ----- do -----	1 10	(D) (D)	(D) *16.5	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6a-3. **Selected Products Primary to More Than One Industry—Quantity and Value of Shipments by Industry: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and value of products of this industry produced by (1) establishments classified in this industry (primary) and (2) establishments classified in other industries (secondary). Transfers of products of this industry from one establishment of a company to another establishment of the same company (interplant transfers) also are included. For further explanation, see Value Shipments in appendixes. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987, see appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 product code	Product	1987			1982		
		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹		Number of companies with shipments of \$100,000 or more	Product shipments ¹	
			Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)		Quantity ²	Value (million dollars)
	Fencing and fence gates—Con.						
	Woven and welded fencing, excluding posts, gates and fittings:						
	Galvanized 1,000 s	(NA)	(S)	81.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33156 22	Made in wiredrawing plants tons..	8	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34966 27	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Other, including plastics coated do..	(NA)	(S)	33.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33156 24	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	7	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34966 29	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	3	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Fence gates, posts and fittings do..	(NA)	(S)	86.7	44	**298.0	120.5
33156 35	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	9	(D)	(D)	12	*70.8	66.3
34966 35	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	26	(D)	(D)	32	**227.1	54.5
	Ornamental lawn fence do..	(NA)	(S)	6	3	(S)	.6
33156 71	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	1	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
34966 71	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	2	(D)	(D)	3	(S)	6
	Fencing and fence gates, n.s.k. do..	(NA)	(X)	50.0	(NA)	(X)	22.5
33156 00	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	(NA)	(X)	42.8	(NA)	(X)	22.5
34966 00	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	(NA)	(X)	7.2	(NA)	(X)	—
	Other fabricated ferrous wire products do..	(NA)	(X)	2 135.6	(NA)	(X)	1 636.8
33159	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products, produced by wire drawers do..	(NA)	(X)	644.1	(NA)	(X)	547.2
34968	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	(NA)	(X)	1 491.5	(NA)	(X)	1 089.6
	Wire chain:						
	Tire 1,000 s	(NA)	(D)	(D)	9	(S)	40.0
33159 41	Made in wiredrawing plants tons..	3	(D)	(D)	5	14.2	34.3
34968 41	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	2	(D)	(D)	4	(S)	5.7
	Stud link do..	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33159 44	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	—	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34968 45	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	1	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Welded link do..	(NA)	(S)	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33159 45	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	2	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34968 46	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	9	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Other wire chain, n.e.c. do..	(NA)	(S)	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
33159 48	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	—	—	—	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34968 47	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	14	(S)	27.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Barbed and twisted stud wire do..	(NA)	(X)	78.9	16	84.9	60.6
33159 51	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	6	(X)	47.1	11	78.6	59.0
34968 51	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	10	(S)	31.8	5	6.2	1.6
	Wire bale tires do..	(NA)	(X)	48.0	18	(S)	44.8
33159 55	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	6	(X)	18.5	7	26.7	18.5
34968 55	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	7	*38.2	29.5	11	(S)	26.3
	Welded steel wire fabrics:						
	Concrete reinforcing mesh 1,000 s	(NA)	(S)	350.2	41	594.5	269.6
33159 61	Made in wiredrawing plants tons..	12	618.2	266.2	17	481.1	217.7
34968 61	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	27	(S)	84.0	24	113.4	51.9
	Other welded steel wire fabrics do..	(NA)	(S)	54.9	30	(S)	81.2
33159 65	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	4	(D)	(D)	8	60.7	39.0
34968 65	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	10	(D)	(D)	22	(S)	42.2
	Wire garment hangers mil lb..	(NA)	(S)	140.5	13	220.6	85.3
33159 71	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	5	(S)	85.9	4	153.7	57.7
34968 71	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	6	**27.0	54.6	9	66.9	27.6
	Wire carts, including household, grocery, and industrial do..	(NA)	(X)	80.5	15	(X)	103.8
33159 73	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	—	(X)	—	—	(X)	—
34968 73	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	20	(X)	80.5	15	(X)	103.8
	Stud wire cages do..	(NA)	(X)	58.3	26	(X)	63.2
33159 75	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	—	(X)	—	—	(X)	—
34968 75	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	33	(X)	58.3	26	(X)	63.2
	Other wire products do..	(NA)	(X)	558.6	327	(X)	698.0
33159 99	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	14	(X)	101.6	12	(X)	20.6
34968 99	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	167	(X)	457.0	315	(X)	677.3
	Other fabricated wire products, n.s.k. do..	(NA)	(X)	140.7	(NA)	(X)	9.2
33159 00	Made in wiredrawing plants do..	(NA)	(X)	27.1	(NA)	(X)	3.3
34968 00	Not made in wiredrawing plants do..	(NA)	(X)	113.6	(NA)	(X)	5.9

¹Data reported by all producers, not just those with shipments of \$100,000 or more.

²For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-value relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: * 10 to 19 percent estimated; ** 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by (S).

Table 6b. **Product Classes—Value of Shipments by All Producers for Specified States: 1987 and 1982**

[Million dollars. Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by type" classes. Statistics for some States are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 1987. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments	Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments
34911, GATES, GLOBES, AND CHECK VALVES			34921, HYDRAULIC VALVES, EXCEPT AEROSPACE-TYPE		
United States -----	755.4	(NA)	United States -----	519.1	435.3
California -----	57.9	(NA)	California -----	50.1	53.6
Louisiana -----	20.6	(NA)	Illinois -----	57.6	23.1
Massachusetts -----	56.0	(NA)	Iowa -----	16.5	(NA)
New Jersey -----	5.2	(NA)	Michigan -----	27.2	22.4
New York -----	28.7	(NA)	Minnesota -----	40.5	37.6
North Carolina -----	18.1	(NA)	Nebraska -----	10.6	(NA)
Ohio -----	64.7	(NA)	New Jersey -----	15.3	25.3
Pennsylvania -----	89.4	(NA)	North Carolina -----	7.5	(NA)
Texas -----	90.6	(NA)	Ohio -----	83.7	58.7
			Pennsylvania -----	19.3	7.1
			South Carolina -----	13.0	(NA)
			Wisconsin -----	28.5	54.0
34912, VALVES FOR WATER WORKS			34922, PNEUMATIC VALVES, EXCEPT AEROSPACE-TYPE		
United States -----	401.2	(NA)	United States -----	364.0	339.2
California -----	25.7	(NA)	California -----	9.7	(NA)
Ohio -----	4.4	(NA)	Illinois -----	10.7	20.3
Pennsylvania -----	6.6	(NA)	Michigan -----	96.4	106.5
			New Jersey -----	60.3	50.5
34913, BALL VALVES			Ohio -----	36.4	11.2
United States -----	528.9	(NA)	Pennsylvania -----	14.7	19.9
Connecticut -----	21.0	(NA)	Texas -----	3.0	14.8
Illinois -----	22.5	(NA)			
North Carolina -----	98.2	(NA)	34923, AEROSPACE-TYPE HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC VALVES		
Oklahoma -----	29.3	(NA)	United States -----	373.3	262.2
Pennsylvania -----	14.4	(NA)	Arizona -----	7.0	9.2
Texas -----	20.7	(NA)	California -----	223.0	123.7
			Connecticut -----	38.1	(NA)
34914, BUTTERFLY VALVES			New Jersey -----	8.7	(NA)
United States -----	195.3	(NA)	New York -----	61.0	75.4
Pennsylvania -----	3.7	(NA)			
34915, PLUG VALVES			34924, FITTINGS FOR METAL AND PLASTICS TUBING USED IN FLUID AND POWER TRANSFER SYSTEMS, EXCEPT AEROSPACE-TYPE		
United States -----	212.9	(NA)	United States -----	433.8	302.7
Texas -----	52.6	(NA)	California -----	8.8	(NA)
34916, INDUSTRIAL VALVES, N.E.C.			Illinois -----	25.3	(NA)
United States -----	498.6	(NA)	New Jersey -----	27.5	(NA)
California -----	29.3	(NA)	Ohio -----	171.7	111.5
Illinois -----	32.3	(NA)	Texas -----	7.9	(NA)
Massachusetts -----	29.0	(NA)	Wisconsin -----	6.4	(NA)
Michigan -----	30.5	(NA)			
Missouri -----	24.9	(NA)	34925, HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC HOSE OR TUBE END FITTINGS AND ASSEMBLIES, EXCEPT AEROSPACE-TYPE		
New Jersey -----	24.6	(NA)	United States -----	518.8	319.7
North Carolina -----	44.4	(NA)	California -----	9.7	16.1
Ohio -----	61.9	(NA)	Illinois -----	32.5	(NA)
Oklahoma -----	5.1	(NA)	Indiana -----	50.5	15.1
Pennsylvania -----	65.9	(NA)	Iowa -----	11.3	7.5
Texas -----	43.6	(NA)	Michigan -----	54.1	27.7
Wisconsin -----	2.8	(NA)	Minnesota -----	16.9	7.4
			Missouri -----	22.9	(NA)
34917, NUCLEAR VALVES			New Jersey -----	5.8	(NA)
United States -----	86.4	152.0	Ohio -----	178.9	115.8
Massachusetts -----	10.6	(NA)	Texas -----	42.5	12.3
Pennsylvania -----	21.8	38.3			
34918, AUTOMATIC VALVES (REGULATING AND CONTROL TYPE) AND PARTS (EXCEPT NUCLEAR)			34926, AEROSPACE-TYPE HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC HOSE OR TUBE END FITTINGS AND ASSEMBLIES		
United States -----	1 179.9	1 233.0	United States -----	292.1	119.0
California -----	242.3	191.0	California -----	67.6	25.4
Connecticut -----	7.5	18.5	New York -----	6.3	(NA)
Illinois -----	65.5	75.4			
Indiana -----	35.1	50.3	34927, PARTS FOR FLUID POWER VALVES		
Kentucky -----	24.6	(NA)	United States -----	175.6	101.0
Massachusetts -----	26.2	68.8	California -----	54.5	18.1
Michigan -----	20.1	19.1	Colorado -----	7.7	(NA)
Missouri -----	69.6	56.7	Illinois -----	4.3	(NA)
New Jersey -----	5.3	41.9	Michigan -----	28.4	9.7
New York -----	50.6	57.9	Minnesota -----	7.7	(NA)
North Carolina -----	24.5	(NA)	New York -----	12.0	(NA)
Ohio -----	25.9	64.9	Ohio -----	14.9	10.3
Oklahoma -----	12.7	34.4	Texas -----	4.2	(NA)
Pennsylvania -----	61.5	72.0	Wisconsin -----	3.7	(NA)
Texas -----	140.8	128.1			
Wisconsin -----	81.5	36.2			
34919, SOLENOID VALVES					
United States -----	317.3	206.1			
California -----	14.9	8.1			
Indiana -----	15.9	(NA)			
Missouri -----	35.0	24.0			

Table 6b. Product Classes—Value of Shipments by All Producers for Specified States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Million dollars. Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by type" classes. Statistics for some States are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 1987. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendices]

Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments	Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments
34931, HOT FORMED SPRINGS			34961, NONINSULATED FERROUS WIRE ROPE, CABLE, ETC., NOT PRODUCED BY WIRE DRAWERS (SEE ALSO CODE 33151)		
United States	499.7	395.8	United States	349.6	391.4
California	7.9	19.5	California	17.7	22.6
Illinois	36.4	46.2	Connecticut	17.5	24.2
Indiana	70.9	35.3	Illinois	9.5	23.1
Pennsylvania	68.2	73.2	Indiana	13.8	(NA)
			Michigan	11.1	9.0
34932, COLD FORMED SPRINGS			New Jersey	37.5	26.7
United States	151.1	94.8	New York	6.2	16.4
California	9.0	6.6	Ohio	27.2	30.9
Connecticut	37.1	17.0	Pennsylvania	42.5	42.9
Illinois	13.2	14.2	Tennessee	3.7	(NA)
Michigan	13.9	17.3	Texas	18.0	34.5
Ohio	25.5	6.6	Washington	13.7	(NA)
Pennsylvania	29.8	20.9	Wisconsin	23.9	25.3
Texas	6.5	(NA)			
34944, PLUMBING AND HEATING VALVES AND SPECIALTIES, EXCEPT PLUMBERS' BRASS GOODS			34964, FERROUS WIRE CLOTH AND OTHER FERROUS WOVEN WIRE PRODUCTS NOT PRODUCED BY WIRE DRAWERS (SEE ALSO CODE 33157)		
United States	392.8	220.2	United States	122.4	204.4
California	43.1	(NA)	California	5.6	8.2
Illinois	53.9	(NA)	Indiana	3.2	3.7
Indiana	32.4	19.2	Michigan	3.2	(NA)
New York	6.0	4.7	Minnesota	8.5	(NA)
Ohio	13.3	23.4	Ohio	12.0	13.2
Pennsylvania	39.3	16.7	Texas	12.0	3.1
34945, METAL FITTINGS, FLANGES, AND UNIONS FOR PIPING SYSTEMS			34965, NONFERROUS WIRE CLOTH AND OTHER NONFERROUS WOVEN WIRE PRODUCTS NOT PRODUCED BY WIRE DRAWERS (SEE ALSO CODE 33575)		
United States	1 404.3	1 491.2	United States	115.0	81.6
Alabama	106.5	77.5	California	6.2	(NA)
Arkansas	49.4	(NA)	New Jersey	4.3	3.1
California	97.1	97.2			
Connecticut	21.4	(NA)	34966, FENCING AND FENCE GATES NOT PRODUCED BY WIRE DRAWERS (SEE ALSO CODE 33156)		
Illinois	76.0	77.0	United States	130.6	145.1
Indiana	99.1	37.5	California	5.8	10.8
Kentucky	17.5	58.3	Indiana	3.7	(NA)
Louisiana	34.7	47.8	Maryland	31.6	(NA)
Michigan	20.4	55.8	Texas	15.3	23.8
Missouri	19.5	13.4			
New Jersey	11.0	38.0	34968, OTHER FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS NOT PRODUCED BY WIRE DRAWERS (SEE ALSO CODE 33159)		
New York	31.1	35.4	United States	1 491.5	1 089.6
Ohio	161.7	254.0	Alabama	24.6	10.8
Oklahoma	31.7	49.2	Arizona	4.5	(NA)
Pennsylvania	244.4	220.6	California	132.5	109.3
Texas	70.9	216.0	Colorado	3.0	3.3
Wisconsin	31.2	34.9	Connecticut	14.0	45.3
34952, PRECISION MECHANICAL SPRINGS			Florida	28.2	11.4
United States	517.2	480.7	Georgia	51.8	15.7
California	35.1	38.2	Illinois	139.2	110.8
Connecticut	47.8	45.7	Indiana	59.0	30.4
Georgia	12.1	(NA)	Kentucky	28.6	8.6
Illinois	100.2	95.4	Maryland	35.2	12.8
Indiana	33.8	32.7	Massachusetts	23.9	10.1
Massachusetts	18.2	10.4	Michigan	70.0	67.0
Michigan	62.0	59.9	Minnesota	61.8	4.6
Minnesota	5.0	(NA)	Missouri	108.1	41.3
New Jersey	2.5	3.9	New Jersey	49.2	40.7
New York	20.1	17.8	New York	71.4	82.4
North Carolina	9.4	6.7	North Carolina	49.3	30.9
Ohio	48.2	29.7	Ohio	65.4	53.9
Pennsylvania	16.8	54.3	Oregon	16.7	11.1
Texas	13.1	21.1	Pennsylvania	120.0	94.8
Wisconsin	8.2	4.7	South Carolina	6.3	14.2
34953, OTHER WIRE SPRINGS			Tennessee	96.8	83.1
United States	809.9	534.8	Texas	41.2	41.8
California	37.8	45.5	Wisconsin	25.6	15.9
Connecticut	6.6	7.0	34971, CONVERTED UNMOUNTED ALUMINUM FOIL PACKAGING PRODUCTS		
Illinois	37.3	33.4	United States	707.6	654.5
Indiana	74.3	30.5	California	24.2	17.0
Kentucky	74.2	(NA)			
Michigan	45.6	44.7			
Mississippi	13.9	9.5			
North Carolina	62.0	34.0			
Ohio	38.1	35.7			
Pennsylvania	57.5	19.1			
South Carolina	8.3	(NA)			
Tennessee	52.2	22.1			
Texas	29.5	25.4			

Table 6b. Product Classes—Value of Shipments by All Producers for Specified States: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Million dollars. Product classes covered are those that are economically significant and whose production is geographically dispersed, provided dispersion is not approximated by data in table 2. Also, product classes are not shown if they are miscellaneous or "not specified by type" classes. Statistics for some States are withheld because they are either less than \$2 million in product class shipments or they disclose data for individual companies in 1987. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments	Product class and geographic area	1987 value of product shipments	1982 value of product shipments
34972, LAMINATED ALUMINUM FOIL ROLLS AND SHEETS FOR FLEXIBLE PACKAGING USES			34996, POWDER METALLURGY PARTS		
United States	908.5	775.5	United States	567.3	441.3
California	39.4	52.4	California	12.8	22.3
Illinois	48.3	19.6	Connecticut	25.4	11.3
Kentucky	35.2	31.6	Illinois	50.4	62.6
New Jersey	55.5	52.1	Indiana	40.4	6.8
Ohio	178.0	119.8	Massachusetts	27.1	26.1
Tennessee	11.5	14.0	Michigan	42.5	44.8
Texas	7.1	(NA)	New Jersey	37.8	24.7
			Ohio	14.4	58.9
			Pennsylvania	186.7	97.3
34973, CONVERTED FOIL FOR NONPACKAGING APPLICATIONS AND FOIL AND LEAF			34998, ALL OTHER FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.		
United States	385.3	324.4	United States	2 677.8	2 277.1
California	28.3	18.7	Alabama	64.9	32.5
Illinois	3.7	(NA)	Arizona	7.5	5.9
New Jersey	135.2	124.9	California	196.6	211.1
			Colorado	33.7	33.4
34991, SAFES AND VAULTS			Connecticut	89.1	55.3
United States	233.8	282.6	Florida	40.3	42.4
California	11.7	29.2	Georgia	32.0	27.1
Ohio	105.6	138.7	Illinois	223.8	252.6
			Indiana	144.5	104.9
34992, COLLAPSIBLE TUBES			Iowa	31.0	27.7
United States	94.6	84.7	Kentucky	54.8	65.5
Florida	11.8	(NA)	Louisiana	8.3	3.6
			Maryland	6.8	13.4
34995, METAL LADDERS			Massachusetts	77.9	34.1
United States	217.4	152.0	Michigan	180.8	150.2
Florida	2.6	(NA)	Minnesota	37.2	36.7
New York	10.1	2.9	Mississippi	2.7	9.3
Ohio	20.9	(NA)	Missouri	37.6	25.2
Pennsylvania	45.9	25.0	Nebraska	16.7	18.1
Wisconsin	5.7	2.9	New Hampshire	11.1	9.7
			New Jersey	161.0	110.5
			New York	192.8	139.6
			North Carolina	48.3	30.9
			Ohio	237.1	189.0
			Oklahoma	13.5	31.8
			Pennsylvania	235.3	191.7
			Rhode Island	56.0	42.6
			South Carolina	20.2	5.4
			Tennessee	73.8	38.1
			Texas	97.5	118.0
			Utah	8.0	3.8
			Virginia	30.5	(NA)
			Washington	11.8	19.1
			West Virginia	18.5	3.4
			Wisconsin	100.7	83.8

Table 6c. Historical Statistics for Product Classes—Value Shipped by All Producers: 1987 and Earlier Years

[Million dollars. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

1987 product code	Product class	1987	1986 ¹	1985 ¹	1984 ¹	1983 ¹	1982	1977	1972
3491-	Industrial valves	4 224.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34911	Gates, globes, and check valves	755.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34912	Valves for water works	401.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34913	Ball valves	528.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34914	Butterfly valves	195.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34915	Plug valves	212.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34916	Industrial valves, n.e.c.	498.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34917	Nuclear valves	86.4	97.2	84.0	110.2	138.9	152.0	(NA)	(NA)
34918	Automatic valves (regulating and control type) and parts (except nuclear)	1 179.9	1 264.7	1 294.5	1 233.6	1 264.1	1 233.0	696.1	513.3
34919	Solenoid valves	317.3	256.5	303.6	274.8	235.9	206.1	114.8	
34910	Industrial valves, n.s.k.	48.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3492-	Fluid power valves and hose fittings	2 730.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
34921	Hydraulic valves, except aerospace-type	519.1	539.6	492.4	526.7	466.4	435.3	(NA)	(NA)
34922	Pneumatic valves, except aerospace-type	364.0	410.7	397.2	450.5	366.3	339.2	(NA)	(NA)
34923	Aerospace-type hydraulic and pneumatic valves	373.3	297.6	297.0	259.8	298.9	262.2	(NA)	(NA)
34924	Fittings for metal and plastics tubing used in fluid and power transfer systems, except aerospace-type	433.8	387.7	427.6	421.6	277.6	302.7	(NA)	(NA)
34925	Hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies, except aerospace-type	518.8	455.7	349.6	398.6	367.4	319.7	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6c. Historical Statistics for Product Classes—Value Shipped by All Producers: 1987 and Earlier Years—Con.

[Million dollars. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For comparability of product classes and product codes between 1982 and 1987 and explanation of terms, see appendixes]

1987 product code	Product class	1987	1986 ¹	1985 ¹	1984 ¹	1983 ¹	1982	1977	1972
3492- 34926	Fluid power valves and hose fittings—Con. Aerospace-type hydraulic and pneumatic hose or tube end fittings and assemblies	292.1 175.6	208.1 111.0	193.9 99.1	177.6 90.7	120.5 77.8	119.0 101.0	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
34927 34920	Parts for fluid power valves Fluid power valves and hose fittings, n.s.k.	53.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3493- 34931	Steel springs, except wire Hot formed springs	706.7 499.7	675.5 502.7	663.4 499.6	654.6 497.6	569.2 448.8	511.3 395.8	571.0 454.2	361.8 279.1
34932 34930	Cold formed springs Steel springs, except wire, n.s.k.	151.1 56.0	130.5 42.2	132.7 31.1	129.2 27.8	99.5 20.9	94.8 20.8	94.3 22.5	56.9 25.8
3494- 34944	Valves and pipe fittings, n.e.c. Plumbing and heating valves and specialties, except plumbers' brass goods	2 294.5 392.8	(NA) 350.1	(NA) 469.2	(NA) 426.1	(NA) 244.5	(NA) 220.2	(NA) 206.6	(NA) 139.3
34945 34940	Metal fittings, flanges, and unions for piping systems Valves and pipe fittings, n.s.k.	1 404.3 497.4	1 495.1 (NA)	1 600.1 (NA)	1 675.1 (NA)	1 345.4 (NA)	1 491.2 (NA)	1 018.8 (NA)	602.2 (NA)
3495- 34952	Wire springs Precision mechanical springs	1 474.7 517.2	1 563.9 790.2	1 549.1 797.0	1 405.5 668.7	1 210.4 537.3	1 064.2 480.7	933.0 392.0	566.1 250.5
34953 34950	Other wire springs Wire springs, n.s.k.	809.9 147.6	695.9 77.9	670.9 81.3	669.1 67.7	625.3 47.8	534.8 48.7	500.1 40.9	312.0 3.6
3496- 34961	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products ² Noninsulated ferrous wire rope, cable, etc., not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33151)	2 744.5 349.6	2 481.0 455.1	2 461.2 473.6	2 464.4 482.7	2 316.3 494.5	2 128.5 391.4	1 351.9 171.4	(NA) 96.4
34964 34965	Ferrous wire cloth and other ferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33157) Nonferrous wire cloth and other nonferrous woven wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33575)	122.4 115.0	162.4 84.7	177.1 90.8	192.1 84.2	160.4 85.4	204.4 81.6	137.7 66.1	75.3 49.8
34966 34968	Fencing and fence gates not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33156) Other fabricated wire products not produced by wire drawers (see also code 33159)	130.6 1 491.5	118.5 1 508.4	142.3 1 439.7	122.9 1 420.9	150.1 1 222.1	145.1 1 089.6	131.3 626.0	73.5 (NA)
34960 3497- 34971	Miscellaneous fabricated wire products, n.s.k. Metal foil and leaf Converted unmounted aluminum foil packaging products	535.4 2 107.1 707.6	151.8 1 928.3 689.3	137.7 1 978.6 731.0	161.6 2 060.1 730.1	203.7 1 797.4 622.8	216.5 1 758.0 654.5	219.5 1 070.3 386.7	190.2 511.8 197.3
34972 34973	Laminated aluminum foil rolls and sheets for flexible packaging uses Converted foil for nonpackaging applications and foil and leaf	908.5 385.3	887.6 304.2	876.7 321.3	897.0 394.9	800.4 370.4	775.5 324.4	496.9 165.1	229.3 67.7
34970 3498- 34980	Metal foil and leaf, n.s.k. Fabricated pipe and fittings Fabricated pipe and pipe fittings made from purchased pipe	105.7 1 759.5 1 759.5	47.2 1 903.3 1 903.3	49.6 2 322.9 2 322.9	38.1 2 609.5 2 609.5	3.7 2 708.2 2 708.2	3.6 3 035.3 3 035.3	21.6 1 698.1 1 698.1	17.5 670.5 670.5
3499- 34991	Fabricated metal products, n.e.c. Safes and vaults	5 698.0 233.8	5 451.8 227.2	5 069.2 270.3	5 080.7 277.5	4 127.5 261.6	4 210.9 282.6	3 390.3 181.6	2 131.8 146.2
34992 34993	Collapsible tubes Flat metal strapping	94.6 398.5	96.2 436.9	83.7 359.2	111.1 381.1	99.7 315.8	84.7 271.6	106.5 272.6	49.1 167.8
34995 34996	Metal ladders Powder metallurgy parts	217.4 567.3	228.1 550.1	217.8 496.5	200.6 556.1	188.0 410.9	152.0 441.3	127.1 2 300.0	167.8 1 390.5
34998 34990	All other fabricated metal products, n.e.c. Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	2 677.8 1 508.6	3 311.8 601.6	3 242.5 399.1	3 141.3 413.1	2 331.5 519.9	2 277.1 701.5	529.6	378.2

¹Figures are estimates derived from a representative sample of manufacturing establishments. Standard errors associated with estimates are published in annual survey of manufactures publications for this period.
²See table 1a-1, footnote 11.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	1 555.8	(NA)	(NA)
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	(S)	46.8	(NA)	(NA)
331012	Sheet and strip do..	(S)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
331013	Plates do..	(S)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
331053	All other do..	(S)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons..	(S)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
331029	All other do..	(S)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
	Stainless steel:				
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons..	(S)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
331050	All other do..	(S)	58.8	(NA)	(NA)
	Copper and copper-base alloy:				
335102	Rod, bar, and mechanical wire, including extruded and/or drawn shapes mil lb..	(S)	42.3	(NA)	(NA)
335143	Plate, sheet, and strip, including military cups and discs do..	(S)	.6	(NA)	(NA)
335152	Pipe and tube do..	(S)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335405	Extruded shapes, including extruded rod, bar, pipe, tube, etc. mil lb..	(S)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
335008	All other wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, etc. do..	(S)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
335792	Insulated copper wire and cable, except magnet wire do..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3491, INDUSTRIAL VALVES—Con.				
	Primary metals:				
331051	Pig iron, excluding silvery iron ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
333401	Aluminum and aluminum-base refinery shapes, (ingot, slug, etc.) ----- do..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
333122	Copper and copper-base alloy refinery shapes ----- do..	(S)	37.9	(NA)	(NA)
	Scrap, excluding home scrap:				
190023	Iron and steel ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	21.9	(NA)	(NA)
190024	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	**1.6	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	127.4	(NA)	(NA)
332045	Steel ----- do..	(S)	160.0	(NA)	(NA)
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy ----- mil lb..	(S)	37.9	(NA)	(NA)
336006	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	*29.4	50.8	(NA)	(NA)
336008	Other nonferrous ----- do..	(S)	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
346200	Iron and steel forgings ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	43.8	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products -----	(X)	87.0	(NA)	(NA)
349403	Metal valves and fittings purchased for further assembly -----	(X)	76.4	(NA)	(NA)
362110	Electric motors and generators less than 1 hp (timing motors, synchronous and subsynchronous) ----- millions..	(S)	11.2	(NA)	(NA)
265001	Paperboard boxes and containers -----	(X)	12.3	(NA)	(NA)
356200	Ball and roller bearings, mounted and unmounted -----	(X)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
306902	Fabricated rubber products, except tires, tubes, hose, belting, and gaskets -----	(X)	26.5	(NA)	(NA)
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets -----	(X)	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
329300	Gaskets (all types) -----	(X)	20.6	(NA)	(NA)
346901	Metal stampings -----	(X)	15.3	(NA)	(NA)
349012	Fabricated wire products -----	(X)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	377.2	(NA)	(NA)
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	189.4	(NA)	(NA)
	INDUSTRY 3492, FLUID POWER VALVES AND HOSE FITTINGS				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	825.6	(NA)	(NA)
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	50.5	(NA)	(NA)
331012	Sheet and strip ----- do..	(S)	.1	(NA)	(NA)
331013	Plates ----- do..	(S)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
331053	All other ----- do..	(S)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
331029	All other ----- do..	(S)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
	Stainless steel:				
331033	Sheet and strip ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
331050	All other ----- do..	**13.3	35.2	(NA)	(NA)
	Copper and copper-base alloy:				
335102	Rod, bar, and mechanical wire, including extruded and/ or drawn shapes ----- mil lb..	(S)	41.6	(NA)	(NA)
335143	Plate, sheet, and strip, including military cups and discs ----- do..	(S)	41.6	(NA)	(NA)
335152	Pipe and tube ----- do..	(S)	41.6	(NA)	(NA)
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335405	Extruded shapes, including extruded rod, bar, pipe, tube, etc. ----- mil lb..	(S)	9.1	(NA)	(NA)
335008	All other wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, etc. ----- do..	(S)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
335792	Insulated copper wire and cable, except magnet wire ----- do..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	Primary metals:				
331051	Pig iron, excluding silvery iron ----- 1,000 s tons..	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
333401	Aluminum and aluminum-base refinery shapes, (ingot, slug, etc.) ----- do..	(S)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
333122	Copper and copper-base alloy refinery shapes ----- do..	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	Scrap, excluding home scrap:				
190023	Iron and steel ----- 1,000 s tons..	25.3	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
190024	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	25.3	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) ----- 1,000 s tons..	**10.2	12.5	(NA)	(NA)
332045	Steel ----- do..	(S)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy ----- mil lb..	(S)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
336006	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	(S)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
336008	Other nonferrous ----- do..	(S)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
346200	Iron and steel forgings ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products -----	(X)	94.6	(NA)	(NA)
349403	Metal valves and fittings purchased for further assembly -----	(X)	63.7	(NA)	(NA)
362110	Electric motors and generators less than 1 hp (timing motors, synchronous and subsynchronous) ----- millions..	19.3	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
265001	Paperboard boxes and containers -----	(X)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
356200	Ball and roller bearings, mounted and unmounted -----	(X)	.4	(NA)	(NA)
306902	Fabricated rubber products, except tires, tubes, hose, belting, and gaskets -----	(X)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets -----	(X)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
329300	Gaskets (all types) -----	(X)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
346901	Metal stampings -----	(X)	6.8	(NA)	(NA)
349012	Fabricated wire products -----	(X)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	170.8	(NA)	(NA)
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	241.3	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3493, STEEL SPRINGS, EXCEPT WIRE				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	159.9	(X)	162.8
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons...	(S)	15.2	21.1	7.7
331012	Sheet and strip do...	(S)	12.9	**13.5	13.1
331017	Wire and wire products do...	(S)	15.7	(S)	10.2
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms do...	**1.2	.6	(S)	31.1
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons...	104.2	43.0	125.1	65.6
331029	All other alloy steel mill shapes and forms do...	(S)	4.3	*8.2	3.8
	Stainless steel mill shapes and forms:				
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons...	*2.0	9.0	**1.8	7.2
331050	All other stainless steel mill shapes and forms do...	(S)	4.3	(S)	1.8
335107	Copper and copper-base alloy mil lb...	(S)	1.4	(S)	44.9
335001	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy do...	(S)	.1	(S)	3.4
332045	Steel castings (rough and semifinished) 1,000 s tons...	.9	.8	(D)	(D)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products do...	(X)	5.5	(X)	3.6
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies do...	(X)	19.1	(X)	18.3
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	28.1	(X)	10.7
	INDUSTRY 3494, VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS, N.E.C.				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies	(X)	821.3	(NA)	(NA)
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons...	(S)	43.2	(NA)	(NA)
331012	Sheet and strip do...	(S)	17.6	(NA)	(NA)
331013	Plates do...	*7.4	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
331053	All other do...	*10.9	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes 1,000 s tons...	(S)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
331029	All other do...	*1.7	3.1	(NA)	(NA)
	Stainless steel:				
331033	Sheet and strip 1,000 s tons...	*4.6	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
331050	All other do...	*7.1	25.6	(NA)	(NA)
	Copper and copper-base alloy:				
335102	Rod, bar, and mechanical wire, including extruded and/or drawn shapes mil lb...	*37.4	45.4	(NA)	(NA)
335143	Plate, sheet, and strip, including military cups and discs do...	**1.3	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
335152	Pipe and tube do...	29.9	39.8	(NA)	(NA)
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335405	Extruded shapes, including extruded rod, bar, pipe, tube, etc. mil lb...	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
335008	All other wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, etc. do...	**3	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
335792	Insulated copper wire and cable, except magnet wire do...	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	Primary metals:				
331051	Pig iron, excluding silvery iron 1,000 s tons...	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
333401	Aluminum and aluminum-base refinery shapes, (ingot, slug, etc.) do...	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
333122	Copper and copper-base alloy refinery shapes do...	15.8	24.2	(NA)	(NA)
	Scrap, excluding home scrap:				
190023	Iron and steel 1,000 s tons...	174.1	17.9	(NA)	(NA)
190024	Copper and copper-base alloy do...	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) 1,000 s tons...	(S)	53.6	(NA)	(NA)
332045	Steel do...	(S)	15.8	(NA)	(NA)
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy mil lb...	(S)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
336006	Copper and copper-base alloy do...	(S)	32.4	(NA)	(NA)
336008	Other nonferrous do...	(S)	14.3	(NA)	(NA)
346200	Iron and steel forgings 1,000 s tons...	(S)	23.1	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products do...	(X)	19.1	(NA)	(NA)
349403	Metal valves and fittings purchased for further assembly do...	(X)	22.0	(NA)	(NA)
362110	Electric motors and generators less than 1 hp (timing motors, synchronous and subsynchronous) millions...	(S)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
265001	Paperboard boxes and containers do...	(X)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
356200	Ball and roller bearings, mounted and unmounted do...	(X)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
306902	Fabricated rubber products, except tires, tubes, hose, belting, and gaskets do...	(X)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
308006	Fabricated plastics products, except gaskets do...	(X)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
329300	Gaskets (all types) do...	(X)	7.4	(NA)	(NA)
346901	Metal stampings do...	(X)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
349012	Fabricated wire products do...	(X)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies do...	(X)	166.9	(NA)	(NA)
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ²	(X)	162.3	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
INDUSTRY 3495, WIRE SPRINGS					
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	604.5	(X)	441.9
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	1.4	(S)	.7
331012	Sheet and strip ----- do..	(S)	100.0	(S)	38.2
331017	Wire and wire products ----- do..	(S)	178.9	357.1	214.3
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms..... do..	(S)	8.3	36.4	37.8
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331021	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	2.9	(S)	.9
331029	All other ----- do..	(S)	16.6	*33.2	21.9
	Stainless steel mill shapes and forms:				
331033	Sheet and strip ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	7.8	(S)	7.2
331050	All other ----- do..	(S)	18.1	**2.9	12.3
335107	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- mil lb..	(S)	2.9	(S)	4.9
335001	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy ----- do..	(X)	1.4	(S)	3.4
332045	Steel castings (rough and semifinished) ----- 1,000 s tons..	(X)	(⁶)	(S)	(⁶)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products	(X)	8.1	(X)	3.8
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies.....	(X)	⁵ 185.1	(X)	⁵ 98.7
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	73.2	(X)	27.8
INDUSTRY 3496, MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS ⁸					
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	1 100.4	(X)	1 035.1
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	**37.9	21.4	(S)	10.9
331012	Sheet and strip ----- do..	*35.1	22.4	(S)	24.3
331015	Structural shapes ----- do..	**10.4	6.8	(S)	15.7
331017	Wire and wire products ----- do..	*721.3	324.6	(S)	441.1
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms..... do..	**73.5	27.7	63.3	26.5
331020	Alloy steel, except stainless..... do..	(⁶)	(⁶)	10.3	8.7
	Stainless steel:				
331033	Sheet and strip ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	7.8	(S)	8.5
331050	All other ----- do..	**14.0	36.3	(S)	41.4
335105	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- mil lb..	(S)	3.1	(S)	⁶ 18.1
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335301	Sheet, plate, and foil ----- mil lb..	(S)	2.5	(S)	4.7
335405	Extruded shapes, including extruded rod, bar, pipe, tube, etc. ----- do..	**1.6	2.0	(S)	1.9
335008	All other wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, etc. ----- do..	**9.8	12.1	**10.0	11.5
332045	Steel castings, (rough and semifinished) ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	.9	(S)	1.7
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, etc. -----	(X)	11.3	(NA)	(NA)
345001	Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and screw machine products	(X)	9.5	(X)	4.8
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies.....	(X)	⁵ 196.1	(X)	270.4
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	415.9	(X)	144.9
INDUSTRY 3497, METAL FOIL AND LEAF					
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	1 337.3	(X)	1 062.8
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:				
335303	Sheet and plate ----- mil lb..	99.0	73.4	(D)	(⁷)
335335	Plain foil ----- do..			**135.7	193.4
335008	All other aluminum mill shapes and forms (wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, extruded shapes, etc.) ----- do..	509.7	461.9	372.6	7286.4
349702	Aluminum foil, converted (quantity represents metal content) ----- do..	58.1	76.8	30.7	57.3
335107	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	38.4	39.2	(NA)	(NA)
289101	Glues and adhesives ----- do..	52.7	28.5	(NA)	(NA)
289300	Printing ink ----- do..	*23.1	34.3	(NA)	(NA)
285100	Paints and allied products (stains, lacquers, pigments, etc.) ----- 1,000 gal..	(S)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
281900	Industrial inorganic chemicals -----	(X)	4.1	(NA)	(NA)
267231	Pressure sensitive base stock (self-adhesive), including paper, film, foil, etc. -----	(X)	-	(NA)	(NA)
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes -----	(X)	93.1	(X)	54.0
260091	Paper and paperboard containers, including shipping sacks and other paper packaging supplies -----	(X)	97.1	(X)	132.0
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies.....	(X)	347.1	(X)	337.1
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	79.2	(X)	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.**

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3498, FABRICATED PIPE AND FITTINGS				
	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	814.6	(X)	1 485.1
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	*21.8	16.1	(S)	13.2
331012	Sheet and strip ----- do..	*21.1	11.9	*54.7	24.7
331013	Plates ----- do..	**15.0	7.6	**111.3	55.8
331015	Structural shapes ----- do..	(S)	26.1	(S)	96.4
331016	Pipe ----- do..	(S)	189.5	**780.5	562.3
331017	Wire and wire products ----- do..	**3.0	3.9	**1.6	1.5
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms ----- do..	(S)	24.0	46.1	60.7
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331026	Pipe ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	28.7	(S)	53.8
331021	Bars and bar shapes ----- do..	(S)	1.9	(S)	14.5
331029	All other ----- do..	(S)	12.1	*8.3	23.8
	Stainless steel:				
331036	Pipe ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	17.9	(S)	46.2
331033	Sheet and strip ----- do..	(S)	9.6	(S)	2.6
331050	All other ----- do..	(S)	13.1	(S)	7.0
	Copper and copper-base alloy:				
335102	Rod, bar, and mechanical wire, including extruded and/ or drawn shapes ----- mil lb..	(D)	(D)	(S)	3.5
335143	Plate, sheet, and strip, including military cups and discs ----- do..	(D)	(D)	(S)	.8
335152	Pipe and tube ----- do..	(S)	21.1	**32.7	32.4
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloys:				
335301	Sheet, plate, and foil ----- mil lb..	.2	.3	1.7	1.9
335405	Extruded shapes, including extruded rod, bar, pipe, tube, etc. ----- do..	(S)	13.6	(S)	31.8
335008	All other aluminum mill shapes and forms (wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, etc.) ----- do..	(S)	6.9	5.8	5.3
333402	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy, including ingot, pig, shot, etc. ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
349450	Metal fittings, flanges, and unions for piping systems -----	(X)	22.9	(X)	66.1
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	6.4	**8.4	8.9
332045	Steel ----- do..	(S)	1.0	(D)	(D)
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy ----- mil lb..			(S)	.2
336006	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	(S)	.3	*1.2	3.5
336008	Other nonferrous ----- do..			(NA)	(NA)
346200	Iron and steel forgings ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	5.0	(S)	8.9
346310	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy forgings ----- mil lb..	(D)	(D)	(S)	.8
333010	Nonferrous plating metals (chromium, nickel, zinc, etc.) ----- do..	(X)	.8	(D)	(D)
339915	Metal powders ----- mil lb..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
282104	Plastics resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, etc., but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes ----- do..	(S)	5.2	**10.2	4.0
285101	Paints, varnishes, lacquers, shellacs, japans, and enamels ----- 1,000 gal..	(S)	1.4	(S)	.9
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes ----- do..	(X)	5.4	(X)	7.0
346901	Metal stampings -----	(X)	11.8	(X)	.8
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	97.9	(X)	170.3
971000	Materials, parts, containers, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	245.1	(X)	152.8
	INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.				
	Materials, parts, and supplies -----	(X)	2 359.8	(X)	1 763.8
	Mill shapes and forms, except castings:				
	Carbon steel:				
331011	Bars and bar shapes ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	85.6	*298.5	132.0
331012	Sheet and strip ----- do..	**654.2	300.4	663.0	321.4
331013	Plates ----- do..	(S)	51.2	**125.2	60.3
331015	Structural shapes ----- do..	(S)	22.7	41.1	17.4
331016	Pipe ----- do..	(S)	13.3	**7.3	4.8
331017	Wire and wire products ----- do..	(S)	13.0	(S)	10.1
331019	All other carbon steel mill shapes and forms ----- do..	(S)	20.9	165.8	19.7
	Alloy steel, except stainless:				
331026	Pipe ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	2.5	(S)	1.6
331021	Bars and bar shapes ----- do..	(S)	4.5	(S)	7.2
331029	All other alloy steel mill shapes and forms ----- do..	(S)	5.7	*37.8	23.3
	Stainless steel:				
331036	Pipe ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	3.5	**4	.9
331033	Sheet and strip ----- do..	*9.8	25.3	**13.2	30.3
331050	All other stainless steel mill shapes and forms ----- do..	(S)	14.3	(S)	7.2
	Copper and copper-base alloy:				
335102	Rod, bar, and mechanical wire, including extruded and/ or drawn shapes ----- mil lb..	*2.9	4.2	*11.9	12.0
335143	Plate, sheet, and strip, including military cups and discs ----- do..	(S)	3.2	(S)	3.7
335152	Pipe and tube ----- do..	**1.3	1.5	(S)	.4
	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloys:				
335301	Sheet, plate, and foil ----- mil lb..	(S)	30.8	(S)	36.9
335405	Extruded shapes, including extruded rod, bar, pipe, tube, etc. ----- do..	*57.5	62.1	*54.3	58.6
335008	All other aluminum mill shapes and forms (wire, rolled rod and bar, powder, welded tubing, etc.) ----- do..	(S)	13.3	**14.2	13.2
333402	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy, including ingot, pig, shot, etc. ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
349450	Metal fittings, flanges, and unions for piping systems -----	(X)	3.5	(X)	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Materials Consumed by Kind: 1987 and 1982—Con.

[Includes quantity and cost of materials consumed or put into production by establishments classified only in this industry. For further explanation, see Cost of Materials in appendixes. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

1987 material code	Material	1987		1982	
		Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)	Quantity ¹	Delivered cost (million dollars)
	INDUSTRY 3499, FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, N.E.C.—Con.				
	Castings (rough and semifinished):				
332011	Iron (gray and malleable) ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	9.8	*13.2	17.7
332045	Steel ----- do..	**6.7	12.7	(S)	13.3
336005	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy ----- mil lb..	(S)	17.2	(S)	6.2
336006	Copper and copper-base alloy ----- do..	(S)	.8	**1.4	2.5
336008	Other nonferrous ----- do..	(S)	3.4	*13.5	10.2
346200	Iron and steel forgings ----- 1,000 s tons..	(S)	1.1	(S)	4.9
346310	Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy forgings ----- mil lb..	(S)	.1	(S)	1.4
333010	Nonferrous plating metals (chromium, nickel, zinc, etc.) -----	(X)	2.6	(X)	3.2
339915	Metal powders ----- mil lb..	**92.8	64.4	*77.2	31.8
282104	Plastics resins consumed in the form of granules, pellets, powders, liquids, etc., but excluding sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes ----- do..	(S)	24.0	**12.0	7.4
285101	Paints, varnishes, lacquers, shellacs, japans, and enamels ----- 1,000 gal..	(S)	9.0	*1 518.7	14.8
308007	Plastics products consumed in the form of sheets, rods, tubes, and other shapes -----	(X)	13.6	(X)	14.3
346901	Metal stampings -----	(X)	16.3	(X)	13.3
970099	All other materials and components, parts, containers, and supplies -----	(X)	580.0	(X)	455.8
971000	Materials, parts, and supplies, n.s.k. ² -----	(X)	921.3	(X)	404.7

¹For some establishments, data have been estimated from central unit values which are based on quantity-cost relationships of reported data. The following symbols are used when percentage of each quantity figure estimated in this manner equals or exceeds 10 percent of published figure: * 10 to 19 percent estimated; ** 20 to 29 percent estimated. If 30 percent or more is estimated, figure is replaced by (S).

²Total cost of materials of establishments that did not report detailed materials data, including establishments that were not mailed a form.

³For 1982, data for material code 331019 were published separately as material codes 331015 and 331056.

⁴For 1982, data for material code 335107 were published separately as material codes 335102, 335143, and 335152.

⁵Data are combined with material code 970099 to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

⁶For 1982, data for material code 335105 were published separately as material codes 335102, 335143, and 335152.

⁷For 1982, data for material code 335303 were combined with material code 335008 to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

⁸See table 1a-1, footnote 11.

APPENDIX A.

Explanation of Terms

This appendix is in two sections. Section 1 includes items requested of all establishments mailed census of manufactures forms including annual survey of manufactures (ASM) forms. Note that this section also includes several items (number of establishments and companies, value added, classes of products, and specialization and coverage ratios) not included on the report forms but derived from information collected on the forms. Section 2 covers supplementary items requested only from establishments included in the ASM sample. Results of the supplementary ASM inquiries are included in table 3c of this report.

SECTION 1. ITEMS COLLECTED OR DERIVED BASED ON ALL CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES (INCLUDING ASM) REPORT FORMS

Number of establishments and companies—As discussed in the Introduction, a separate report was required for each manufacturing establishment (plant) with one employee or more. An establishment is defined as a single physical location where manufacturing is performed. A company, on the other hand, is defined as a business organization consisting of one establishment or more under common ownership or control.

If the company operated at different physical locations, even if the individual locations were producing the same line of goods, a separate report was requested for each location. If the company operated in two or more distinct lines of manufacturing at the same location, a separate report was requested for each activity.

An establishment not in operation for any portion of the year was requested to return the report form with the proper notation in the "Operational Status" section of the form. In addition, the establishment was requested to report data on any employees, capital expenditures, inventories, or shipments from inventories during the year.

In this report, data are shown for establishments in operation at any time during the year. A comparison with the number of establishments in operation at the end of the year will be provided in the Introduction of the General Summary subject report.

Employment and related items—The report forms requested separate information on production workers for a specific payroll period within each quarter of the year and on other employees as of the payroll period which included the 12th of March.

All employees—This item includes all full-time and part-time employees on the payrolls of operating manufacturing establishments during any part of the pay period which included the 12th of the months specified on the report form. Included are all persons on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations during these pay periods.

Officers of corporations are included as employees; proprietors and partners of unincorporated firms are excluded. The "all employees" number is the average number of production workers plus the number of other employees in mid-March. The number of production workers is the average for the payroll periods including the 12th of March, May, August, and November.

Production workers—This item includes workers (up through the line-supervisor level) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping (but not delivering), maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with these production operations at the establishment covered by the report. Employees above the working-supervisor level are excluded from this item.

All other employees—This item covers nonproduction employees of the manufacturing establishment including those engaged in factory supervision above the line-supervisor level. It includes sales (including driver salespersons), sales delivery (highway truck drivers and their helpers), advertising, credit, collection, installation and servicing of own products, clerical and routine office function, executive, purchasing, financing, legal, personnel (including cafeteria, medical, etc.), professional, and technical employees. Also included are employees on the payroll of the manufacturing establishment engaged in the construction of major additions or alterations to the plant and utilized as a separate work force.

In addition to reports sent to operating manufacturing establishments, information on employment during the payroll period which included March 12 and annual payrolls also was requested of auxiliary units (e.g., administrative offices, warehouses, and research and development laboratories) of multiestablishment companies. However, these figures are not included in the totals for individual

industries shown in this report. They are included in the general summary and geographic area reports as a separate category.

Payroll—This item includes the gross earnings of all employees on the payroll of operating manufacturing establishments paid in the calendar year 1987. Respondents were told they could follow the definition of payrolls used for calculating the Federal withholding tax. It includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation and sick leave pay, and compensation in kind, prior to such deductions as employees' Social Security contributions, withholding taxes, group insurance, union dues, and savings bonds. The total includes salaries of officers of corporations; it excludes payments to proprietors or partners of unincorporated concerns. Also excluded are payments to members of Armed Forces and pensioners carried on the active payroll of manufacturing establishments.

The census definition of payrolls is identical to that recommended to all Federal statistical agencies by the Office of Management and Budget. It should be noted that this definition does not include employers' Social Security contributions or other nonpayroll labor costs, such as employees' pension plans, group insurance premiums, and workers' compensation.

The ASM provides estimates of employers' supplemental labor costs, both those required by Federal and State laws and those incurred voluntarily or as part of collective bargaining agreements. (Supplemental labor costs are explained later in this appendix.)

As in the case of employment figures, the payrolls of separate auxiliary units of multiestablishment companies are not included in the totals for individual industries or industry groups.

Production-worker hours—This item covers hours worked or paid for at the plant, including actual overtime hours (not straight-time equivalent hours). It excludes hours paid for vacations, holidays, or sick leave.

Cost of materials—This term refers to direct charges actually paid or payable for items consumed or put into production during the year, including freight charges and other direct charges incurred by the establishment in acquiring these materials. It includes the cost of materials or fuel consumed, whether purchased by the individual establishment from other companies, transferred to it from other establishments of the same company, or withdrawn from inventory during the year.

The important components of this cost item are (1) all raw materials, semifinished goods, parts, containers, scrap, and supplies put into production or used as operating supplies and for repair and maintenance during the year, (2) electric energy purchased, (3) fuels consumed for heat, power, or the generation of electricity, (4) work done by

others on materials or parts furnished by manufacturing establishments (contract work), and (5) products bought and resold in the same condition. (See discussion of duplication of data below.)

Specific materials consumed—In addition to the total cost of materials, which every establishment was required to report, information also was collected for most manufacturing industries on the consumption of major materials used in manufacturing. The inquiries were restricted to those materials which were important parts of the cost of production in a particular industry and for which cost information was available from manufacturers' records. Information on the establishments consuming less than a specified amount (usually \$10,000) of a specific material were not requested to report consumption of that material separately. Also, the cost of materials for the small establishments for which either administrative records or short forms were used was imputed as "not specified by kind." (See the introduction for the importance of administrative records in the industry.)

Value of shipments—This item covers the received or receivable net selling values, f.o.b. plant (exclusive of freight and taxes), of all products shipped, both primary and secondary, as well as all miscellaneous receipts, such as receipts for contract work performed for others, installation and repair, sales of scrap, and sales of products bought and resold without further processing. Included are all items made by or for the establishments from materials owned by it, whether sold, transferred to other plants of the same company, or shipped on consignment. The net selling value of products made in one plant on a contract basis from materials owned by another was reported by the plant providing the materials.

In the case of multiunit companies, the manufacturer was requested to report the value of products transferred to other establishments of the same company at full economic or commercial value, including not only the direct cost of production but also a reasonable proportion of "all other costs" (including company overhead) and profit. (See discussion of duplication of data below.)

Individual products—As in previous censuses, data were collected for most industries on the quantity and value of individual products shipped. In the 1987 census program, information was collected on the output of approximately 11,000 individual product items. The term "product", as used in the census of manufactures, represents the finest level of detail for which output information was requested. Consequently, it is not necessarily synonymous with the term "product" as used in the marketing sense. In some cases, it may be much more detailed and, in other cases, it is more aggregative. For example, "pharmaceutical preparations" was distributed into over 100 terms; whereas, "motor gasoline" was reported as a single item.

Approximately 6,600 of the product items were listed separately on the 1987 census report forms. Data for

about 4,400 products were obtained in the monthly, quarterly, or annual surveys comprising the Current Industrial Reports series of the Census Bureau. Totals for the year 1987 for these items, as derived from the commodity surveys, are shown in the "products shipped" table (table 6a-2).

The list of products for which separate information was collected was prepared after consultation with industry and government representatives. Comparability with previous figures was given considerable weight in the selection of product categories so that comparable 1982 information is presented for most products.

Typically, both quantity and value of shipments information were collected. However, if quantity was not significant or could not be reported by manufacturers, only value of shipments was collected.

Shipments include both commercial shipments and transfers of products to other plants of the same company. For industries in which a considerable portion of the total shipments is transferred to other plants of the same company, separate information on interplant transfers also was collected. Moreover, for products that are used to a large degree within the same establishment as materials or components in the fabrication of other products, total production and often consumption of the item within the plant was collected. Typically, the information on production also was collected for products for which there are significant differences between total production and shipments in a given year because of wide fluctuations in finished goods inventories. Other measures of output of products with long production cycles were used as appropriate and feasible.

Classes of products—To summarize the product information, the separate products were aggregated into classes of products that, in turn, were grouped into all primary products of each industry. The code structure used is a seven-digit number for the individual product, a five-digit number for the class of product, and a four-digit number for the total primary products in an industry. (See Introduction, Industry Classification of Establishments, for application of the coding structure to the assignment of SIC codes for establishments.)

In the 1987 census, the 11,000 products were grouped into approximately 1,500 separate classes on the basis of general similarity of manufacturing processes, types of materials used, and the like. However, the grouping of products was affected by the economic significance of the class and, in some cases, dissimilar products were grouped because the products were not sufficiently significant to warrant separate classes.

Duplication in cost of materials and value of shipments—The aggregate of the cost of materials and value of shipments figures for industry groups and for all manufacturing industries includes large amounts of duplication since the products of some industries are used as materials by others. This duplication results, in part, from the

addition of related industries representing successive stages in the production of a finished manufactured product. Examples are the addition of flour mills to bakeries in the food group and the addition of pulp mills to paper mills in the paper and allied products group of industries. Estimates of the overall extent of this duplication indicate that the value of manufactured products exclusive of such duplication (the value of finished manufactures) tends to approximate two-thirds of the total value of products reported in the annual survey.

Duplication of products within individual industries is significant within a number of industry groups, e.g., machinery and transportation industries. These industries frequently include complete machinery and their parts. In this case, the parts made for original equipment are materials consumed for assembly plants in the same industry.

Even when no significant amount of duplication is involved, value of shipments figures are deficient as measures of the relative economic importance of individual manufacturing industries or geographic areas because of the wide variation in ratio of materials, labor, and other processing costs of value of shipments, both among industries and within the same industry.

Before 1962, cost of materials and value of shipments were not published for some industries which included considerable duplication. Since then, these data have been published for all industries at the United States level and beginning in 1964, for all geographic levels.

Value added by manufacture—This measure of manufacturing activity is derived by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electricity, and contract work from the value of shipments (products manufactured plus receipts for services rendered). The result of this calculation is adjusted by the addition of value added by merchandising operations (i.e., the difference between the sales value and the cost of merchandise sold without further manufacture, processing, or assembly) plus the net change in finished goods and work-in-process between the beginning- and end-of-year inventories.

For those industries where value of production is collected instead of value of shipments (see footnote in table 1a), value added is adjusted only for the change in work-in-process inventories between the beginning and end of year. For those industries where value of work done is collected, the value added does not include an adjustment for the change in finished goods or work-in-process inventories.

"Value added" avoids the duplication in the figure for value of shipments that results from the use of products of some establishments as materials by others. Value added is considered to be the best value measure available for comparing the relative economic importance of manufacturing among industries and geographic areas.

New and used capital expenditures—For establishments in operation and any known plants under construction, manufacturers were asked to report their new expenditures for (1) permanent additions and major alterations to

manufacturing establishments, and (2) machinery and equipment used for replacement and additions to plant capacity if they were of the type for which depreciation accounts were ordinarily maintained.

The totals for new expenditures include expenditures leased from nonmanufacturing concerns through capital leases, new facilities owned by the Federal Government but operated under contract by private companies, and plant and equipment furnished to the manufacturer by communities and nonprofit organizations. Also excluded are expenditures for used plant and equipment (although reported in the census), expenditures for land, and cost of maintenance and repairs charged as current operating expenses.

Manufacturers also were requested to report the value of all used buildings and equipment purchased during the year at the purchase price. For any equipment or structure transferred for the use of the reporting establishment by the parent company or one of its subsidiaries, the value at which it was transferred to the establishment was to be reported. Furthermore, if the establishment changed ownership during the year, the cost of the fixed assets (building and equipment) was to be reported under used capital expenditures.

Total expenditures for used plant and equipment is a universe figure; it is collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown of this figure between expenditures for used buildings and other structures and expenditures for used machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM form. The data for total new capital expenditures, new building expenditures, and new machinery expenditures, as well as the data for total used expenditures, are shown in table 3b.

End-of-year inventories—Respondents were asked to report their 1986 and 1987 end-of-year inventories at cost or market. Effective with the 1982 Economic Censuses, this change to a uniform instruction for reporting inventories was introduced for all sector reports. Prior to 1982, respondents were permitted to value inventories using any generally accepted accounting method (FIFO, LIFO, market, to name a few). In 1982, LIFO users were asked to first report inventory values prior to the LIFO adjustment and then to report the LIFO reserve and the LIFO value after adjustment for the reserve.

SECTION 2. ITEMS COLLECTED ONLY ON ASM REPORT FORMS

The following items were collected only from establishments included in the ASM sample:

1. **Supplemental labor costs**—Supplemental labor costs are divided into legally required expenditures and payments for voluntary programs. The legally required portion consists primarily of Federal old age and survivors' insurance, unemployment compensation, and workers' compensation. Payments for voluntary programs include all programs not

Because of this change in reporting instructions, the 1982 through 1987 data for inventories and value added by manufacture included in the tables of this report are not comparable to the prior-year data shown in table 1a of this report and in historical census of manufactures and annual survey of manufactures publications.

In using inventory data by stage of fabrication for "all industries" and at the two-digit industry level, it should be noted that an item treated as a finished product by an establishment in one industry may be reported as a raw material by another establishment in a different industry. For example, the finished-product inventories of a steel mill would be reported as raw materials by a stamping plant. Such differences are present in the inventory figures by stage of fabrication shown for individual industries, industry groups, and "all manufacturing", which are aggregates of figures reported by establishments in specified industries.

Specialization and coverage ratios—These items are not collected on the report forms but are derived from the data shown in table 5b. An establishment is classified in a particular industry if its shipments of primary products of that industry exceed in value its shipments of the products of any other single industry.

As noted in the introduction, an establishment's shipments include those products assigned to an industry (primary products), those considered primary to other industries (secondary products), and receipts for miscellaneous activities (merchandising, contract work, resales, etc.). Specialization and coverage ratios have been developed to measure the relationship of primary product shipments to the data on shipments for the industry shown in tables 1a through 5a and data on product shipments shown in tables 6a through 6c.

Specialization ratio represents the ratio of primary product shipments to total product shipments (primary and secondary, excluding miscellaneous receipts) for the establishments classified in the industry.

Coverage ratio represents the ratio of primary products shipped by the establishments classified in the industry to the total shipments of such products that are shipped by all manufacturing establishments wherever classified.

specifically required by legislation whether they were employer initiated or the result of collective bargaining. They include the employer portion of such plans as insurance premiums, premiums for supplemental accident and sickness insurance, pension plans, supplemental unemployment compensation, welfare plans, stock purchase plans on which the employer payment is not subject to withholding tax, and deferred profit-sharing plans.

They exclude such items as company-operated cafeterias, in-plant medical services, free parking lots, discounts on employee purchases, and uniforms and work clothing for employees. While the excluded items do benefit employees and all or part of their cost generally is similar to the items covered in the ASM labor costs statistics, accounting records generally do not provide reliable figures on net employee benefits of these types.

2. **Retirements of depreciable assets**—Included in this item is the gross value of assets sold, retired, scrapped, destroyed, etc., during 1987. When a complete operation or establishment changed ownership, the respondent was instructed to report the value of the assets sold at the original cost as recorded in the books of the seller. The respondent also was requested to report retirements of equipment or structures owned by a parent company that the establishment was using as if it were a tenant.
3. **Depreciation charges for fixed assets**—This item includes depreciation and amortization charged during the year against assets. Depreciation charged against fixed assets acquired since the beginning of the year and against assets sold or retired during the year are components of this category. Respondents were requested to make certain that they did not report accumulated depreciation.
4. **Rental payments**—Total rental payments is collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown between rental payments for buildings and other structures and rental payments for machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM forms. This item includes rental payments for the use of all items for which depreciation reserves would be maintained if they were owned by the establishment, e.g., structures and buildings, and production, office, and transportation equipment. Excluded are royalties and other payments for the use of intangibles and depletable assets, and land rents where separable.

When an establishment of a multiestablishment company was charged rent by another part of the same company for the use of assets owned by the company, it was instructed to exclude that cost from rental payments. However, the book value (original cost) of these company-owned assets was to be reported as assets of the establishment at the end of the year.

If there were assets at an establishment rented from another company and the rents were paid centrally by the head office of the establishment, the company was instructed to report these rental payments as if they were paid directly by the establishment.

5. **Depreciable assets**—Total value of gross depreciable assets is collected on all census forms.

However, the detail for depreciable assets is collected only on the ASM forms. The data encompass all fixed depreciable assets on the books of establishments at the beginning and end of the year. The values shown (book value) represent the actual cost of assets at the time they were acquired, including all costs incurred in making the assets usable (such as transportation and installation). Included are all buildings, structures, machinery, and equipment (production, office, and transportation equipment) for which depreciation reserves are maintained. Excluded are nondepreciable capital assets, including inventories and intangible assets, such as timber and mineral rights.

The definition of fixed depreciable assets is consistent with the definition of capital expenditures. For example, expenditures include actual capital outlays during the year, rather than the final value of equipment put in place and buildings completed during the year. Accordingly, the value of assets at the end of the year includes the value of construction in progress. In addition, respondents were requested to make certain that assets at the beginning of the year plus new and used capital expenditures, less retirements, equalled assets at the end of the year.

6. **New and used capital expenditures**—The data for total new capital expenditures, new building expenditures, new machinery expenditures, and total used capital expenditures are collected on all census forms. However, the breakdown between expenditures for used buildings and other structures and expenditures for used machinery and equipment is collected only on the ASM form. (See further explanation on capital expenditures in section 1.)
7. **Quantity of electric energy consumed for heat and power**—Data on the cost of purchased electric energy were collected on all census forms. However, data on the quantity of purchased electric energy were collected only on the ASM forms. In addition, information was collected on the quantity of electric energy generated by the establishment and the quantity of electric energy sold or transferred to other plants of the same company.
8. **Breakdown of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment**—ASM establishments were requested to separate their capital expenditures for new machinery and equipment into (1) automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use, (2) computers and peripheral data processing equipment, and (3) all other.

The category "automobiles, trucks, etc., for highway use" is intended to measure expenditures for vehicles designed for highway use that were acquired through a purchase or lease-purchase agreement.

Vehicles normally operating off public highways (vehicles specifically designed to transport materials, property, or equipment on mining, construction, logging, and petroleum development projects) are excluded from this item.

9. **Foreign content of cost of materials**—Establishments included in the ASM sample panel were requested to provide information on foreign-made materials purchased or transferred from foreign sources. This includes materials acquired from a central warehouse or other domestic establishment of the same company but made in an operation outside of the 50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or U.S. territories.
10. **Cost of purchased services**—ASM establishments were requested to provide information on the cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and other structures, the repair of machinery, and communication services. Included in the cost of purchased services for the repair of buildings and machinery are payments made for all maintenance and repair work on buildings and equipment, such as painting, roof repairs, replacing parts, and overhauling equipment. Such payments made to other establishments of the same company and for repair and maintenance of any leased property also are included. Extensive repairs or reconstruction that were capitalized are considered capital expenditures for used buildings and machinery and are, therefore, excluded from this item. Repair and maintenance costs provided by an owner as part of a rental contract or incurred directly by an establishment in using its own work force also are excluded.

Three basic approaches were utilized to produce these statistics.

1. For items 1 through 6, data were estimated (imputed) for all non-ASM establishments using the available data in the establishment record and industry-based parameters. The statistics were then generated by simply tabulating all census records including the imputed value for non-ASM establishments and the unweighted value for ASM establishments. Separate imputation rates were developed and are shown in the table. For quantity of purchased electricity for heat and power (item 7), a similar procedure was used; however, the imputation parameters were geographically-based instead of industry-based. For quantities of generated less sold electricity, no imputation was performed for non-ASM establishments. The estimates for these items are simply tabulations of unweighted ASM values.

Since the published statistics for these items were developed from the complete census universe and not just the ASM establishments, there are no sampling variances associated with these statistics. However, there is an unknown level of bias for each of the items due to the imputation of the non-ASM establishments. This bias is felt to be small due to the strong correlation between the items being imputed and the collected items that were used to generate the impute values.

2. For items 8 and 9, the estimates were developed using a ratio estimation methodology. For item 8, an estimate of the breakout of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment into the three categories was made from ASM establishments reporting these categories. The estimated proportions were then applied to the corresponding Census value for new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment to produce the estimates.

The estimates for item 9, foreign content of cost of materials, were developed in a similar manner based on costs of parts, supplies, and components (item 5a) as the control total for the three categories.

For items 8 and 9, an adjustment ratio of the following form was computed.

$$R_j = \frac{NMc}{TME_{asm}}$$

where:

NMc = the census value of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment

TME_{asm} = the weighted ASM value of new capital expenditures for machinery and equipment from reporters of the detailed breakout data

3. For item 10, cost of purchased services, the estimates were made by simply tabulating weighted data for all the ASM records that reported the item. A response coverage ratio (a measure of the extent to which respondents reported for each item) is shown in table 3c for the three types of services. It is derived for each item by calculating the ratio of the weighted employment (establishment data multiplied by sample weight, see appendix B) for those ASM establishments that reported the specific inquiry to the weighted total employment for all ASM establishments classified in the industry.

APPENDIX B.

Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) Sampling and Estimating Methodologies

DESCRIPTION OF SURVEY SAMPLE

The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) contains two components. The mail portion of the survey is a probability sample of about 56,000 manufacturing establishments selected from a total of about 220,000 establishments. These 220,000 establishments represent all manufacturing establishments of multiunit companies and all single establishment companies mailed schedules in the 1982 Census of Manufactures. This mail portion is supplemented annually by a Social Security Administration list of new manufacturing establishments opened after 1982 and a list of new multiunit manufacturing establishments identified from the Census Bureau's Company Organization Survey.

The 1984 through 1988 ASM sample differs slightly from the previous sample. For the current panel, all establishments of companies with 1982 shipments in manufacturing in excess of \$500 million were included in the survey panel with certainty. There are approximately 500 such companies collectively accounting for approximately 18,000 establishments. For the remaining portion of the mail survey, the establishment was defined as the sampling unit. For this portion, all establishments with 250 employees or more and establishments with a very large value of shipments also were included in the survey panel with certainty. A total of 12,100 establishments were selected from this portion of the universe with certainty. Therefore, of the 56,000 manufacturing establishments included in the ASM panel, approximately 31,000 are selected with certainty. These certainty establishments collectively account for approximately 80 percent of the total value of shipments in the 1982 census.

Smaller establishments in the remaining portion of the mail survey were sampled with probabilities ranging from 0.999 to 0.005 in accordance with mathematical theory for optimum allocation of a sample. The probabilities of selection assigned to the smaller establishments were proportional to measures of size determined for each establishment. The measures of size depend directly upon each establishment's 1982 product class values and the historic variability of the year-to-year shipments of each product class. Product classes displaying more volatile year-to-year change in shipments at the establishment level were sampled at a heavier rate.

This method of assigning measures of size was used in order to maximize the precision (that is, minimize the variance of estimates of the year-to-year change) in the value of product class shipments. Implicitly, it also gave weight differences in employment, value added, and other

general statistics, since these are highly correlated with value of shipments. Individual sample selection probabilities were obtained by multiplying each establishment's final measure of size by an overall sampling fraction coefficient calculated to yield a total expected sample size.

The sample selection procedure gave each establishment in the sampling frame an independent chance of selection. This method of independent selection permits the rotation of small establishments out of a given sample panel without introducing a bias into the survey estimates.

The nonmail portion of the survey includes all single-establishment companies that were tabulated as administrative records in the 1982 Census of Manufactures. Although this portion contained approximately 130,000 establishments, it accounted for less than 2 percent of the estimate for total value of shipments at the total manufacturing level. This portion was not sampled; rather, the data for every establishment in this group were estimated based on selected information obtained annually from the administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service and the Social Security Administration. This administrative-record information, which includes payroll, total employment, industry classification, and physical location of the establishment, was obtained under conditions which safeguard the confidentiality of both tax and census records. Estimates of data other than payroll and employment for these small establishments were developed from industry averages.

The corresponding estimates for the mail and nonmail establishments were added together, along with the base-year differences, as defined in the Description of Estimating Procedure section, to produce the figures shown in this publication.

DESCRIPTION OF ESTIMATING PROCEDURES

Most of the ASM estimates for the years 1983-1986 were computed using a difference estimation procedure. For each item, a base-year difference was developed. This base-year difference is equal to the difference between the 1982 census published number for an item total and the linear ASM estimate of the total for 1982. The ASM linear estimate was obtained by multiplying each sample establishment's data by its sample weight (the reciprocal of its probability of selection) and summing the weighted values.

These base-year differences were then added to the corresponding current-year linear estimates, which include the sum of the estimates for the mail and nonmail establishments, to produce the estimates for the years 1983-1986. Estimates developed by this procedure usually are far more reliable than comparable linear estimates developed from the current sample data alone.

The 1987 sample estimates for the purchased service items, shown in table 3c, are strictly ASM linear estimates, however, developed only from ASM establishments that reported the specific item.

The remaining estimates in table 3c, showing the breakdown of expenditures for new machinery and equipment and costs of parts (separated into purchases from foreign sources and purchases from domestic sources), were computed as ratio estimates. To do this, linear estimates of the new machinery detail items were developed from the ASM establishments and were ratio adjusted to the corresponding census total for new machinery. In a similar fashion, the ASM linear estimates of the detailed purchased materials items were ratio adjusted to the corresponding census total for cost of parts.

QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

The estimates developed from the sample are apt to differ somewhat from the results of a survey covering all companies in the sampled lists but otherwise conducted under essentially the same conditions as the actual sample survey. The estimates of the magnitude of the sampling errors (the differences between the estimates obtained and the results theoretically obtained from a comparable, complete-coverage survey) are provided by the standard errors of the estimates.

The particular sample selected for the ASM is one of a large number of similar probability samples that, by chance, might have been selected under the same specifications. Each of the possible samples would yield somewhat different sets of results, and the standard errors are measures of the variation of all the possible sample estimates around the theoretical, comparable, complete-coverage values.

Estimates of the standard errors have been computed from the sample data for selected statistics in this report. They are presented in the form of relative standard errors (the standard errors divided by the estimated values to which they refer).

In conjunction with its associated estimate, the relative standard error may be used to define confidence intervals (ranges that would include the comparable, complete-coverage value for specified percentages of all the possible samples).

The complete coverage value would be included in the range:

1. From one standard error below to one standard error above the derived estimate for about two-thirds of all possible samples.
2. From two standard errors below to two standard errors above the derived estimate for about 19 of 20 of all possible samples.
3. From three standard errors below to three standard errors above the derived estimate for nearly all samples.

An inference that the comparable, complete-survey result would be within the indicated ranges would be correct in approximately the relative frequencies shown. Those proportions, therefore, may be interpreted as defining the confidence that the estimates from a particular sample would differ from complete-coverage results by as much as one, two, or three standard errors, respectively.

For example, suppose an estimated total is shown as 50,000 with an associated relative standard error of 2 percent, that is, a standard error of 1,000 (2 percent of 50,000). There is approximately 67 percent confidence that the interval 49,000 to 51,000 includes the complete-coverage total, about 95 percent confidence that the interval 48,000 to 52,000 includes the complete-coverage total and almost certain confidence that the interval 47,000 to 53,000 includes the complete coverage total.

In addition to the sample errors, the estimates are subject to various response and operational errors: errors of collection, reporting, coding, transcription, imputation for nonresponse, etc. These operational errors also would occur if a complete canvass were to be conducted under the same conditions as the survey. Explicit measures of their effects generally are not available. However, it is believed that most of the important operational errors were detected and corrected in the course of the Bureau's review of the data for reasonableness and consistency. The small operational errors usually remain. To some extent, they are compensating in the aggregated totals shown. When important operational errors were detected too late to correct the estimates, the data were suppressed or were specifically qualified in the tables.

As derived, the estimated standard errors included part of the effect of the operational errors. The total errors, which depend upon the joint effect of the sampling and operational errors, are usually of the order of size indicated by the standard error, or only moderately higher. However, for particular estimates, the total error may considerably exceed the standard errors shown.

The concept of complete coverage under the conditions prevailing for the ASM is not identical to the complete coverage of the census of manufactures, as the censuses have been conducted. Nearly all types of operational errors that affect the ASM also occur in the censuses. The ASM and the censuses, are conducted under quite different conditions, and operational errors can be better controlled in the ASM than in the censuses. As a result, for many of the census figures, the errors are of the same order of size as the total errors of the corresponding annual survey estimates. The differences between the census and ASM operating conditions also disturb, to some degree, the comparability of the ASM and census data.

Any figures shown in the tables in this publication having an associated standard error exceeding 15 percent may be of limited reliability. However, the figure may be combined with higher-level totals, creating a broader aggregate, which then may be of acceptable reliability.

APPENDIX C.

Changes in Census of Manufactures

Product Classes for 1987

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product classes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product classes]

1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982
30521	30411	30899 3089A	3079K pt	34919	34948	35483	36233
30522	30412	32295	32291 pt	34921	3494B	35484	35496
30523	30413	32296	32292 pt	34922	3494C	35485	35495 pt 35497
30524	30414	32297	32294 pt	34923	3494D	35533	35531 pt
30525	30415	32298	32291 pt 32292 pt 32294 pt	34924	3494E	35534	35532 pt
30526	30416	32311	32317	34925	3494F	35543	35541 35542 pt
30534	32934	32312	32317	34926	3494G	35544	35542 pt
30535	32935	32927	32928 32929	34927	3494H	35558	35557 pt
30536	32936	32961	32963 32965	3523C	35234 pt 35237 35238 pt	35561	35511
30537	32937	32962	32964 32966	3523E	35234 pt 35238 pt	35562	35512
30538	32938	33152	33152 34967	3523F	3523A 3523B	35563	35513 pt
30539	32939	33391	33331	35246	35243 35245	35591	35591 35699 pt
30611	3069A pt	33392	33334	3531A	35311	35596	35595 pt
30612	3069A pt	33398	33321 33323 33399	3531B	35312	35597	35494
30613	3069A pt	33561 33562 33563	33569	3531C	35317	35599	35595 pt 36360 36362
30614	3069B pt	33630	33611	3531E	35314 pt	35616	3561C
30615	3069B pt	33640	33620 pt 33691 pt 33692 pt 33693 pt	3531F	35316	35631	35631 pt
30616	3069B pt	33650	33612	3531G	35318 pt	35651	35513 pt 35514 pt 35691 pt
30617	3069B pt	33660	33620 pt	3531H	35313 pt 35318 pt 35319 pt	35652	35513 pt 35514 pt 35691 pt
3069C	3069C 35557 pt	33690	33691 pt 33692 pt 33693 pt	3531K	35319 pt 35361 pt 35371 pt	35676	35672
3069E	30310	34234	34232 pt	3531M	35313 pt 35314 pt 35319 pt 35372 pt	35692	35694 35695 35696
30810	30792	34235	34232 pt 35531 pt 35532 pt	35337	35331 35332 pt	35697 35698	35699 pt
30820	3079K pt	34236	34233	35338	35332 pt	35711	35731 36629 pt
30830	3079K pt	34441 34443 34447 34448 34449	34446	35339	35333	35712	35734 pt 35735 pt
30840	30794	34461	34460	3533A	35335	35721	35732 pt
30850	30795	34462 34463 34464 34465	34460	3533B	35336	35722	35734 pt 35735 pt
30861 30862 30863 30864 30865 30866	30797	34696 34699	34699	35363	35361 pt	35751	35732 pt 36612 pt
30870	3079K pt	34911 34912 34913 34914 34915 34916	3494A	35364	35362 pt	35752	35734 pt 35735 pt
30880	3079J pt 3079K pt	34917	34949	35373	35362 pt 35371 pt	35771	35732 pt
30891	3079J pt 3079K pt	34918	34947	35374	35362 pt 35372 pt	35772	35734 pt 35735 pt
30892	3079J pt 3079K pt	34919	34948	3541D	35411 35412	35781	35743
30893	3079J pt 3079K pt	34921	3494B	35430	35650	35782	35744
30894	3079J pt 3079K pt	34922	3494C	35454	35453	35783	35745
30895	3079J pt 3079K pt	34923	3494D	35455	35452	3585C	3585A 36993
30896	2499A pt 3079J pt 3079K pt	34924	3494E	35481	36231	3585D	3585B 36994 pt
30897	3079J pt 3079K pt	34925	3494F	35482	36232		
30898	3079J pt 3079K pt	34926	3494G				

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product classes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product classes]

1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982	1987	1982
35931	35996 35997	36411	36410	36991—Con. 36995	36629 pt—Con.	38731—Con.	38734—Con. 38736 38737
35932	35998	36412	36994 pt	36997	35497 pt 36629 pt	39113 39114	39112
35933	35999	36520	36521 pt	36998	36994 pt	39153 39154	39151
35941	35617 35618 35631 pt	36613	35732 pt 36612 pt	3714A	37143	39447	36629 pt 39447
35942	3561A 3561B 35631 pt	36614	36612 pt	37999	37994 37998	39493	39494 pt
35961 35962 35963	35760	36631	36621 36629 pt	38121	38111	39495	3079k pt
36123 36126	36125	36632	36622	38122	36625 pt 36629	39496	39494 pt
36251	36138 pt 36794	36691	36624	38210	38112 38113 pt	39523	39521 39522 pt
36252	36221	36692	36626	38260	38320 38326	39524	39522 pt
36253	36222	36693	36628	38271	38324	39651	39630
36254	36138 pt 36223	36714	36711 36712	38272 38273	38325	39654	39641
36330	36331 36333	36715	36799 pt	38295	36625 pt 38293	39656	39642
36395	36361 36394 36399	36720	36797	38296	38113 pt	39998	39620
		36799	36629 pt 36799 pt	38440	36931	39999	39995
		36950	35732 pt 36792	38450	36930 36933	97372	36522
		36991 36992	36629 pt	38731	38734	97819	36521 pt

APPENDIX D.

Changes in Census of Manufactures

Product Codes for 1987

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product codes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product codes. The terms published and collected are defined as follows: (1) published refers to the code used in the published reports for 1987 and 1982, and (2) collected refers to the code appearing on the report forms for 1987]

1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
30118 00	30118 00	30118 19 30118 20	30539 77	32939 77	32939 77	30830 11 30830 13 30830 19	30793 01 30793 03 30793 09	3079K 90	30892 20— Con.	3079D 33— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con. 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
3011A 39	3011A 39	3011A 33 3011A 35	30539 79	32939 79	32939 79	30840 11	30794 21	30794 21	30892 30	3079D 35	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
3011C 29	3011C 29	3011C 24 3011C 26 3011C 27	30611 00	3069A 00	3069A 11	30840 12	30794 22	30794 22			
30521 00	30411 00	30411 00	30612 00	3069A 00	3069A 12 3069A 15	30840 13	30794 23	30794 23			
30522 00	30412 00	30412 00	30613 00	3069A 00	3069A 13 3069A 14 3069A 16	30840 14	30794 24	30794 24			
30523 00	30413 00	30413 00	30614 00	3069B 00	3069B 11	30840 15	30794 25	30794 25	30892 90	3079D 39	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 93 pt
30524 00	30414 00	30414 00	30615 00	3069B 00	3069B 12 3069B 13 3069B 14 3069B19	30850 00	30795 00	30795 00			
30525 00	30415 00	30415 00				30861 00	30797 41	30797 41			
30526 00	30416 00	30416 00				30862 10 30862 20 30862 90	30797 51 30797 53 30797 59	30797 42	30893 00	3079F 22	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30534 11	32934 11	32934 11	30616 00	3069B 00	3069B 21	30863 10 30863 90	30797 61 30797 69	30797 44			
30534 13	32934 13	32934 13	30617 00	3069B 00	3069B 29	30864 10 30864 20 30864 30 30864 90	30797 71 30797 73 30797 75 30797 79	30797 45	30894 01	30798 01	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30534 15	32934 15	32934 15	30697 77	30697 77	30697 11 30697 78	30865 10 30865 20 30865 30 30865 40 30865 90	30797 81 30797 83 30797 85 30797 86 30797 89	30797 46			
30534 17	32934 17	32934 17	3069C 12	35558 72	35557 72	30866 10	30797 43	30797 43			
30535 11	32935 11	32935 11	3069C 30	35558 76	35557 76	30866 90	30797 47	30797 47			
30535 13	32935 13	32935 13	3069D 20	3069D 20	3069D 17 3069D 19	30870 12 30870 13	30791 01 30791 02	3079K 99	30894 03	30798 03	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt
30535 15	32935 15	32935 15	3069D 42	3069D 42	3069D 55 3069D 58	30880 00	3079F 20	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30535 17	32935 17	32935 17	3069E 20	30310 00	30310 00	30891 01	3079C 11	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30535 19	32935 19	32935 19	30810 10	30792 11	30792 10 pt 30792 20 pt 30792 30 pt 30792 40 pt 30792 50 pt 30792 60 pt 30792 70 pt	30891 03	3079C 13	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30535 21	32935 21	32935 21	30810 20	30792 12	30792 10 pt 30792 20 pt 30792 30 pt 30792 40 pt 30792 50 pt 30792 60 pt 30792 70 pt	30891 09	3079C 19	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30535 23	32935 23	32935 23	30810 30	30792 13	30792 10 pt 30792 20 pt 30792 30 pt 30792 40 pt 30792 50 pt 30792 60 pt 30792 70 pt	30892 10	3079D 31	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30535 29	32935 29	32935 29				30892 20	3079D 33	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt			
30536 21	32936 21	32936 21									
30536 22	32936 22	32936 22									
30536 25	32936 25	32936 25									
30536 26	32936 26	32936 26									
30536 30	32936 30	32936 30									
30536 35	32936 35	32936 35									
30537 29	32937 29	32937 29									
30537 39	32937 39	32937 39									
30537 41	32937 41	32937 41									
30537 43	32937 43	32937 43									
30537 49	32937 49	32937 49									
30538 10	32938 10	32938 10									
30538 13	32938 13	32938 13									
30538 15	32938 15	32938 15									
30538 17	32938 17	32938 17									
30538 19	32938 19	32938 19									
30539 70	32939 70	32939 70									
30539 73	32939 73	32939 73									
30539 75	32939 75	32939 75									

[Based on revisions to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual, definitions of some product codes were revised for 1987. Listed below are the revisions to the product codes. The terms published and collected are defined as follows: (1) published refers to the code used in the published reports for 1987 and 1982, and (2) collected refers to the code appearing on the report forms for 1987]

1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
30895 01— Con.	30799 01— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con. 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt	30896 22— Con.	3079A 21— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con. 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 05— Con.	3079B 25— Con.	3079J 61 pt —Con. 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 15	32927 15	32929 11 32929 21
									32927 31	32927 31	32929 31
									32927 33	32927 33	32929 33
30895 02	30799 02	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt	30896 23	3079A 23	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 06	3079B 26	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 34	32927 34	32929 34
									32927 36	32927 36	32929 36
									32927 41	32927 41	32929 41
									32927 77	32927 77	32929 77
30895 03	30799 03	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt	30896 24	3079A 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 07	3079B 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32927 78	32927 78	32929 51 32929 73 32929 75
									32927 98	32927 98	32928 13 32929 98
30896 11	3079A 11	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30896 25	3079A 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 08	3079B 28	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32961 11	32961 11	32963 11 32965 11
									32961 31	32961 31	32963 31 32965 31
30896 12	3079A 12	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30896 26	3079A 28	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 09	3079B 29	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32961 35	32961 35	32963 35 32965 35
									32961 38	32961 38	32963 38 32965 38
									32961 51	32961 51	32963 51 32965 51
30896 13	3079A 13	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30896 27	2499A 94 3079A 29	2499A 94 3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30899 00	3079F 31	3079K 88	32961 61	32961 61	32963 61 32965 61
									32961 98	32961 98	32963 98 32965 98
30896 14	3079A 14	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30897 01	3079F 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 95 pt	3089A 11	3079F 41	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 31	32962 31	32964 31 32966 31
									32962 34	32962 34	32964 34 32966 34
									32962 36	32962 36	32964 36 32966 36
30896 15	3079A 15	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30897 09	3079F 27	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 95 pt	3089A 14	3079F 47	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 45	32962 45	32964 45 32966 45
									32962 51	32962 51	32964 51 32966 51
30896 16	3079A 16	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 01	3079B 21	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 95 pt	3089A 18	3079F 49	3079K 93 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 95 pt 3079K 99 pt	32962 61	32962 61	32964 61 32966 61
									32962 83	32962 83	32964 83 32966 83
30896 17	3079A 17	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 02	3079B 22	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32295 00	32295 00	32291 00 pt	32962 98	32962 98	32964 98 32966 98
									33121 98	33121 98	33121 79 33121 85 33121 98
30896 18	3079A 18	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 03	3079B 23	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32311 00 32312 00	32311 00 32312 00	32317 00	3312A 11 3312A 23 3312A 25 3312A 27	3312A 11 3312A 23 3312A 25 3312A 27	3312A 00
									3312B 61 3312B 63 3312B 65 3312B 67	3312B 61 3312B 63 3312B 65 3312B 67	3312B 00
30896 19	3079A 19	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 04	3079B 24	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 94 pt 3079K 99 pt	32620 15 32620 19	32620 15 32620 19	32620 14 32620 52 pt 32620 18 32620 52 pt	33151 22 33151 23	33151 22 33151 23	33151 21
									33152 01	33152 01	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt
30896 21	3079A 20	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt 3079J 65 pt 3079J 66 pt 3079K 99 pt	30898 05	3079B 25	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt	32752 11	32752 11	32752 00	33152 03	33152 03	33152 11 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 17 pt
									32917 23	32917 23	32917 22 32917 24
									32917 40	32917 40	32917 26 32917 28 32917 39
30896 22	3079A 21	3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt			3079J 61 pt 3079J 62 pt 3079J 63 pt 3079J 64 pt	32927 14	32927 14	32928 15 32928 17			

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33152 03— Con.	33152 03— Con.	33152 11 pt —Con. 34967 19 pt	33157 42— Con.	33157 42— Con.	33157 31 pt —Con. 33157 71 pt	33561 66— Con.	33561 66— Con.	33569 92— Con.	34236 21	34236 21	34233 21
						33562 78 33563 91 33569 91	33562 78 33563 91 33569 91		34236 31	34236 31	34233 31
						33630 00	33611 00	33611 00	34236 41	34236 41	34233 41
33152 05	33152 05	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33157 43	33157 43	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33640 11	33620 42	33620 42	34236 81	34236 81	34238 81
						33640 21	33691 51	33691 51	34236 99	34236 99	34233 99
						33640 31	33692 31	33692 31	34292 12 34298 99	34292 12 34298 99	34298 98
33152 07	33152 07	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33211 21	33211 21	33211 22 pt 33211 24 pt 33211 27 pt 33211 30 pt	33640 41	33693 71	33693 71	34320 01 34320 03	34320 01 34320 03	34320 04
						33640 51	33693 91	33693 91	34320 05 34320 07	34320 05 34320 07	34320 06
						33650 11	33612 11	33612 11	34320 09 34320 11	34320 09 34320 11	34320 08
33152 09	33152 09	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33211 23	33211 23	33211 22 pt 33211 24 pt 33211 27 pt 33211 30 pt	33650 31	33612 31	33612 31	34320 14 34320 25 34320 35	34320 14 34320 25 34320 35	34320 98
						33650 51	33612 51	33612 51	34320 47 34320 48	34320 47 34320 48	34320 79
						33650 61	33612 61	33612 61	34320 67 34320 69	34320 67 34320 69	34320 65
33152 10	33152 10	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33211 26	33211 26	33211 33 pt 33211 36 pt 33211 39 pt 33211 42 pt	33660 20	33620 20	33620 20	34320 71 34320 74 34320 75	34320 71 34320 74 34320 75	34320 98
						33660 21	33620 21	33620 21	34320 76 34320 78	34320 76 34320 78	34320 77
						33660 22	33620 22	33620 22	34320 80 34320 82	34320 80 34320 82	34320 55
33152 12	33152 12	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33217 31	33217 31	33217 32 pt 33217 34 pt 33217 37 pt 33217 40 pt	33660 23	33620 23	33620 23	34320 84 34320 86	34320 84 34320 86	34320 56
						33660 24	33620 24	33620 24	34320 87 34320 88	34320 87 34320 88	34320 98 pt
						33660 25	33620 25	33620 25	34320 90 34320 91	34320 90 34320 91	34320 40
33152 14	33152 14	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33217 33	33217 33	33217 32 pt 33217 34 pt 33217 37 pt 33217 40 pt	33660 31	33620 31	33620 31	34320 92 34320 93	34320 92 34320 93	34320 42
						33660 41	33620 52	33620 61 pt	34320 94 34320 95	34320 94 34320 95	34320 43
						33660 51	33620 51	33620 51	34320 96 34320 97	34320 96 34320 97	34320 44
33152 16	33152 16	33152 11 pt 33152 13 pt 33152 17 pt 33152 19 pt 34967 11 pt 34967 13 pt 34967 17 pt 34967 19 pt	33252 11	33252 11	33252 12 33252 13	33660 61	33620 61 pt	33620 61 pt	34320 99 34432 44	34320 99 34432 44	34320 98 pt 34432 45
						33660 72	33620 72	33620 72	34432 46 34432 48	34432 46 34432 48	34432 47
						33690 11	33691 61	33691 61	34432 52 34432 54 34432 56 34432 98	34432 52 34432 54 34432 56 34432 98	34432 99
33152 22	33152 22	33152 33 pt 34967 23 pt	33392 39	33334 39	33334 38 pt	33690 15	33692 11	33692 11	34433 13 34433 14 34433 48 pt	34433 13 34433 14 34433 48 pt	34433 12 34433 14 34433 48 pt
						33690 21	33692 33	33692 33	34433 17 34433 18 34433 48 pt	34433 17 34433 18 34433 48 pt	34433 16 34433 18 34433 48 pt
						33690 25	33692 41	33692 41	34433 22 34433 23 34433 48 pt	34433 22 34433 23 34433 48 pt	34433 21 34433 23 34433 48 pt
33152 23	33152 23	33152 23 34967 19 pt	33392 41	33334 41	33334 41	33690 91 33690 98	33693 94 33693 99	33693 99	34433 32 34433 33 34433 48 pt	34433 32 34433 33 34433 48 pt	34433 31 34433 33 34433 48 pt
						33991 91 33991 98	33991 91 33991 98	33991 99	34433 38 34433 39 34433 49 34433 50	34433 38 34433 39 34433 49 34433 50	34433 45 34433 48 pt
						34234 11	34234 11	34232 31	34433 41 34433 42 34433 43	34433 41 34433 42 34433 43	34433 42 34433 43 34433 44
33152 25	33152 25	33152 25 34967 21	33392 43	33334 43	33334 45 pt	34234 22	34234 22	34232 83	34433 44 34433 45 34433 46	34433 44 34433 45 34433 46	34433 45 34433 46 34433 47
						34234 33	34234 33	34232 85	34433 47 34433 48 34433 49	34433 47 34433 48 34433 49	34433 48 34433 49 34433 50
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33156 15 33156 17	33156 15 33156 17	33156 13	33392 51	33334 51	33334 35 pt 33334 38 pt 33334 45 pt 33334 48 pt	34235 11	34235 11	34232 53	34433 53 34433 54 34433 55	34433 53 34433 54 34433 55	34433 54 34433 55 34433 56
						34235 12	34235 12	34232 54	34433 56 34433 57 34433 58	34433 56 34433 57 34433 58	34433 57 34433 58 34433 59
						34235 21	34235 21	34232 56	34433 59 34433 60 34433 61	34433 59 34433 60 34433 61	34433 60 34433 61 34433 62
33157 21	33157 21	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33392 55	33334 55	33334 55	34235 31	34235 31	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 62 34433 63 34433 64	34433 62 34433 63 34433 64	34433 63 34433 64 34433 65
						34235 32	34235 32	34232 58	34433 65 34433 66 34433 67	34433 65 34433 66 34433 67	34433 66 34433 67 34433 68
						34235 33	34235 33	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 68 34433 69 34433 70	34433 68 34433 69 34433 70	34433 69 34433 70 34433 71
33157 22	33157 22	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33392 55	33334 55	33334 55	34235 39	34235 39	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 71 34433 72 34433 73	34433 71 34433 72 34433 73	34433 72 34433 73 34433 74
						34235 40	34235 40	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 74 34433 75 34433 76	34433 74 34433 75 34433 76	34433 75 34433 76 34433 77
						34235 41	34235 41	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 77 34433 78 34433 79	34433 77 34433 78 34433 79	34433 78 34433 79 34433 80
33157 23	33157 23	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33392 55	33334 55	33334 55	34235 42	34235 42	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 80 34433 81 34433 82	34433 80 34433 81 34433 82	34433 81 34433 82 34433 83
						34235 43	34235 43	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 83 34433 84 34433 85	34433 83 34433 84 34433 85	34433 84 34433 85 34433 86
						34235 44	34235 44	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 86 34433 87 34433 88	34433 86 34433 87 34433 88	34433 87 34433 88 34433 89
33157 41	33157 41	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt 33157 71 pt	33392 55	33334 55	33334 55	34235 45	34235 45	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 89 34433 90 34433 91	34433 89 34433 90 34433 91	34433 90 34433 91 34433 92
						34235 46	34235 46	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 92 34433 93 34433 94	34433 92 34433 93 34433 94	34433 93 34433 94 34433 95
						34235 47	34235 47	34232 99 pt 35531 85 pt 35532 81 pt	34433 95 34433 96 34433 97	34433 95 34433 96 34433 97	34433 96 34433 97 34433 98
33157 42	33157 42	33157 31 pt 33157 61 pt	33561 66	33561 66	33569 92	34236 11	34236 11	34233 11	34434 15 34434 16 34434 17	34434 15 34434 16 34434 17	34434 16 34434 17 34434 18

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
34434 17	34434 17	34434 12 pt	34463 12	34463 12	34460 46	34913 35	3494A 45	3494A 45	34931 57	34931 57	34931 56 34931 58
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34435 21 34435 23	34435 21 34435 23	34435 20	34464 10	34464 10	34460 54 pt 34460 56 pt	34913 59	3494A 47	3494A 47	34932 10 34932 20	34932 10 34932 20	34932 00
34435 31 34435 33	34435 31 34435 33	34435 35	34464 13	34464 13	34460 54 pt 34460 56 pt	34913 61	3494A 49	3494A 49	34944 21	34944 21	34944 11
34435 37 34435 39	34435 37 34435 39	34435 38	34464 16	34464 16	34460 54 pt 34460 56 pt	34914 13	3494A 52	3494A 52	34944 31 34944 41 34944 51 34944 99	34944 31 34944 41 34944 51 34944 99	34944 19
34438 03 34438 05	34438 03 34438 05	34438 04	34464 18	34464 18	34460 54 pt 34460 56 pt	34914 15	3494A 53	3494A 53	34945 12 34945 14 34945 16 34945 17 34945 99	34945 12 34945 14 34945 16 34945 17 34945 99	34945 98
34438 14 34438 16	34438 14 34438 16	34438 15	34465 10	34465 10	34460 54 pt	34914 17	3494A 54	3494A 54	34961 22 34961 31	34961 22 34961 31	34961 21
34438 17 34438 19	34438 17 34438 19	34438 18	34465 12	34465 12	34460 56 pt	34914 21	3494A 55	3494A 55	34964 41	34964 41	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
34439 15 34439 17 34439 19	34439 15 34439 17 34439 19	34439 21	34465 30	34465 30	34460 62	34914 23	3494A 56	3494A 56	34964 43	34964 43	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
34439 31 34439 32 34439 33 34439 34	34439 31 34439 32 34439 33 34439 34	34439 30	34482 11	34482 11	34482 17 34482 27	34914 25	3494A 57	3494A 57	34964 45	34964 45	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
34439 51 34439 53	34439 51 34439 53	34439 56	34625 11 34625 13 34625 15 34625 17	34625 11 34625 13 34625 15 34625 17	34625 00	34914 31	3494A 58	3494A 58	34964 51	34964 51	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
34441 21	34441 21	34446 37	34626 11 34626 13 34626 15 34626 17	34626 11 34626 13 34626 15 34626 17	34626 00	34915 11	3494A 61	3494A 61	34964 53	34964 53	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
34441 23	34441 23	34446 36	34627 11 34627 13 34627 15 34627 17	34627 11 34627 13 34627 15 34627 17	34627 00	34915 23	3494A 63	3494A 63	34964 55	34964 55	34964 31 pt 34964 61 pt 34964 71 pt 34964 99 pt
34441 27	34441 27	34446 34	34628 11 34628 13 34628 15 34628 17	34628 11 34628 13 34628 15 34628 17	34628 00	34915 35	3494A 65	3494A 65	34966 23 34966 25	34966 23 34966 25	34966 13
34441 29	34441 29	34446 32	34692 20 34692 88 34692 98	34692 20 34692 88 34692 98	34692 99	34915 47	3494A 67	3494A 67	34966 27 34966 29	34966 27 34966 29	34966 21
34443 11 34443 13	34443 11 34443 13	34446 21	34696 00 34699 98	34696 00 34699 98	34699 99	34916 11	3494A 31	3494A 31	34968 45 34968 46 34968 47	34968 45 34968 46 34968 47	34968 49
34443 21 34443 23	34443 21 34443 23	34446 25	34790 10 34790 11 34790 21	34790 10 34790 11 34790 21	34790 19	34916 23	3494A 32	3494A 32	34968 81 34968 83 34968 85	34968 81 34968 83 34968 85	34968 98
34447 21	34447 21	34446 47	34790 73 34790 75	34790 73 34790 75	34790 71	34916 31	3494A 33	3494A 33	34992 13	34992 13	34992 12 34992 19
34447 25	34447 25	34446 46	34911 11	3494A 11	3494A 11	34916 33	3494A 34	3494A 34	34995 21	34995 21	34995 13 34995 15
34447 31	34447 31	34446 11	34911 21	3494A 12	3494A 12	34916 41	3494A 35	3494A 35	34995 31 34995 39	34995 31 34995 39	34995 19
34447 41	34447 41	34446 51	34911 23	3494A 13	3494A 13	34916 53	3494A 36	3494A 36	34998 25 34998 99	34998 25 34998 99	34998 98
34448 11	34448 11	34446 62 pt	34912 01	3494A 21	3494A 21	34916 65	3494A 38	3494A 38	35111 01 35111 02	35111 01 35111 02	35111 00
34448 13 34448 19	34448 13 34448 19	34446 64 pt	34912 11	3494A 22	3494A 22	34916 77	3494A 71	3494A 71	35112 00	35112 00	35112 00 pt
34449 31	34449 31	34446 15	34912 21	3494A 23	3494A 23	34916 79	3494A 75	3494A 75	35112 21	35112 21	35112 01 pt 35112 15 35112 16
34449 41	34449 41	34446 62 pt 34446 64 pt	34912 23	3494A 24	3494A 24	34916 98	3494A 98	3494A 98	35112 22	35112 22	35112 01 pt 35112 17
34449 53	34449 53	34446 44	34912 31	3494A 25	3494A 25	34917 11	34949 11	34949 11	35112 23	35112 23	35112 08 35112 18
34449 55	34449 55	34446 42	34912 35	3494A 26	3494A 26	34917 13	34949 13	34949 13	35112 24	35112 24	35112 09 35112 19
34449 62	34449 62	34446 62 pt	34912 41	3494A 27	3494A 27	34917 15	34949 15	34949 15			
34449 65	34449 65	34446 64 pt	34912 43	3494A 29	3494A 29	34917 27	34949 27	34949 21 34949 23 34949 25			
34449 98	34449 98	34446 98	34913 11	3494A 39	3494A 39	34917 39	34949 39	34949 39			
34461 10	34461 10	34460 07	34913 23	3494A 43	3494A 43	34917 98	34949 98	34949 98			
34461 12	34461 12	34460 09				34918 00	34947 00	34947 00			
34461 15	34461 15	34460 12				34919 00	34948 00	34948 00			
34461 17	34461 17	34460 17				34921 00	3494B 00	3494B 00			
34462 10	34462 10	34460 31				34922 00	3494C 00	3494C 00			
34462 12	34462 12	34460 36				34923 00	3494D 00	3494D 00			
34462 22	34462 22	34460 22				34924 00	3494E 00	3494E 00			
34462 26	34462 26	34460 51				34925 00	3494F 00	3494F 00			
34463 10	34463 10	34460 41				34926 00	3494G 00	3494G 00			
						34927 00	3494H 00	3494H 00			

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35112 74	35112 74	35112 75 pt	3531E 00	3531E 00	35314 00 pt	35337 22 35337 23	35337 22 35337 23	35331 41	35364 03	35364 03	35362 09 35362 15 pt
35112 76	35112 76	35112 75 pt 35112 77	3531F 00	3531F 00	35316 00	35337 24 35337 25	35337 24 35337 25	35331 46	35364 04	35364 04	35362 11 35362 15 pt
35112 79 35112 83	35112 79 35112 83	35112 00 pt	3531G 00	3531G 00	35318 00 pt	35337 26 35337 27	35337 26 35337 27	35331 43	35364 05	35364 05	35362 13 35362 15 pt
35199 01	35199 01	35199 98 pt	3531H 00	3531H 00	35313 00 pt 35318 00 pt 35319 85	35337 44	35337 44	35331 44	35364 06	35364 06	35362 14 35362 15 pt
35199 33	35199 26	35199 26	3531K 06	3531K 06	35319 06	35337 45	35337 45	35331 45	35364 17	35364 17	35362 55 pt
35199 41 35199 42	35199 41 35199 42	35199 03	3531K 07	3531K 07	35319 07	35337 47	35337 47	35331 47	35364 52	35364 52	35362 52
35199 43 35199 44	35199 43 35199 44	35199 04	3531K 11	3531K 11	35319 11	35337 48	35337 48	35331 48	35364 54	35364 54	35362 55 pt
35199 45 35199 46	35199 45 35199 46	35199 05	3531K 20	3531K 20	35319 20	35337 59	35337 59	35331 59	35373 01 35373 02	35373 01 35373 02	35371 23 pt
35199 47	35199 47	35199 06 pt 35199 07 pt	3531K 21	3531K 21	35319 21	35337 61	35337 61	35332 61 pt	35373 03	35373 03	35371 11 pt
35199 48	35199 48	35199 06 pt 35199 07 pt	3531K 22 3531K 24	3531K 22 3531K 24	35319 23	35338 31	35338 31	35332 31	35373 05	35373 05	35371 36 pt 35371 37 pt 35371 38 pt
35199 51 35199 52	35199 51 35199 52	35199 14	3531K 25	3531K 25	35319 25	35338 51	35338 51	35332 51	35373 06	35373 06	35371 36 pt 35371 37 pt 35371 38 pt
35199 53 35199 54	35199 53 35199 54	35199 15	3531K 27	3531K 27	35319 27	35338 98	35338 98	35332 98	35373 08	35373 08	35371 11 pt
35199 55 35199 56	35199 55 35199 56	35199 16	3531K 53 3531K 55	3531K 53 3531K 55	35319 52	35338 99	35338 99	35332 61 pt	35373 12	35373 12	35371 61
35199 57 35199 58	35199 57 35199 58	35199 17	3531K 61	35363 36	35361 36	35339 12	35339 12	35333 12	35373 15	35373 15	35371 23 pt 35371 41 pt
35199 59 35199 60	35199 59 35199 60	35199 18	3531K 70	3531K 70	35319 70	35339 13	35339 13	35333 13	35373 16	35373 16	35371 11 pt
35199 61 35199 62	35199 61 35199 62	35199 19	3531K 74	3531K 74	35319 72 35319 73	35339 14	35339 14	35333 14	35373 17	35373 17	35371 36 pt 35371 37 pt 35371 41 pt
35199 91	35199 91	35199 22 pt 35199 23 pt 35199 28 pt 35199 29 pt 35199 98 pt	3531K 77	3531K 77	35319 75 35319 76	35339 19	35339 19	35333 19	35373 18	35373 18	35371 11 pt
35199 92	35199 92	35199 22 pt 35199 23 pt 35199 28 pt 35199 29 pt 35199 98 pt	3531K 82	3531K 82	35319 82	35339 21	35339 21	35333 21	35373 19	35373 19	35371 65
35239 26	35239 26	35239 21 35239 25	3531K 90	3531K 40 35373 90	35319 41 35371 91 35371 93	35339 53	35339 53	35333 53	35373 21	35373 21	35371 55
35239 31	35239 31	35239 01 35239 02 35239 03 35239 04 35239 05 35239 06 35239 07 35239 08 35239 09 35239 11 35239 12 35239 19 35239 30	3531K 97	3531K 97	35319 97	35339 55	35339 55	35333 55	35373 25	35373 25	35371 99 pt
35239 53	35239 53	35239 50 35239 51	3531M 01	3531M 01	35313 00 pt	35339 57	35339 57	35333 57	35373 26	35373 26	35371 75
3523C 00	3523C 00	35234 00 pt 35237 00 35238 00 pt	3531M 03	3531M 03	35314 00 pt	35339 61	35339 61	35333 61	35373 28	35373 28	35371 81
3523E 00	3523E 00	35234 00 pt 35238 00 pt	3531M 05	3531M 05	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt	35339 65	35339 65	35333 65	35373 29	35373 29	35371 83
3523F 00	3523F 00	3523A 00 3523B 00	3531M 07	3531M 07	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt	35339 71	35339 71	35333 71	35373 31	35373 31	35371 71
35246 00	35246 00	35243 00 35245 00	3531M 09	3531M 09	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt	35339 78	35339 78	35333 78	35373 32	35373 32	35371 85
3531A 00	3531A 00	35311 00	3531M 15	3531M 19	35319 84 pt 35319 86 pt 35374 15	3533B 21	3533B 21	35336 21	35373 35	35364 41	35362 41
3531B 00	3531B 00	35312 00	35329 33	35329 33	35329 31 pt 35329 35 pt	3533B 32 3533B 34	3533B 32 3533B 34	35336 31	35373 39	35373 39	35371 48 35371 99 pt
3531C 00	3531C 00	35317 10 35317 20 35317 30	35329 34	35329 34	35329 31 pt 35329 35 pt	35363 01 35363 02 35363 03	35363 01 35363 02 35363 03	35361 11	35374 11	35374 11	35372 11
			35329 37 35329 38 35329 41 35329 43	35329 37 35329 38 35329 41 35329 43	35329 39	35363 13	35363 13	35361 13	35374 17	35364 57	35362 57
			35329 71 35329 73 35329 75	35329 71 35329 73 35329 75	35329 79	35363 15	35363 15	35361 14	35374 19	35374 19	35372 85 pt
			35337 11	35337 11	35331 11	35363 16	35363 16	35361 16	35419 21 35419 22 35419 23 35419 24 35419 25 35419 26	35419 21 35419 22 35419 23 35419 24 35419 25 35419 26	35419 41
			35337 12	35337 12	35331 12	35363 32	35363 32	35361 33 35361 39 pt	3541D 00	3541D 00	35411 00 35412 00
			35337 14	35337 14	35331 14	35363 34	35363 34	35361 35 35361 39 pt	35421 00	35421 00	35421 10 35421 20
			35337 15	35337 15	35331 15	35363 37 35363 38	35363 37 35363 38	35361 39 pt	35424 01 35424 02	35424 01 35424 02	35424 11
			35337 16	35337 16	35331 16	35364 01	35364 01	35362 07 35362 15 pt	35424 03 35424 04 35424 05	35424 03 35424 04 35424 05	35424 75
			35337 17	35337 17	35331 17	35364 02	35364 02	35362 08 35362 15 pt	35430 11	35650 11	35650 11
			35337 21	35337 21	35331 21						

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35430 98	35650 98	35650 98	35462 72	35462 72	35462 73	35484 09	35496 19	35496 19	35543 03	35543 03	35541 28 pt 35542 73 pt
35441 23	35441 23	35441 29			35462 74						
35441 25	35441 25				35462 75						
					35462 76						
35441 42	35441 42	35441 91	35463 12	35463 12	35462 77	35485 01	35497 61	35497 61	35543 04	35543 04	35541 25 35542 73 pt
35441 44	35441 44				35462 78						
35441 83	35441 83										
35441 89	35441 89										
35442 15	35442 15	35442 21 35442 25 pt	35463 14	35463 14	35462 19	35485 02	35497 65	35497 65	35543 05	35543 05	35541 28 pt 35542 73 pt
35442 16	35442 16	35442 25 pt	35473 48	35473 48	35473 56	35485 03	35497 67	35497 67	35543 09	35543 09	35541 31 35542 73 pt
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35442 17	35442 17	35442 62 pt	35481 01	36231 14	36231 14	35485 07	35495 55	35495 55	35543 13	35543 13	35541 45 35542 73 pt
35442 18	35442 18		35481 02	36231 16	36231 16	35485 09	35497 81	35497 81	35543 14	35543 14	35541 49 pt 35542 73 pt
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35442 45	35442 45	35442 62 pt	35481 05	36231 33	36231 33	35495 92	35495 92	35495 98	35543 25	35543 25	35541 54 pt 35541 59 pt 35542 73 pt
35442 47	35442 47		35481 06	36231 35	36231 35	35495 95	35495 95		35543 26	35543 26	35541 56 35541 59 pt 35542 73 pt
35442 67	35442 67		35481 07	36231 52	36231 52	35521 38	35521 38	35521 42 35521 47	35544 01	35544 01	35542 89
35451 53	35451 53	35451 43 35451 44	35481 08	36231 53	36231 53	35521 39	35521 39	35521 46 35521 48	35544 02	35544 02	35542 83
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35454 17	35454 17	35453 17	35481 19	36231 59	36231 59	35521 69	35521 69		35553 05	35553 05	35553 01 35553 02 35553 04
35454 31	35454 31	35453 31	35482 01	36232 01	36232 41	35521 84	35521 84	35521 86	35553 08	35553 08	35553 11 35553 12
35454 37	35454 37	35453 37	35482 02	36232 02		35521 85	35521 85		35553 09	35553 09	35553 45 35553 52 35553 57
35454 38	35454 38	35453 38	35482 03	36232 11	36232 11	35522 79	35522 79	35522 72 35522 99	35558 02	35558 02	35557 01
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35454 43	35454 43	35453 43	35482 05	36232 25	36232 25	35533 13	35533 13	35531 13	35558 83	35558 83	35557 83
35454 45	35454 45	35453 45	35482 06	36232 31	36232 31	35533 15	35533 15	35531 15	35558 85	35558 85	35557 85
35454 51	35454 51	35453 51	35482 07	36232 43	36232 59 pt 36232 64 pt	35533 19	35533 19	35531 62	35558 87	35558 87	35557 87
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35455 11	35455 11	35452 11	35482 11	36232 52	36232 52	35533 25	35533 25	35531 75 pt	35561 05	35561 05	35561 73
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35455 17	35455 17	35452 17	35482 14	36232 58	36232 58	35533 31	35533 31	35531 73 pt			
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35455 61	35455 61	35452 61	35482 16	36232 66	36232 64 pt 36232 68 pt	35533 35	35533 35	35531 98 pt			
35455 65	35455 65	35452 65	35482 16	36232 66	36232 64 pt 36232 68 pt	35533 37	35533 37	35531 98 pt			
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35455 81	35455 81	35452 99 pt	35483 06	36233 23	36233 23	35533 87	35533 87	35531 87			
35455 83	35455 83		35483 07	36233 31	36233 31	35534 01	35534 01	35532 21			
35455 91	35455 91	35452 92	35483 08	36233 52	36233 52	35534 02	35534 02	35534 03			
35455 92	35455 92		35483 08	36233 52	36233 52	35534 03	35534 03				
35455 93	35455 93	35452 99 pt	35483 09	36233 61	36233 61	35534 04	35534 04	35532 98			
35455 94	35455 94	35452 94	35483 11	36233 71	36233 71	35534 05	35534 05				
35455 95	35455 95	35452 95	35483 19	36233 81	36233 81	35534 06	35534 06				
35455 96	35455 96	35452 99 pt	35483 19	36233 81	36233 81	35534 07	35534 07				
35455 97	35455 97		35484 01	35496 01	35496 01	35534 08	35534 08				
35455 98	35455 98		35484 02	35496 05	35496 05	35534 09	35534 09				
35462 42	35462 42	35462 43	35484 03	35496 09	35496 09	35534 11	35534 11	35532 81 pt			
35462 44	35462 44		35484 03	35496 09	35496 09	35543 01	35543 01	35541 11 35542 73 pt			
35462 47	35462 47	35462 45 35462 49	35484 04	35496 15	35496 15	35543 02	35543 02	35541 21 35541 27 35542 73 pt			
			35484 05	35496 17	35496 17						

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
35561 07	35511 07	35511 91	35593 01	35593 11	35593 11	35599 13	35599 13	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35616 00	35616 00	3561C 00
35561 08	35511 08	35511 99 pt	35593 03	35593 31	35593 31	35599 15	35599 15	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35645 46 35645 47	35645 46 35645 47	35645 49
35561 09	35511 09	35511 41 pt	35593 05	35593 32	35593 32				35646 10 35646 20	35646 10 35646 20	35646 00
35561 11 35561 19 35561 21	35511 11 35511 19 35511 21	35511 99 pt	35593 07	35593 34	35593 34	35599 17	35599 17	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 01	35514 15 35691 15	35514 15 35691 15
35562 11	35512 11	35512 11	35593 09	35593 35	35593 35	35599 19	35599 19	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 02	35514 22 35691 22	35514 22 35691 22
35562 21	35512 21	35512 21	35593 11	35593 52	35593 52	35599 22	35599 22	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 03	35514 26 35691 26	35514 26 35691 26
35562 31	35512 31	35512 31	35593 13	35593 13	35593 53 35593 54	35599 25	35599 25	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 04	35514 29 35691 29	35514 29 35691 29
35562 41	35512 41	35512 41	35593 15	35593 61	35593 61	35599 27	35599 27	35595 41 pt	35651 05	35514 30 35691 30	35514 30 35691 30
35562 51	35512 51	35512 51	35593 17	35593 71	35593 71	35599 29	35599 29	35595 41 pt 35595 98 pt	35651 06	35514 32 35691 32	35514 32 35691 32
35562 65	35512 65	35512 61 35512 92 pt	35593 19	35593 72	35593 72	35599 31	35599 31	35595 45	35651 07	35514 33 35691 33	35514 33 35691 33
35562 71	35512 71	35512 71	35593 21 35593 23 35593 25	35593 21 35593 23 35593 25	35593 79	35599 33	35599 33	35595 49	35651 08	35514 35 35691 35	35514 35 35691 35
35562 75	35512 75	35512 75	35593 27 35593 28 35593 29	35593 27 35593 28 35593 29	35593 81	35599 35 35599 37	35599 35 35599 37	35595 43	35651 09	35514 41 35691 41	35514 41 35691 41
35562 85	35512 85	35512 92 pt	35594 01	35594 11	35594 11	35599 39 35599 41	35599 39 35599 41	35595 52	35651 10	35514 42 35691 42	35514 42 35691 42
35562 91	35512 91	35512 87 35512 92 pt	35594 03	35594 31	35594 31	35599 43 35599 45	35599 43 35599 45	35595 73	35651 11	35514 52 35691 52	35514 52 35691 52
35563 01	35513 01	35513 59 pt	35594 05	35594 51	35594 51	35599 47	35599 47	35595 85 pt	35651 12	35514 53 35691 53	35514 53 35691 53
35563 02	35513 02	35513 39	35594 07	35594 71	35594 71	35599 49 35599 51	35599 49 35599 51	35595 98 pt	35651 13	35514 54 35691 54	35514 54 35691 54
35563 03 35563 04	35513 03 35513 04	35513 59 pt	35594 09 35594 13 35594 15	35594 09 35594 13 35594 15	35594 79	35599 53 35599 55	35599 53 35599 55	35595 92	35651 14	35514 55 35691 55	35514 55 35691 55
35563 05	35513 05	35513 23 pt 35513 59 pt	35594 17 35594 19 35594 21	35594 17 35594 19 35594 21	35594 81	35599 57 35599 59	35599 57 35599 59	35595 96	35651 15	35514 63 35691 63	35514 63 35691 63
35563 06	35513 06	35513 52 35513 59 pt	35596 01 35596 03 35596 05 35596 07 35596 09 35596 11 35596 13 35596 15 35596 17 35596 19	35596 01 35596 03 35596 05 35596 07 35596 09 35596 11 35596 13 35596 15 35596 17 35596 19	35595 95	35599 61 35599 63	35599 61 35599 63	35595 82 pt	35651 16	35514 71 35691 71	35514 71 35691 71
35563 07	35513 07	35513 59 pt	35596 21 35596 23 35596 25 35596 27 35596 29 35596 31 35596 33 35596 35 35596 37 35596 39	35596 21 35596 23 35596 25 35596 27 35596 29 35596 31 35596 33 35596 35 35596 37 35596 39		35599 65 35599 67 35599 69	35599 65 35599 67 35599 69	35595 83 pt 35595 84 pt	35651 17	35514 81 35691 81	35514 81 35691 81
35563 08	35513 08	35513 49	35596 41 35596 43 35596 45 35596 47 35596 49 35596 51	35596 41 35596 43 35596 45 35596 47 35596 49 35596 51		35599 71 35599 73 35599 75	35599 71 35599 73 35599 75	35595 87	35651 18	35514 82 35691 82	35514 82 35691 82
35563 09	35513 09	35513 59 pt	35596 53 35596 55 35596 57 35596 59	35596 53 35596 55 35596 57 35596 59		35599 77 35599 79	35599 77 35599 79	35595 94	35651 19	35514 83 35691 83	35514 83 35691 83
35563 11	35513 11	35513 13	35597 01	35494 01	35494 01	35599 80 35599 81	35599 80 35599 81	35595 98 pt	35651 20	35514 84 35691 84	35514 84 35691 84 pt
35563 12	35513 12	35513 23 pt 35513 59 pt	35597 02	35494 03	35494 03	35599 82	35599 82	35595 62 pt	35651 21	35514 85 35691 85	35513 67 35691 84 pt
35563 14	35513 14	35513 59 pt	35597 03	35494 05	35494 05	35599 83	35599 83	35595 98 pt	35651 22	35514 86 35691 86	35514 86 35691 86
35563 15	35513 15	35513 29 35513 59 pt	35597 04	35494 07	35494 07	35599 84	35599 84	35595 98 pt	35651 23	35514 87 35691 87	35514 87 35691 87
35563 21	35513 21	35513 83 pt	35597 05	35494 09	35494 09	35599 85	35599 85	35595 98 pt	35651 24	35514 88 35691 88	35514 88 35691 88
35591 01 35591 03 35591 05	35591 01 35591 03 35591 05	35591 00 pt	35597 06	35494 11	35494 11	35599 86 35599 87	35599 86 35599 87	35595 98 pt	35651 25	35514 89 35691 89	35514 89 35691 89
35591 07	35591 07 35698 33	35591 00 pt 35699 97 pt	35597 07	35494 13	35494 13	35599 88 35599 89	35599 88 35599 89	35595 98 pt	35651 26	35514 90 35691 90	35514 90 35691 90
35591 09 35591 11	35591 09 35591 11	35591 00 pt	35597 08	35494 15	35494 15	35599 90	35599 90	35595 98 pt	35651 27	35514 91 35691 91	35514 91 35691 91
35591 13	35591 13 35698 34	35591 00 pt 35699 97 pt	35597 09	35494 17	35494 17 35494 19 pt	35599 91	35599 91	35595 98 pt	35651 28	35514 92 35691 92	35514 92 35691 92
35591 15	35591 15	35591 00 pt	35597 10	35494 19	35494 19	35599 92	35599 92	35595 98 pt	35651 29	35514 93 35691 93	35514 93 35691 93
35592 01	35592 21	35592 21	35597 11	35494 21	35494 21	35599 93	35599 93	35595 98 pt	35651 30	35514 94 35691 94	35514 94 35691 94
35592 03	35592 33	35592 33	35597 12	35494 23	35494 23	35599 94	35599 94	35595 98 pt	35651 31	35514 95 35691 95	35514 95 35691 95
35592 05	35592 35	35592 35	35597 13	35494 25	35494 25	35599 95	35599 95	35595 98 pt	35651 32	35514 96 35691 96	35514 96 35691 96
35592 07	35592 54	35592 54	35597 14	35494 27	35494 27	35599 96	35599 96	35595 98 pt	35651 33	35514 97 35691 97	35514 97 35691 97
35592 09 35592 11	35592 09 35592 11	35592 98 pt	35597 15	35494 29	35494 29	35599 97	35599 97	35595 98 pt	35651 34	35514 98 35691 98	35514 98 35691 98
35592 15	35592 15	35592 41 35592 42 35592 98 pt	35597 16	35494 31	35494 31	35599 98	35599 98	35595 98 pt	35651 35	35514 99 35691 99	35514 99 35691 99
35592 19	35592 97	35592 97	35597 17	35494 33	35494 33	35599 99	35599 99	35595 98 pt	35651 36	35515 00 35691 00	35515 00 35691 00

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35676 03	35676 03	35672 61				35892 99	35892 99	35892 93 pt	35963 05	35763 05	35760 63
35676 04	35676 04	35672 00 pt	35752 00	35733 40	35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt	35893 01 35893 02	35893 01 35893 02	35893 11	35963 09	35763 09	35760 84
35676 05	35676 05	35672 41 pt	35771 00	35732 30 35732 61	35732 00 pt	35893 08 35893 09	35893 08 35893 09	35893 98	36122 02 36122 04 36122 06 36122 14 36122 16 36122 19 36122 21 36122 23 36122 28 36122 29	36122 02 36122 04 36122 06 36122 14 36122 16 36122 19 36122 21 36122 23 36122 28 36122 29	36122 00
35676 06	35676 06	35672 00 pt	35772 00	35733 30	35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt 35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt	35921 01 35921 02	35921 01 35921 02	35921 11 35921 13			
35676 17 35676 19	35676 17 35676 19	35672 41 pt		35733 60		35921 03	35921 03	35921 71			
35681 11 35681 13	35681 11 35681 13	35681 15	35781 00	35743 00	35743 00	35921 05	35921 05	35921 72			
35683 36 35683 93 35683 95	35683 36 35683 93 35683 95	35683 99 pt	35782 00	35744 00	35744 00	35922 01	35922 01	35922 21	36122 32 36122 33 36122 37 36122 39 36122 41 36122 42 36122 43 36122 44	36122 32 36122 33 36122 37 36122 39 36122 41 36122 42 36122 43 36122 44	
35683 98	35683 98	35683 91 35683 99 pt	35783 00	35745 00	35745 10 35745 31	35922 02	35922 02	35922 23			
35692 00	35692 00	35694 00 35695 00 35696 00	3579A 00	3579A 00	3579A 20 3579A 40 3579A 41 3579A 44 3579A 50 3579A 55	35922 03	35922 03	35922 51			
35693 04	35693 04	35693 01 pt 35693 02 pt 35693 03 pt	35820 35 35820 36	35820 35 35820 36	35820 24	35922 04	35922 04	35922 53	36123 01 36123 02 36123 03 36123 04 36123 05 36123 06 36123 07 36123 11	36123 01 36123 02 36123 03 36123 04 36123 05 36123 06 36123 07 36123 11	36125 00 pt
35693 05	35693 05	35693 01 pt 35693 02 pt 35693 03 pt	35856 00	35856 00	35856 11 35856 30	35922 05	35922 05	35922 55			
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			3585D 20	3585B 20	3585B 20	35923 02	35923 02	35923 63	36127 11 36127 31 36127 78	36127 11 36127 31 36127 78	36127 00
35698 03 35698 04	35698 03 35698 04	35699 32	3585D 30	3585B 30	3585B 30	35923 00	35998 00	35998 00	36249 94 36249 96	36249 94 36249 96	36249 98
35698 05 35698 06	35698 05 35698 06	35699 33	3585D 40	3585B 40	3585B 40	35941 20	35631 50	35631 40 pt	36251 00	36138 10 36794 00	36138 00 pt 36794 00
35698 07 35698 08	35698 07 35698 08	35699 35	3585D 50	3585B 50	3585B 50	35942 10	3561D 00	3561A 00 3561B 00	36252 00	36221 00	36221 00
35698 11 35698 12	35698 11 35698 12	35699 36	3585D 60	3585B 60	3585B 60	35942 20	35631 60	35631 40 pt	36253 00	36222 00	36222 00
35698 13 35698 14	35698 13 35698 14	35699 41	3585D 70	3585B 70	3585B 70	35961 01	35761 01	35760 13	36254 00	36138 20 36223 00	36138 00 pt 36223 00
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35698 17 35698 18	35698 17 35698 18	35699 45	35860 89	35860 89	35860 21 35860 41 35860 88	35961 05	35761 05	35760 21	36291 03	36291 31	36291 31
35698 21 35698 22	35698 21 35698 22	35699 51	35892 03	35892 03	35892 01 pt	35961 07	35761 07	35760 23	36291 05	36291 05	36291 35 36291 98 pt
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35698 25 35698 26	35698 25 35698 26	35699 71	35892 06	35892 06	35892 01 pt 35892 02 pt	35961 11	35761 11	35760 26	36293 01	36293 01	36293 13 36293 15
35698 27 35698 28	35698 27 35698 28	35699 73	35892 07	35892 07	35892 93 pt	35961 13	35761 13	35760 28	36293 02	36293 31	36293 31
35698 31 35698 32	35698 31 35698 32	35699 74	35892 26	35892 26	35892 25 35892 28	35961 15	35761 15	35760 22	36293 03 36293 04 36293 05 36293 09	36293 03 36293 04 36293 05 36293 09	36293 99
35698 35 35698 36 35698 48 35698 49	35698 35 35698 36 35698 48 35698 49	35699 97 pt	35892 27	35892 27	35892 93 pt	35962 01	35762 01	35760 32	36311 10 36311 20	36311 10 36311 20	36311 00
35711 00	35731 00 36629 43	35731 00 36629 00 pt	35892 43	35892 43	35892 61 35892 89 pt	35962 03	35762 03	35760 33	36313 10 36313 20	36313 10 36313 20	36313 00
35712 00	35733 05	35734 20 35735 41	35892 44	35892 44	35892 89 pt	35962 05	35762 05	35760 36	36314 10 36314 20	36314 10 36314 20	36314 00
35721 00	35732 10	35732 00 pt	35892 45 35892 76	35892 45 35892 76	35892 93 pt	35962 07	35762 07	35760 37 pt	36330 10	36330 10	36331 00 36333 11 36333 15 36333 71
35722 00	35733 10	35734 30 pt 35735 51 pt	35892 77 35892 88 35892 91	35892 77 35892 88 35892 91	35892 84 35892 88 35892 93 pt	35962 09	35762 09	35760 41	36330 20	36330 20	36333 95
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			35892 78 35892 79	35892 78 35892 79		35962 13	35762 13	35760 52			
			35892 80	35892 80	35892 93 pt	35962 15	35762 15	35760 53			
			35892 85 35892 87 35892 88	35892 85 35892 87 35892 88	35892 86	35962 17 35962 19	35762 17 35762 19	35760 37 pt			
			35892 91	35892 91	35892 93 pt	35963 01	35763 01	35760 61			

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
36395 10	36361 21 36395 30	36361 21 36394 00 pt 36399 60	36920 05— Con.	36920 05— Con.	36920 10 pt —Con. 36920 82 pt 36920 92 pt	37112 02— Con.	37112 02— Con.	37112 23 pt —Con. 37112 26 pt	37131 07	37131 07	37131 60 pt
36395 20	36361 84 36395 40	36361 84 36394 00 pt 36399 91 36399 93	36920 07	36920 07	36920 10 pt 36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt 36920 92 pt	37112 03	37112 03	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt	37131 11	37131 40	37131 40
36411 00	36410 10	36410 20 36410 55 36410 63	36920 09	36920 09	36920 95	37112 04	37112 04	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt	37131 13	37131 13	37131 42 37131 46
36412 00	36994 22	36994 11 36994 21	36941 01	36941 01	36941 11	37112 05	37112 05	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt	37131 15	37131 48	37131 48
36489 12	36489 12	36489 11 pt 36489 19 pt	36941 02	36941 02	36941 16	37112 06	37112 06	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 16	37131 50	37131 50
36489 16	36489 16	36489 11 pt	36941 03	36941 03	36941 31	37112 07	37112 07	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 17	37131 52	37131 52
36489 17	36489 17	36489 19 pt	36941 04	36941 04	36941 35	37112 08	37112 08	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 21	37131 37	37131 37
36520 00	36520 00	36521 00 36521 19	36942 01	36942 01	36942 14 36942 28 pt	37112 09	37112 09	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt	37131 43	37131 30	37131 30
36520 01	36520 01	36521 01 pt 36521 02 pt	36942 02	36942 02	36942 28 pt	37112 10	37112 10	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 49	37131 49	37131 12 pt 37131 25
36520 03	36520 03	36521 01 pt 36521 02 pt	36942 03	36942 03	36942 27 36942 28 pt	37112 11	37112 11	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 53	37131 33	37131 33
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36520 19	36520 19	36521 11 36521 13 36521 14 36521 16	36943 03	36943 03	36943 41 36943 42 pt	37112 15	37112 15	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 62	37131 38	37131 38
36613 00	35732 50 36612 20	35732 00 pt 36612 00 pt	36947 04 36947 05	36947 04 36947 05	36947 03	37112 16	37112 16	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 63	37131 56	37131 56
36614 00	36612 40	36612 00 pt	36949 07	36949 07	36949 09 pt	37112 17	37112 17	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37131 69	37131 69	37131 60 pt
36631 00	36621 00 36629 41	36621 00 36629 00 pt	36949 11	36949 11	36949 02	37112 18	37112 18	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 01	37132 79	37132 79
36632 00	36622 00	36622 00	36949 12	36949 12	36949 03 36949 04	37112 19	37112 19	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 02	37132 02	37132 71 37132 75
36691 00	36624 00	36624 00	36949 13	36949 13	36949 05 36949 06	37112 20	37112 20	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 03	37132 03	37132 98 pt
36692 00	36626 00	36626 00	36949 19	36949 19	36949 09 pt	37112 21	37112 21	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 05	37132 05	37132 98 pt
36693 00	36628 00	36628 00	36950 00	35732 20 36792 00	35732 00 pt 36792 00	37112 22	37112 22	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 06	37132 06	37132 98 pt
36714 00	36714 00	36711 00 36712 00	36991 00	36629 10 36629 45	36629 00 pt	37112 23	37112 23	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 07	37132 07	37132 98 pt
36715 00	36799 10	36799 00 pt	36992 00	36629 20	36629 00 pt	37112 24	37112 24	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 08	37132 08	37132 98 pt
36720 00	36797 00	36797 00	36995 00	36629 30	36629 00 pt	37112 25	37112 25	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 09	37132 09	37132 98 pt
36799 20	36799 20 36629 42	36629 00 pt 36799 00 pt	36997 00	35497 65 36629 47 36629 50	35497 65 36629 00 pt	37112 26	37112 26	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 10	37132 10	37132 98 pt
36799 30	36799 30	36799 00 pt	36998 01	36994 51	36994 51	37112 27	37112 27	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 11	37132 11	37132 98 pt
36913 17	36913 17	36913 15 36913 16	36998 02	36994 71	36994 71	37112 28	37112 28	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 12	37132 12	37132 98 pt
36914 25	36914 25	36914 21 36914 29	36998 03	36994 72	36994 96 pt	37112 29	37112 29	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 13	37132 13	37132 98 pt
36915 01	36915 01	36915 72 36915 75	36998 04	36994 82	36994 82	37112 30	37112 30	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 14	37132 14	37132 98 pt
36915 02	36915 02	36915 85	36998 05	36994 83	36994 83	37112 31	37112 31	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 15	37132 15	37132 98 pt
36920 01	36920 01	36920 10 pt 36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt	36998 06	36994 84	36994 84	37112 32	37112 32	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 16	37132 16	37132 98 pt
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36920 04	36920 04	36920 70 pt 36920 82 pt	36998 19	36994 97	36994 81 36994 96 pt	37112 34	37112 34	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 18	37132 18	37132 98 pt
36920 05	36920 05	36920 10 pt 36920 70 pt	37112 01	37112 01	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37112 35	37112 35	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 19	37132 19	37132 98 pt
			37112 02	37112 02	37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt	37112 36	37112 36	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 20	37132 20	37132 98 pt
						37112 37	37112 37	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 21	37132 21	37132 98 pt
						37112 38	37112 38	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 22	37132 22	37132 98 pt
						37112 39	37112 39	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 23	37132 23	37132 98 pt
						37112 40	37112 40	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 24	37132 24	37132 98 pt
						37112 41	37112 41	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 25	37132 25	37132 98 pt
						37112 42	37112 42	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 26	37132 26	37132 98 pt
						37112 43	37112 43	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 27	37132 27	37132 98 pt
						37112 44	37112 44	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 28	37132 28	37132 98 pt
						37112 45	37112 45	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 29	37132 29	37132 98 pt
						37112 46	37112 46	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 30	37132 30	37132 98 pt
						37112 47	37112 47	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 31	37132 31	37132 98 pt
						37112 48	37112 48	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 32	37132 32	37132 98 pt
						37112 49	37112 49	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 33	37132 33	37132 98 pt
						37112 50	37112 50	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 34	37132 34	37132 98 pt
						37112 51	37112 51	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 35	37132 35	37132 98 pt
						37112 52	37112 52	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 36	37132 36	37132 98 pt
						37112 53	37112 53	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt	37132 37	37132 37	37132 98 pt
						37112 54	37112 54	37112 11 pt 37112 13 pt 37112 15 pt 37112 17 pt 37112 21 pt 37112 23 pt 37112 25 pt 37112 26 pt			

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1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
3714A 01	3714A 01	37143 31	37322 21— Con.	37322 21— Con.	37322 40— Con. 37322 49	37433 03	37433 62	37433 62	38121 00	38111 00	38111 00
3714A 02	3714A 02	37143 21				37433 04	37433 69	37433 69	38122 00	36625 30 36629 44	36625 00 pt 36629 00 pt
3714A 03	3714A 03	37143 23	37322 23	37322 23	37322 47	37433 11	37433 71	37433 71	38210 10	38112 00	38112 00
3714A 04	3714A 04	37143 26	37322 25	37322 25	37322 48	37433 12 37433 13 37433 14 37433 15	37433 12 37433 13 37433 14 37433 15	37433 79	38210 20	38113 20	38113 00 pt
3714A 05 3714A 06	3714A 05 3714A 06	37143 49 pt	37322 27 37322 28	37322 27 37322 28	37322 55 pt	37511 01 37511 02 37511 03 37511 04 37511 05 37511 06 37511 09 37511 10 37511 12 37511 13 37511 14 37511 15 37511 16 37511 19	37511 11 37511 21 37511 31 37511 42 37511 44 37511 51 37511 59 37511 10 37511 12 37511 13 37511 14 37511 15 37511 16 37511 19	37511 11 37511 21 37511 31 37511 42 37511 44 37511 51 37511 59 37511 71	38244 00	38244 00	38244 11 38244 21 38244 31 38244 99
3714A 07	3714A 07	37143 44	37322 29	37322 29	37322 53 37322 55 pt 37322 61				38260 00	38326 00	38326 00
3714A 08	3714A 08	37143 49 pt	37323 03	37323 03	37323 11 pt 37323 30	37511 03	37511 31	37511 31	38271 00	38324 00	38324 00
3714A 09	3714A 09	37143 46	37323 05	37323 05	37323 11 pt 37323 35	37511 04	37511 42	37511 42	38272 00 38273 00	38325 30 38325 40	38325 00
3714A 10	3714A 10	37143 47				37511 05	37511 44	37511 44	38295 10	38293 00	38293 00
3714A 11	3714A 11	37143 48	37323 07	37323 07	37323 11 pt 37323 50	37511 06	37511 51	37511 51	38295 20	36625 20	36625 00 pt
3714A 12 3714A 13 3714A 19	3714A 12 3714A 13 3714A 19	37143 49 pt	37323 09	37323 09	37323 11 pt 37323 54	37511 09 37511 10 37511 12 37511 13 37511 14 37511 15 37511 16 37511 19	37511 59 37511 10 37511 12 37511 13 37511 14 37511 15 37511 16 37511 19	37511 59 37511 71	38296 00	38113 10	38113 00 pt
37151 00	37151 00	37151 10 37151 50							37323 13	37323 13	37323 11 pt 37323 56
37152 01 37152 02	37152 01 37152 02	37152 00	37323 15	37323 15	37323 11 pt 37323 58	37512 01 37512 01	37512 01 37512 07	37512 14 37512 17	38411 72	38411 72	38411 71 pt
37211 00	37211 00	37211 21 37211 23 37211 28							37323 17	37323 17	37323 11 pt 37323 70 37323 75
37244 01 37244 02	37244 01 37244 02	37244 13	37323 19	37323 19	37323 00 pt	37512 06 37512 07	37512 06 37512 07	37512 53	38411 87	38411 87	38411 84 pt
37244 05 37244 06	37244 05 37244 06	37244 53				37612 01	37612 25	37612 25	38411 97	38411 97	38411 98 pt
37311 01	37311 01	37311 11 pt 37311 21	37324 03	37324 03	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt	37612 02	37612 02	37612 35 37612 45	38411 99	38411 99	38411 71 pt 38411 84 pt 38411 98 pt
37311 02	37311 02	37311 11 pt 37311 31							37614 01	37614 13	37614 13
37311 03	37311 03	37311 11 pt 37311 41	37324 05	37324 05	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt	37614 02	37614 02	37614 15 37614 17	38421 02	38421 02	38421 35 pt
37311 04	37311 04	37311 11 pt 37311 51							37615 01	37615 11	37615 11
37311 05	37311 05	37311 11 pt 37311 61	37324 07	37324 07	37324 18 pt 37324 20 pt 37324 25 pt	37615 02	37615 13	37615 13	38421 04	38421 04	38421 11 pt
37311 06	37311 06	37311 11 pt 37311 61							37615 03	37615 03	37615 15 37615 23
37311 07	37311 07	37311 75	37327 01	37327 01	37327 22 37327 25 pt 37327 32 37327 35 pt	37922 61 37922 63 37922 69	37922 61 37922 63 37922 69	37922 59	38421 06	38421 38	38421 38
37311 09	37311 09	37311 11 pt 37311 81 pt							37950 01	37950 01	37950 11 37950 15
37313 21	37313 21	37313 98 pt	37327 03	37327 03	37327 25 pt 37327 28 pt 37327 35 pt 37327 38 pt	37950 01	37950 01	37950 11 37950 15	38421 08	38421 82	38421 82
37313 29	37313 29	37313 10 37313 12 37313 14 37313 98 pt							37996 01	37996 30	37996 30
37316 01	37316 01	37316 13 37316 53	37327 05	37327 05	37327 28 pt 37327 38 pt	37996 02	37996 32	37996 32	38421 10	38421 45	38421 45
37316 02	37316 02	37316 19 37316 59							37996 03	37996 34	37996 34
37322 01	37322 01	37322 03 37322 04 37322 06 37322 08	37327 07	37327 07	37327 28 pt 37327 38 pt	37996 04	37996 36	37996 36	38421 37	38421 37	38421 33 38421 34
37322 02	37322 02	37322 11							37996 08 37996 09	37996 08 37996 09	37996 39
37322 05 37322 07	37322 05 37322 07	37322 19 pt	37327 09	37327 09	37327 28 pt 37327 38 pt	37999 01	37999 01	37994 92	38421 97	38421 97	38421 15 38421 99 pt
37322 09	37322 09	37322 15							37999 02	37999 02	37994 94
37322 11	37322 11	37322 17 37322 19 pt	37327 19	37327 19	37327 42 37327 49	37999 03	37999 03	37998 62	38423 21 38423 22 38423 23 38423 24	38423 21 38423 22 38423 23 38423 24	38423 31
37322 13	37322 13	37322 17 37322 19 pt							37999 04	37999 04	37998 64
37322 21	37322 21	37322 40 37322 42 37322 44	37431 11	37431 72	37431 72	37999 19	37999 19	37998 35 37998 51 37998 82 37998 84 37998 86 37998 90	38440 00	36931 00	36931 00
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			37433 01	37433 41	37433 41				38511 18 38511 19	38511 18 38511 19	38511 17
			37433 02	37433 61	37433 61				38517 04 38517 05	38517 04 38517 05	38517 09

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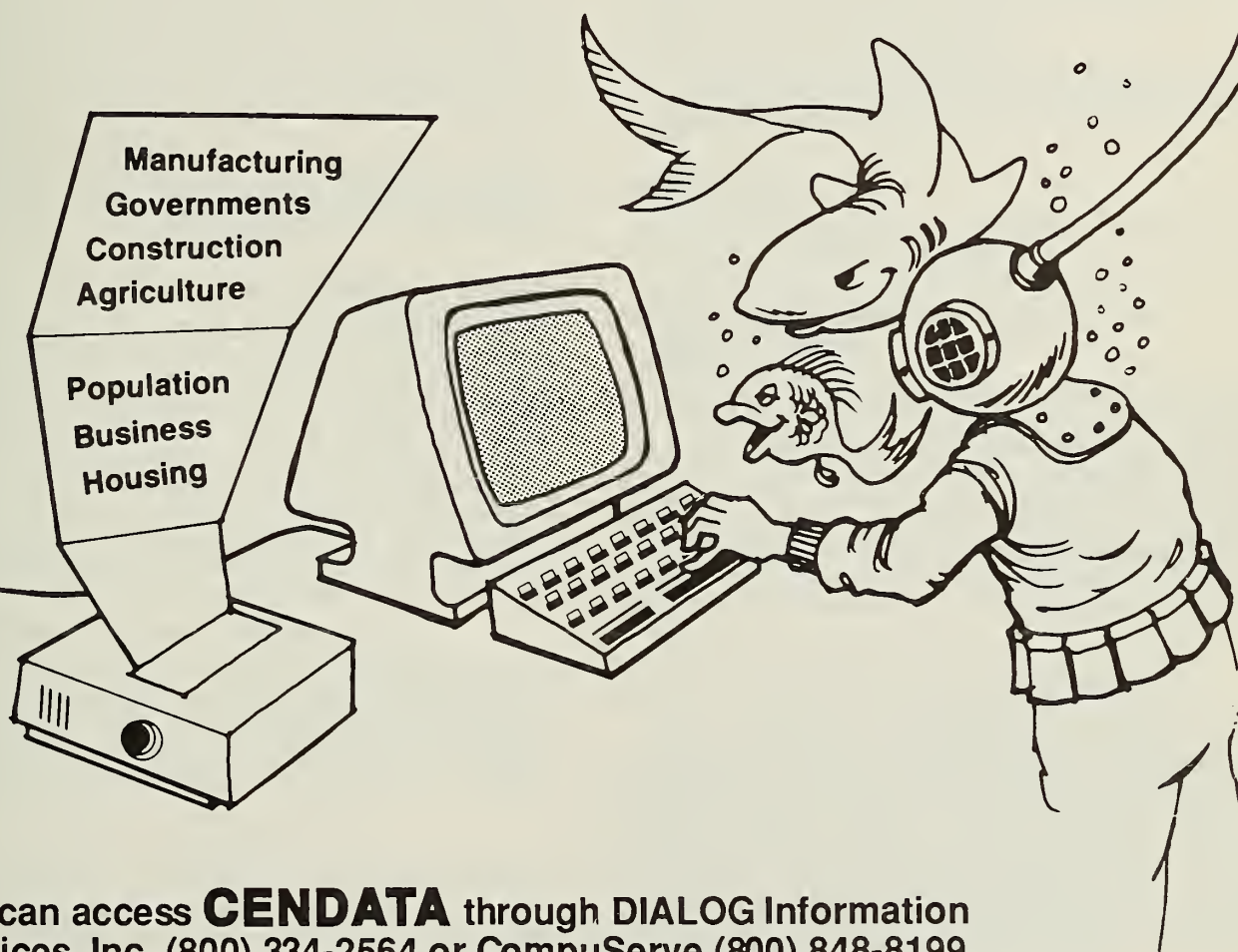
1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published	1987 published	1987 collected	1982 published
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38517 06	38517 06		38731 07	38731 07	38737 02 38737 03	39153 12	39153 12	39151 31 pt	39610 71	39610 71	
38517 07	38517 07					39153 21	39153 21	39151 41	39610 93	39610 93	39610 91
38517 10	38517 10		38731 11	38731 11	38737 19	39153 31	39153 31	39151 51 pt	39610 95	39610 95	
38517 11	38517 11										
38611 11	38611 11	38611 12 38611 14	38731 13	38731 13	38736 39	39154 00	39154 11	39151 13 pt 39151 31 pt 39151 51 pt	39651 01	39630 11	39630 11
38611 69	38611 69	38611 67 38611 68	38732 01	38732 01	38732 10 38732 22				39651 09	39630 15	39630 15
38611 91	38611 91	38611 81	38732 02	38732 02	38732 14 38732 24	39314 24 39314 25	39314 24 39314 25	39314 23	39651 11	39630 41	39630 41
38611 98	38611 98	38611 43 38611 99	38732 03	38732 03	38732 16 38732 26	39443 46	39443 46	39443 44 39443 45	39651 19	39630 51	39630 51
38613 17	38613 17	38613 27 38613 46	38732 09	38732 09	38732 18 38732 20 38732 29 38732 30	39443 47 39443 98	39443 47 39443 98	39443 99	39651 21	39630 61	39630 61
38613 89	38613 89	38613 98				39447 16	36629 46	36629 00 pt	39651 29	39630 98	39630 98
38613 97	38613 97	38613 61	39113 11	39113 11	39112 11 pt	39493 01	39493 01	39494 62	39654 22	39641 22	39641 22
38615 01	38615 01	38615 11 38615 17 38615 32 38615 37	39113 31	39113 31	39112 31 pt	39493 02	39493 02	39494 63	39654 23	39641 23	39641 23
38615 02	38615 02	38615 63	39113 41	39113 41	39112 41 pt	39495 05	39495 05	39495 99 pt	39654 31	39641 31	39641 31
38615 03	38615 03	38615 73 38615 74	39113 98	39113 98	39112 98 pt	39495 72	39495 72	39495 78 39495 79	39654 33	39641 33	39641 33
38615 04	38615 04	38615 75	39114 11	39114 11	39112 11 pt	39495 81 39495 88 39495 89	39495 81 39495 88 39495 89	39495 99 pt	39654 39	39641 39	39641 39
38615 05	38615 05	38615 57 38615 64 38615 65 38615 76 38615 81	39114 21	39114 21	39112 21 pt	39495 92	39495 92	39495 90 pt	39656 20	39642 20	39642 20
38619 00	38619 00	38619 41 38619 43 38619 45	39114 31	39114 31	39112 31 pt	39495 93	39495 93	39495 91 pt	39656 21	39642 21	39642 21
38731 01	38731 01	38734 11 38734 12 38736 11	39114 41	39114 41	39112 41 pt	39495 96	39495 96	39495 90 pt 39495 91 pt	39656 32	39642 32	39642 32
38731 02	38731 02	38734 22 pt 38736 13 pt	39114 51 39114 61 39114 71	39114 51 39114 61 39114 71	39112 51 39112 61 39112 71	39495 98	39495 98	39495 99 pt	39656 33	39642 33	39642 33
38731 03	38731 03	38734 21 38734 22 pt 38736 12 38736 13 pt	39141 41 39141 43 39141 69	39141 41 39141 43 39141 69	39141 66	39496 01	39496 01	39494 65	39656 51	39642 51	39642 51
38731 05	38731 05	38736 31 38736 32 38736 33	39141 51 39141 61 39141 71	39141 51 39141 61 39141 71	39112 98	39496 02	39496 02	39494 68	39656 71	39642 71	39642 71
			39142 35	39142 35	39142 34 39142 36	39496 03 39496 04	39496 03 39496 04	39494 70	39656 81	39642 81	39642 81
			39142 41 39142 43	39142 41 39142 43	39142 61	39496 05	39496 05	39494 69	39656 89	39642 89	39642 89
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PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1987 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

Publications of the 1987 Census of Manufactures, containing preliminary and final data on manufacturing establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Preliminary Reports

Industry series—83 reports (MC87-I-20A(P) to -39D(P))

Preliminary industry data are issued in 83 separate reports covering 459 industries. Preliminary summary data for the U.S. and States are released in one report.

Final Reports

Industry series—83 reports (MC87-1-20A to -39D)

Each of the 83 reports provides information for a group of related industries ("dairy products" includes industries for butter, cheese, milk, etc.). Final figures for the United States are shown for each of the 459 manufacturing industries on quantity and value of products shipped and materials consumed, cost of fuels and electric energy, capital expenditures, assets, rents, inventories, employment, payroll, payroll supplements, hours worked, value added by manufacture, number of establishments, and number of companies. Comparative statistics for earlier years are provided where available.

For each industry, data on value of shipments, value added by manufacture, capital expenditures, employment, and payroll are shown by employment-size class of establishment, State, and degree of primary product specialization.

Geographic area series—51 reports (MC87-A-1 to -51)

A separate report is being published for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents data for industry groups and industries on value of shipments, cost of materials, value added by manufacture, employment, payroll, hours worked, new capital expenditures, and number of manufacturing establishments for the State, MSA's, counties, and selected places. Comparative statistics for earlier census years are shown for the State and large MSA's. Manufacturing totals are presented for each county and for places with significant manufacturing activity. Detailed statistics (including inventories, assets, rents, and energy costs) are presented only in statewide totals.

Subject series—7 reports (MC87-S-1 to -7)

Each of the seven reports contains detailed statistics for an individual subject, such as concentration ratios in manufacturing, type of organization, water use in manufacturing, textile machinery in place, distribution of sales by class of customer, manufacturers' shipments to the Federal Government, and a general national-level summary.

Reference series—1 report (MC87-R-1)

The Numerical List of Manufactured and Mineral Products includes a description of the principal products and services published in the 1987 Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries.

Location of Manufacturing Plants—1 report (MC87-LM)

This report includes data for number of establishments by four-digit SIC industry and by employment-size class for counties, incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and zip codes for each State. (This report is available only on magnetic tape and CD-ROM.)

Analytical Reports—3 reports (AR87-1 to -3)

Exports From Manufacturing Establishments (AR87-1)

This report presents data on exports by two- and three-digit SIC industry groups for the United States and States. Information is presented on value of direct report shipments and estimates of the employment required to manufacture these products. Included are estimates of employment in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing establishments that supply parts, materials, and services for production of manufactured exports.

Selected Characteristics of Manufacturing Establishments That Export (AR87-2)

This report presents data on the number of manufacturing companies and establishments that export by major group, State, employment size, and ratios of exports to shipments.

Indexes of Production (AR87-3)

The indexes presented in this report are designed to measure the change in physical output of each manufacturing and mineral industry between 1982 and 1987.

MICROFICHE

Every final published report in the 1987 Census of Manufactures will be available on microfiche.

PUBLIC-USE COMPUTER TAPES AND COMPACT DISCS

Data from the final industry series, geographic area series, and the Location of Manufacturing Plants report will be available on public-use computer tapes and compact discs-read only memory (CD-ROM). These tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Computerized data products are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These products, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned businesses, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1987 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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